# UNITED STATES CHIEFS OF MISSION 1778-1973

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# UNITED STATES CHIEFS OF MISSION 1778-1973

(Complete to 31 March 1973)

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Historical Office, Bureau of Public Affairs
Department of State
1973

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 - Price $2.70
Stock Number 4400–01492

# INTRODUCTION

*Scope.* This volume is being issued as a supplement to the series *Foreign Relations of the United States* and as part of the contribution of the Department of State to the Nation's bicentennial observances. It constitutes a major revision of the cumulative lists of principal diplomatic agents published in the 1957 *Biographic Register* of the Department of State and of Presidential appointees in the Department published in the 1937 *Register.* The tables which make up the main body of the volume include all United States Ambassadors, Ministers (including those commissioned as sole Ministers by the Continental Congress), Ministers Resident, Chargés d'Affaires, Chargés d'Affaires pro tempore, and Diplomatic Agents. They also include those Commissioners who were accredited to foreign governments and served as heads of American Legations. Finally, they include individuals nominated for these positions who were not finally appointed to them and individuals appointed to such positions who did not actually serve in them. The scope of the publication does not extend to Representatives, Personal Representatives, or Special Representatives of the President or of the United States or of the Department of State; Chargés d'Affaires ad interim (although some of these are included in footnotes as explained below under "Annotation"); individuals holding diplomatic commissions jointly with other representatives; Special Agents and other individuals on special mission; High Commissioners or Commissioners other than those described above; Chiefs of Mission in charge of special economic or aid missions; Liaison Officers; Military Governors or commanding officers of occupying forces or their political advisers; heads of American interests sections in Embassies of other countries; delegates to international conferences; subordinate personnel of American Embassies or Legations; or consular officers who held only consular commissions—whether or not such individuals performed diplomatic functions or were accorded personal diplomatic rank. Furthermore, this publication does not reflect fully the existence or absence of formal diplomatic relations, since events such as the interruption and reestablishment of those relations are shown in the tables only when they appear in connection with the terms of service of individual Chiefs of Mission. An interruption of normal relations caused by a *coup d'état*, for example, will be noted if it brought to an end the formal relations of a Chief of Mission with his host government and if he then left the host country before formal relations were reestablished; but it will not be noted if the United States recognized a new government during the Chief of Mission's tour of duty and if that tour was therefore terminated for some other reason or in some other way.

*Arrangement.* The basic arrangement of the volume is by country of assignment, with the countries arranged alphabetically. An alphabetical list of Chiefs of Mission will be found in Appendix E. For purposes of convenience, Chiefs of Mission to countries for which there has been a change of name, territory, form of government, or association with other entities have been listed under the current name of the country which seems most appropriate in the individual circumstances; e.g., representatives to Prussia will be found listed under Germany, those to Russia, under Soviet Union, et cetera. Footnotes and cross-references have been included to guide the reader to the principal entry.

The entries for each Chief of Mission are divided into seven columns, containing the information described in the following paragraphs:

1. *Name.* The form of the name for each Chief of Mission is that which appears on the Department of State record copy of the officer's commission (except that obvious errors in spelling have been corrected). The same individual was sometimes given several commissions in the course of his diplomatic career, and his name may therefore appear in somewhat different form—with or without a middle name, for example—in different places in this volume. If the individual was nominated but not commissioned, the name is printed as it appeared in the nomination. (Full names are given where possible in Appendix E.)

2. *Residence.* The appointee's state or territory of legal residence at the time of the particular appointment is taken from his commission, if given there, or otherwise from his nomination or from a contemporary official record of legal residence. A blank is left if the legal residence was omitted from these sources. Some officers changed their legal residence during the course of their careers, and in such cases their various appointments are shown as being from different states.

3. *Career status.* The determination of which Chiefs of Mission were to be denominated as "career" officers posed a number of problems. How early could Chief of Mission appointments be said to be of a career nature in view of the fact that until 1946 officers of the Diplomatic Service or the Foreign Service had to resign from the career services to accept appointment as Ambassador or Minister? Should an officer who

had retired as a Foreign Service officer after a long career be considered a "career" officer when later appointed to an Ambassadorship? And what of an officer who had resigned from the Foreign Service after a brief career who was later appointed Chief of Mission? At the time the scope and format of this publication were being planned, a dozen such questions were submitted to the then Director General of the Foreign Service. It was determined not to attempt to categorize Chiefs of Mission as "career" or "non-career" before the passage of the Act of 5 February 1915, which restructured the Diplomatic and Consular Services. For Chiefs of Mission holding office as such at that date, it was decided to assign the symbol "C" (for "career") to those who had at least ten years of continuous diplomatic service under both Republican and Democratic administrations. For Chiefs of Mission appointed later, the same symbol was assigned to those who were at the time of appointment (or had previously been for at least five years) Foreign Service officers, Foreign Service information officers, or career officers in the Diplomatic or Consular Services. The "career" symbol was also assigned to those few individuals who had served as diplomatic secretaries, who had then been commissioned before 1915 as Chiefs of Mission or as Presidential appointees in the Department of State, who were not serving as Chiefs of Mission in February 1915, but who were subsequently appointed or reappointed as such. The symbol "NC" (for "non-career") is shown for other appointees even though they may have been career officers in the civil or military services.

4. *Title.* Abbreviations used for the various titles held by Chiefs of Mission are explained in Appendix F.

5. *Appointment.* The date of appointment is that which appears upon the face of the Presidential commission issued to the appointee (before 1789, the date of commissioning by the Continental Congress). It is frequently referred to as the date of commissioning or the date of attestation. If a Chief of Mission was first commissioned during a recess of the Senate and was later recommissioned after Senate confirmation of his nomination, the dates of both commissions are given.

6. *Presentation of credentials.* The date given in this column, unless placed in brackets with an explanatory footnote, is that on which the Chief of Mission presented his letter of credence to the appropriate authority in the receiving state (usually the Chief of State), thus marking the beginning of his period of service as the fully accredited representative of the United States, formally received as such. When a new letter of credence was presented by a Chief of Mission following a major constitutional change in the host country, the date of such presentation is also given.

7. *Termination of mission.* An effort has been made to fix a date for the termination of the diplomatic mission of each representative vis-à-vis the host government and to describe briefly in each individual case (and as precisely as sometimes incomplete records permit) what action or event brought the mission to either a formal or a *de facto* close. In the nineteenth century it was customary for a Chief of Mission to present his own letter of recall; in current practice most missions terminate in actual fact with the departure of the Ambassador from his post. In all periods there have been special circumstances (e.g., death, declaration of war, severance of diplomatic relations) which have brought some diplomatic missions to an end, and these have been reflected in the seventh column. It should be emphasized that the effective date of a Chief of Mission's resignation frequently does not coincide with the date shown here for the termination of his mission abroad.

*Appendices.* Chiefs of Mission to international organizations and Ambassadors at Large are listed in Appendix A and Appendix B, respectively. Appendix C lists the two Secretaries of/for Foreign Affairs appointed by the Continental Congress. In Appendix D are listed the officers of the Department of State appointed by the President from 1789 to 1973. Appendix D does not include, however, officers of agencies and administrations established specifically to deal with foreign assistance, foreign information, and disarmament programs or officers appointed below the rank of Under Secretary in the Department of State specifically in connection with such programs. An alphabetical list of officers named elsewhere in the publication is included in Appendix E. A list of abbreviations used for diplomatic titles is printed in Appendix F.

*Annotation.* The information given in the tables often requires explanatory material which has been included in footnotes printed at the end of each table. Although Chargés d'Affaires ad interim are not included in the tables, a Chargé d'Affaires ad interim is identified in the footnotes (*a*) if he was the first United States diplomatic representative to a new country (even though resident elsewhere) or to a government in exile; (*b*) if he was in charge of a Legation or Embassy when it was

first established as a resident mission; (*c*) if he was in charge of a Legation or Embassy on the outbreak of war, the formal severance of diplomatic relations, or the closing of a mission, or upon the subsequent resumption of diplomatic relations; (*d*) if he was in charge of a Legation when it was raised to Embassy status; or (*e*) if, during a period when the United States left a diplomatic mission in the hands of Chargés d'Affaires ad interim for several years, he served in that capacity for a year or more. The annotation also includes dates of establishment of Legations and Embassies and dates of changes in the rank or status of diplomatic missions when it was found that such dates did not follow the usual pattern of being determined by the date of presentation of credentials by the Chief of Mission.

*Cut-off date.* Appointments and nominations through 31 March 1973 are included in this publication.

*Sources.* The information given in this volume is based largely upon the official records of the Department of State, supplemented in some cases by readily available unofficial published and manuscript materials. The courtesy of the archival authorities of Denmark, Hawaii, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and Sweden in supplying missing data is very much appreciated. The full names and years of birth and death given in Appendix E have been drawn largely from standard reference works rather than from primary sources. The authors acknowledge their debt to research done by Elizabeth Baird, Nicholas Hopkins, Kenneth P. Landon, Jr., Harold D. Langley, Richard S. Patterson, and David Wilkinson, all former members of the Historical Office of the Department of State, and their dependence upon the appointment records meticulously prepared some decades ago by the late Percy F. Allen and since maintained for the Department under the supervision successively of Clydia M. Richardson and Bernice C. Renn in the Presidential Commissions Unit, Presidential Appointments Staff, Office of the Director General of the Foreign Service. Grateful acknowledgment is also made of the assistance of Sandra F. Sheskin and Josephine W. Weare of the Presidential Commissions Unit, and that of Patricia G. Dowling of the Diplomatic Branch, Civil Archives Division, National Archives and Records Service. It will be appreciated if any reader who has information which would clarify or correct entries in this volume would communicate with the Historical Office, Department of State, Washington, D.C. 20520.

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## ABYSSINIA

*See under Ethiopia for a representative to Abyssinia.*

## AFGHANISTAN[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William H. Hornibrook[2] | Utah | NC | EE/MP | 22 Jan. 1935 | 4 May 1935 | Left Tehran, 16 Mar. 1936 |
| Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr.[3] | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 16 Feb. 1940 | 19 May 1941 | Superseded, 25 July 1942 |
| Cornelius Van H. Engert | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 2 May 1942 | 25 July 1942 | Left post, 17 Aug. 1945 |
| Ely E. Palmer | R.I. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 9 Feb. 1945<br>6 May 1948 | 6 Dec. 1945<br>5 June 1948 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 18 Nov. 1948 |
| Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr. | Cal. | C | AE/P | 21 Apr. 1949 | 16 Aug. 1949 | Left post, 19 Jan. 1951 |
| George R. Merrell | Mo. | C | AE/P | 19 Apr. 1951 | 28 June 1951 | Left post, 3 May 1952 |
| Angus Ward | Mich. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1952 | 8 Nov. 1952 | Left post, 3 Mar. 1956 |
| Sheldon T. Mills | Ore. | C | AE/P | 28 Mar. 1956 | 6 May 1956 | Left post, 3 Feb. 1959 |
| Henry A. Byroade | Ind. | C | AE/P | 29 Jan. 1959 | 21 Mar. 1959 | Left post, 19 Jan. 1962 |
| John M. Steeves | D.C. | C | AE/P | 7 Feb. 1962 | 20 Mar. 1962 | Left post, 21 July 1966 |
| Robert G. Neumann | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 3 Nov. 1966 | 19 Feb. 1967 | |

[1] During Dreyfus' tenure as non-resident Minister to Afghanistan, and in the interval between Engert's appointment and his arrival at his post, Legation Kabul was opened 6 June 1942 with Charles W. Thayer as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Persia; resident at Tehran.
[3] Accredited also to Iran; resident at Tehran.

## ALBANIA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ulysses Grant-Smith | Pa. | C | EE/MP | 22 Sept. 1922 | 4 Dec. 1922 | Left post, 8 Feb. 1925 |
| Charles C. Hart | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 27 May 1925[1]<br>17 Dec. 1925<br>. . . . . | 1 Aug. 1925<br>. . . . . .<br>13 Dec. 1928 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited when Albania became a monarchy<br>Left post, 12 Dec. 1929 |
| Herman Bernstein | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 17 Feb. 1930 | 28 Apr. 1930 | Left post, 24 Sept. 1933 |

## Albania—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Post Wheeler | Wash. | C | EE/MP | 26 Aug. 1933[1]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 28 Nov. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 Nov. 1934 |
| Hugh Gladney Grant | Ala. | NC | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1935 | 8 Nov. 1935 | Italian forces occupied Tirana, 8 Apr. 1939[2] |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Legation Tirana was officially closed, 16 Sept. 1939; Grant left post, 27 Sept. 1939.

## ALGERIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William J. Porter | Mass. | C | AE/P | 29 Nov. 1962[2]<br>9 Mar. 1963 | 17 Dec. 1962<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 July 1965 |
| John D. Jernegan | Cal. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1965 | 13 Oct. 1965 | Algeria severed diplomatic relations with U.S., 6 June 1967[3] |

[1] Embassy Algiers was established 29 Sept. 1962 with William J. Porter as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Jernegan left post, 10 June 1967.

## ARAB UNION

*See under Iraq for a representative commissioned to the Arab Union.*

## ARGENTINA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Caesar A. Rodney | Del. | . . . | MP | 27 Jan. 1823 | 27 Dec. 1823 | Died at post, 10 June 1824 |
| John M. Forbes | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 Mar. 1825 | [20 Aug. 1825[2]] | Died at post, 14 June 1831 |
| Francis Baylies | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Jan. 1832 | 15 June 1832 | Left post, 26 Sept. 1832 |
| Richard Pollard[3] | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| H. M. Watterson[4] | Tenn. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Brent, Jr. | D.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 14 June 1844 | 15 Nov. 1844 | Presented recall, 7 July 1846 |
| William A. Harris | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 19 Feb. 1846 | 7 July 1846 | Probably presented recall before 12 Sept. 1851 |

## Argentina—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John S. Pendleton | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 27 Feb. 1851 | 12 Sept. 1851 or soon thereafter | Relinquished charge from Montevideo, Uruguay, as of 31 Mar. 1854 |
| William H. Bissell[5] | Ill. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James A. Peden[6] | Fla. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 22 May 1854 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | MR | 29 June 1854 | 22 Jan. 1855 | Left Buenos Aires about 1 May 1857 |
| | | | | [25 June 1856] | [1 Dec. 1854] | [Presented recall, 1 Dec. 1858] |
| Mirabeau B. Lamar[7] | Tex. | . . . | MR | 23 July 1857 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Benjamin C. Yancey | Ga. | . . . | MR | 14 June 1858 | 1 Dec. 1858 | Transmitted recall by note from Montevideo, Uruguay, 30 Sept. 1859 |
| John F. Cushman | Miss. | . . . | MR | 18 July 1859[8] | 22 Dec. 1859 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 24 Jan. 1860 | . . . . . | Relinquished charge, 17 Feb. 1861 |
| Robert M. Palmer | Pa. | . . . | MR | 28 Mar. 1861 | 5 Oct. 1861 | Left post about 12 Apr. 1862 |
| Robert C. Kirk | O. | . . . | MR | 4 Mar. 1862 | 21 June 1862 | Left post, 26 July 1866 |
| Alexander Asboth[9] | Mo. | . . . | MR | 12 Mar. 1866 | 20 Oct. 1866 | Died at post, 21 Jan. 1868 |
| H. G. Worthington[9] | Nev. | . . . | MR | 5 June 1868 | 11 Sept. 1868 | Presented recall, 8 July 1869 |
| Robert C. Kirk[9] | O. | . . . | MR | 16 Apr. 1869 | 8 July 1869 | Presented recall, 4 Nov. 1871 |
| C. W. LeGendre[10] | . . . . | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Julius White | Ill. | . . . | MR | 23 July 1872[5] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 12 Dec. 1872 | 6 May 1873 | Left post, 14 Nov. 1873 |
| Thomas O. Osborn | Ill. | . . . | MR | 10 Feb. 1874 | 21 May 1874 | Recommissioned as MR/CG |
| | | | MR/CG | 7 July 1884[8] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Dec. 1884 | . . . . . | Probably presented recall on or before 15 Oct. 1885 |
| Bayless W. Hanna | Ind. | . . . | MR/CG | 17 June 1885[8] | 15 Oct. 1885 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 28 Apr. 1886 | . . . . . | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 1 July 1887[8] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 15 Dec. 1887 | 15 Feb. 1888 | Left post, 8 July 1889 |

## Argentina—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John R. G. Pitkin | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 July 1889[8]<br>9 Jan. 1890 | 31 Oct. 1889<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 15 Aug. 1893 |
| William I. Buchanan | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Jan. 1894 | 19 May 1894 | Left post, 11 July 1899 |
| William P. Lord | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Oct. 1899[8]<br>14 Dec. 1899 | . . . . . <br>14 Feb. 1900 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 Mar. 1903 |
| John Barrett | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 July 1903[8]<br>16 Nov. 1903 | . . . . . <br>21 Dec. 1903 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 Apr. 1904 |
| Arthur M. Beaupré | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Mar. 1904 | 17 June 1904 | Left post, 2 May 1908 |
| Spencer F. Eddy | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1908 | 27 Aug. 1908 | Left post, 2 Jan. 1909 |
| Huntington Wilson[11] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Jan. 1909 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Charles H. Sherrill | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Apr. 1909 | 30 June 1909 | Left post, 16 Sept. 1910 |
| John R. Carter[12] | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John W. Garrett | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 Dec. 1911 | 29 Feb. 1912 | Left post, 22 Nov. 1913 |
| Frederic Jesup Stimson | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 1 Oct. 1914 | 8 Jan. 1915 | Left post, 21 Apr. 1921 |
| John W. Riddle | Conn. | C | AE/P | 18 Nov. 1921 | 8 Mar. 1922 | Left post, 28 May 1925 |
| Peter Augustus Jay | R.I. | C | AE/P | 18 Mar. 1925 | 24 Sept. 1925 | Left post, 30 Dec. 1926 |
| Robert Woods Bliss | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 17 Feb. 1927 | 9 Sept. 1927 | Left post, 29 Apr. 1933 |
| Alexander W. Weddell | Va. | C | AE/P | 3 June 1933 | 18 Sept. 1933 | Left post, 29 Oct. 1938 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | C | AE/P | 18 May 1939 | 19 June 1939 | Normal relations interrupted, 24 Feb. 1944; new Govt. of Argentina still unrecognized by U.S. when Armour left post, 29 June 1944 |
| Spruille Braden | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 8 May 1945 | 21 May 1945 | Left post, 23 Sept. 1945 |

## Argentina—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George S. Messersmith | Del. | C | AE/P | 12 Apr. 1946 | 23 May 1946 | Left post, 21 June 1947 |
| James Bruce | Md. | NC | AE/P | 12 July 1947 | 21 Aug. 1947 | Left post, 20 Aug. 1949 |
| Stanton Griffis | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 22 Sept. 1949 | 17 Nov. 1949 | Left post, 23 Sept. 1950 |
| Ellsworth Bunker | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 13 Mar. 1951 | 8 May 1951 | Left post, 12 Mar. 1952 |
| Albert F. Nufer | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 29 May 1952 | 14 Aug. 1952 | Left post, 12 May 1956 |
| Willard L. Beaulac[13] | R.I. | C | AE/P | 10 May 1956 | 1 June 1956 | Left post, 2 Aug. 1960 |
| Roy Richard Rubottom, Jr. | Tex. | C | AE/P | 29 July 1960[5]<br>27 Aug. 1960 | .....<br>20 Oct. 1960 | .....<br>Left post, 19 Oct. 1961 |
| Robert McClintock | Cal. | C | AE/P | 6 Feb. 1962 | 14 Feb. 1962 | Left post, 10 May 1964 |
| Edwin M. Martin | O. | C | AE/P | 29 Jan. 1964 | 11 June 1964 | Left post, 5 Jan. 1968 |
| Carter L. Burgess | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 21 Aug. 1968 | Left post, 14 Mar. 1969 |
| John Davis Lodge | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 23 July 1969 | |

[1] Rodney was commissioned as MP at Buenos Aires; Forbes, as Chargé d'Affaires near the Government of Buenos Aires. Baylies and Brent were commissioned to the Republic of Buenos Aires; Harris, to the Argentine Confederation; Pendleton, to the Argentine Republic; and Bissell, near the Government of Buenos Aires. With respect to Peden, see note 6 below. Representatives from Lamar to Kirk (first appointment) were commissioned to the Argentine Confederation; those from Asboth to Carter, to the Argentine Republic. Representatives from Garrett to date have been commissioned to Argentina.
[2] Formally recognized on this date.
[3] Not commissioned; nomination (which had been submitted by error) withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; declined appointment.
[6] Commissioned as Chargé d'Affaires to the Republic of Buenos Aires, but did not proceed to post in this capacity. Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP to the Argentine Confederation; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it. The dates given on the second line are for Peden's service as MR to the Republic of Buenos Aires; those in brackets on the third line relate to his service as MR to the Argentine Confederation, with its capital at Paraná. Although Peden was not commissioned as MR to the Argentine Confederation until 1856, he had been given letters of credence dated 1 July 1854 to both Buenos Aires and the Confederation and had presented his credentials at Paraná before proceeding to Buenos Aires. Peden resided at Buenos Aires until about 1 May 1857, when he closed the Legation at that city and moved to Paraná, where the U.S. Legation to the Argentine Confederation remained established until Palmer returned it to Buenos Aires, 25 Feb. 1862, following reunification of the country.
[7] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[8] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[9] Accredited also to Uruguay; resident at Buenos Aires.
[10] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[11] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[12] Did not serve under this appointment.
[13] Nominated 17 July 1953 to be AE/P to Argentina; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it; renominated in 1956.

# AUSTRALIA

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clarence E. Gauss | Conn. | C | EE/MP | 12 Jan. 1940 | 17 July 1940 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1941 |
| Nelson T. Johnson | Okla. | C | EE/MP | 11 Feb. 1941 | 12 Sept. 1941 | Left Australia, 20 Apr. 1945[1] |
| Edward J. Flynn[2] | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Robert Butler | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 12 July 1946 | 25 Sept. 1946 | Left Australia, 31 Mar. 1948 |
| Myron Melvin Cowen | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 1 July 1948[3]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 20 Aug. 1948<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 17 Mar. 1949 |
| Pete Jarman | Ala. | NC | AE/P | 8 June 1949 | 7 Sept. 1949 | Left post, 31 July 1953 |
| Amos J. Peaslee | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 15 June 1953 | 12 Aug. 1953 | Left Australia, 16 Feb. 1956 |
| Douglas Maxwell Moffat | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 23 Feb. 1956 | 27 Mar. 1956 | Died at Sydney, 30 Aug. 1956 |
| William J. Sebald | D.C. | C | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1957 | 7 June 1957 | Left Australia, 31 Oct. 1961 |
| William C. Battle | Va. | NC | AE/P | 7 June 1962 | 13 July 1962 | Left post, 31 Aug. 1964 |
| Edward Clark | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 22 July 1965 | 23 Aug. 1965 | Left Australia, 31 Dec. 1967 |
| William H. Crook | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1968 | 22 July 1968 | Left Australia, 18 Apr. 1969 |
| Walter L. Rice | Va. | NC | AE/P | 19 Aug. 1969 | 11 Sept. 1969 | |
| Marshall Green | D.C. | C | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1973 | | |

[1] John R. Minter was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Canberra was raised to Embassy status, 19 July 1946.
[2] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

# AUSTRIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry A. Muhlenberg | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Feb. 1838 | 7 Nov. 1838 | Left post, 18 Sept. 1840 |
| Daniel Jenifer | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Aug. 1841 | 30 Mar. 1842 | Presented recall, 28 June-7 July 1845 |
| William H. Stiles | Ga. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 19 Apr. 1845[2]<br>7 Jan. 1846 | 5 Aug. 1845<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 Aug. 1849 |
| James Watson Webb | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 1 Nov. 1849[3] | 6 Feb. 1850 | Left post, 8 May 1850 |
| Charles J. McCurdy | Conn. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 27 Sept. 1850 | 14 Mar. 1851 | Had farewell audience, 12 Oct. 1852 |
| Thomas M. Foote | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 16 Sept. 1852[2]<br>20 Jan. 1853 | 14 Dec. 1852<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 June 1853 |
| Henry R. Jackson[4] | Ga. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853[2] | 16 Sept. 1853 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Feb. 1854 | . . . . . | Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 29 June 1854 | 28 Sept. 1854 | Left post on or after 1 June 1858 |
| J. Glancy Jones | Pa. | . . . | MR | 1 Nov. 1858[5] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | EE/MP | 15 Dec. 1858 | 14 Feb. 1859 | Presented recall, 14 Nov. 1861 |
| Anson Burlingame[6] | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1861 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| J. Lothrop Motley | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Aug. 1861[2]<br>22 Jan. 1862 | 14 Nov. 1861<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 14 June 1867 |
| Edgar Cowan[7] | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Frank P. Blair, Jr.[7] | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James W. Nesmith[7] | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John P. Stockton[7] | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Henry J. Raymond[8] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Horace Greeley[9] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 Nov. 1867 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Samuel S. Cox[7] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Henry A. Smythe[7] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Austria—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry M. Watts | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 July 1868 | 25 Sept. 1868 | Presented recall, 1 June 1869 |
| John Jay | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Apr. 1869 | 1 June 1869 | Presented recall, 31 Mar. 1875 |
| Godlove S. Orth | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Mar. 1875 | 24 May 1875 | Relinquished charge, 10 Mar. 1876 |
| Edward F. Beale | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 June 1876 | 10 Aug. 1876 | Left post, 20 Apr. 1877 |
| John A. Kasson | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 June 1877[2]<br>30 Oct. 1877 | 30 Aug. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 Mar. 1881 |
| William Walter Phelps | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 May 1881 | 20 June 1881 | Superseded, 30 June 1882 |
| Alphonso Taft | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Apr. 1882 | 30 June 1882 | Left post, 25 Aug. 1884 |
| John M. Francis | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 July 1884 | 11 Sept. 1884 | Presented recall, 3 Aug. 1885 |
| Anthony M. Keiley[10] | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 Apr. 1885 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Alexander R. Lawton | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Apr. 1887[2]<br>15 Dec. 1887 | 25 Aug. 1887<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 15 May 1889 |
| Frederick D. Grant | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Mar. 1889 | 15 May 1889 | Presented recall, 8 June 1893 |
| Bartlett Tripp | S.D. | . . . | EE/MP | 6 Apr. 1893 | 8 June 1893 | Presented recall, 18 June 1897 |
| Charlemagne Tower | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Apr. 1897 | 18 June 1897 | Had farewell audience, 9 Feb. 1899 |
| Addison C. Harris | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Jan. 1899 | 13 Apr. 1899 | Presented recall, 29 Apr. 1901 |
| Robert S. McCormick | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 7 Mar. 1901<br>27 May 1902 | 29 Apr. 1901<br>26 June 1902 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Presented recall, 29 Dec. 1902 |
| Bellamy Storer | O. | . . . | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1902[2]<br>8 Dec. 1902 | . . . . . <br>3 Jan. 1903 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 Feb. 1906 |
| Charles S. Francis | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 22 Mar. 1906 | 29 May 1906 | Presented recall, 1 Apr. 1910 |
| Richard C. Kerens | Mo. | . . . | AE/P | 21 Dec. 1909 | 12 Apr. 1910 | Left post, 28 June 1913 |
| Frederic Courtland Penfield | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 28 July 1913 | 26 Sept. 1913 | Left post, 7 Apr. 1917[11] |

## Austria—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Arthur Hugh Frazier | Pa. | C | Chd'Aff pro tem | [1 2] | [26 Nov. 1921 1 3] | Left post, 21 May 1922 |
| Albert Henry Washburn | Mass. | NC | EE/MP | 10 Feb. 1922 | 19 June 1922 | Died at post, 29 Apr. 1930 |
| Gilchrist Baker Stockton | Fla. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Jan. 1930 | 15 May 1930 | Left post, 21 Sept. 1933 |
| George H. Earle 3d | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 24 July 1933 2<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 27 Sept. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 25 Mar. 1934 |
| George S. Messersmith | Del. | C | EE/MP | 7 Apr. 1934 | 23 May 1934 | Left post, 11 July 1937 |
| Grenville T. Emmet | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 13 July 1937 | 14 Sept. 1937 | Died at post, 26 Sept. 1937 1 4 |
| John G. Erhardt | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 3 Aug. 1946 | 7 Sept. 1946 | Left post, 27 June 1950 |
| Walter J. Donnelly | D.C. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 20 Sept. 1950<br>16 Nov. 1951 2<br>21 Feb. 1952 | 25 Oct. 1950<br>28 Nov. 1951<br>. . . . . | Promoted to AE/P<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 July 1952 |
| Llewellyn E. Thompson, Jr. | Colo. | C | AE/P | 17 July 1952 2<br>4 June 1953 | 4 Sept. 1952<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 9 July 1957 |
| H. Freeman Matthews | D.C. | C | AE/P | 5 Aug. 1957 | 4 Sept. 1957 | Left post, 25 May 1962 |
| James W. Riddleberger | Va. | C | AE/P | 23 Oct. 1962 | 12 Dec. 1962 | Left post, 10 May 1967 |
| Douglas MacArthur II | D.C. | C | AE/P | 5 Apr. 1967 | 24 May 1967 | Left post, 16 Sept. 1969 |
| John P. Humes | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1969 | 29 Oct. 1969 | |

[1] Representatives from Orth to Penfield were commissioned to Austria-Hungary.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; nomination later rejected by the Senate.
[4] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not proceed to post in this capacity.
[6] Did not serve.
[7] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination tabled by the Senate.
[9] Declined appointment.
[10] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve, the Government of Austria-Hungary having objected to his appointment.
[11] Joseph C. Grew was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Austria-Hungary severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 9 Apr. 1917.
[12] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 25 Nov. 1921.
[13] Recognized provisionally as Chargé d'Affaires pro tempore and received as such on this date.
[14] John C. Wiley was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Austria was annexed to Germany, 13 Mar. 1938; he closed Legation Vienna, 30 Apr. 1938.

## BAHRAIN [1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William A. Stoltzfus, Jr.[2] | N.J. | C | AE/P | 9 Dec. 1971 | 17 Feb. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Manama was opened 21 Sept. 1971 with John N. Gatch, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, and the United Arab Emirates; resident at Kuwait.

## BANGLADESH[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hermann F. Eilts[2] | Pa. | C | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | . . . . . | . . . . . |

[1] Embassy Dacca was established 18 May 1972 with Herbert D. Spivack as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Did not proceed to post.

## BARBADOS[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fredric R. Mann | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 13 Sept. 1967 | 27 Nov. 1967 | Left post, 10 Apr. 1969 |
| Eileen R. Donovan | Mass. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1969 | 5 Sept. 1969 | |

[1] Embassy Bridgetown was established 30 Nov. 1966 with George Dolgin as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## BATAVIAN REPUBLIC

*See under Netherlands for a representative to the Batavian Republic.*

## BELGIUM

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hugh S. Legaré | S.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 14 Apr. 1832 | 25 Sept. 1832 | Presented recall, 9 June 1836 |
| William H. Haywood[1] | N.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 7 Mar. 1837 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Virgil Maxcy | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 16 June 1837[2]<br>19 Sept. 1837 | . . . . . <br>24 Oct. 1837 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 17 Sept. 1842 |
| Henry W. Hilliard | Ala. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 May 1842 | 17 Sept. 1842 | Presented recall, 12-15 Aug. 1844 |
| Thomas G. Clemson | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 17 June 1844 | 7 Oct. 1844 | Presented recall, 1 Mar. 1851 |
| Richard H. Bayard | Del. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Dec. 1850 | 1 Mar. 1851 | Presented recall, 12 Sept. 1853 |

## Belgium—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| J. J. Seibels[3] | Ala. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853[2] | 12 Sept. 1853 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Feb. 1854 | . . . . . | Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 29 June 1854 | 6 Aug. 1854 | Had farewell audience, 14 Sept. 1856 |
| Elisha Y. Fair | Ala. | . . . | MR | 14 June 1858 | 27 Sept. 1858 | Presented recall, 8 May 1861 |
| Henry S. Sanford[4] | Conn. | . . . | MR | 20 Mar. 1861 | 8 May 1861 | Presented recall, 21 July 1869 |
| Joseph Russell Jones[5] | Ill. | . . . | MR | 1 June 1869[2] | 21 July 1869 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 15 Mar. 1870 | . . . . . | Left Belgium, 22 July 1875 |
| Adam Badeau | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 12 July 1875[6] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Ayres Phillips Merrill | Miss. | . . . | MR | 7 Jan. 1876 | 18 May 1876 | Left post, 25 Nov.-28 Dec. 1877 |
| Henry S. Sanford[7] | Fla. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William C. Goodloe | Ky. | . . . | MR | 4 Mar. 1878 | 12 May 1878 | Presented recall, 27 June 1880 |
| James O. Putnam | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 4 June 1880 | 12 July 1880 | Presented recall, 30 June 1882 |
| Nicholas Fish | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 28 Apr. 1882 | 5 July 1882 | Presented recall, 6 Oct. 1885 |
| Lambert Tree | Ill. | . . . | MR | 3 July 1885[2] | 10 Oct. 1885 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 21 Jan. 1886 | . . . . . | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 10 Aug. 1888 | 25 Sept. 1888 | Presented recall, 18 Dec. 1888 |
| John G. Parkhurst | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Oct. 1888 | 20 Dec. 1888 | Presented recall, 12 June 1889 |
| Edwin H. Terrell | Tex. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Apr. 1889 | 10 July 1889 | Presented recall, 22 June 1893 |
| James S. Ewing | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Apr. 1893 | 22 June 1893 | Presented recall, 6 July 1897 |
| Bellamy Storer | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 May 1897 | 21 July 1897 | Presented recall, 31 May 1899 |
| Lawrence Townsend | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Apr. 1899[2] | 18 June 1899 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 14 Dec. 1899 | . . . . . | Presented recall, 5 May 1905 |
| Henry Lane Wilson | Wash. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 5 May 1905 | Left post, 25 Dec. 1909 |
| Charles Page Bryan | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 10 Feb. 1910 | Left post, 18 Sept. 1911 |



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## Belgium—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Larz Anderson | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911 | 18 Nov. 1911 | Relinquished charge, 1 Dec. 1912 |
| Theodore Marburg | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 Nov. 1912[2]<br>1 Mar. 1913 | 24 Jan. 1913<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 24 Jan. 1914 |
| Brand Whitlock | O. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 22 Dec. 1913<br>30 Sept. 1919 | 14 Feb. 1914<br>3 Oct. 1919 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Relinquished charge, 1 Dec. 1921 |
| Henry P. Fletcher[8] | Pa. | C | AE/P | 6 Mar. 1922 | 3 May 1922 | Left post, 25 Mar. 1924 |
| William Phillips[8] | Mass. | C | AE/P | 29 Feb. 1924 | 5 June 1924 | Left post, 1 Mar. 1927 |
| Hugh S. Gibson[8] | Cal. | C | AE/P | 17 Feb. 1927 | 9 May 1927 | Left post, 11 June 1933 |
| Dave Hennen Morris[8] | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 18 May 1933 | 6 July 1933 | Left post, 5 May 1937 |
| Hugh S. Gibson[8] | Cal. | C | AE/P | 13 July 1937 | 28 July 1937 | Left post, 15 June 1938 |
| Joseph E. Davies[8] | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 14 May 1938 | 20 July 1938 | Left post, 30 Nov. 1939 |
| John Cudahy[8] | Wis. | NC | AE/P | 12 Jan. 1940 | [17 Jan. 1940[9]] | Belgian Govt. left Brussels, 16 May 1940, in anticipation of German occupation[10] |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[11] | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1941 | 24 Mar. 1941 | Left London, 1 Dec. 1943[12] |
| Charles Sawyer[8] | O. | NC | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | 8 Nov. 1944 | Left post, 20 Nov. 1945 |
| Alan G. Kirk[8] | . . . . | NC | AE/P | 1 Feb. 1946 | 1 Apr. 1946 | Left post, 6 May 1949 |
| Robert D. Murphy | Wis. | C | AE/P | 22 Sept. 1949 | 29 Nov. 1949 | Left post, 19 Mar. 1952 |
| Myron Melvin Cowen | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 10 May 1952 | 11 June 1952 | Left post, 8 June 1953 |
| Frederick M. Alger, Jr. | Mich. | NC | AE/P | 26 May 1953 | 22 July 1953 | Left post, 27 Mar. 1957 |
| John Clifford Folger | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 28 Mar. 1957 | 24 May 1957 | Left post, 11 Sept. 1959 |
| William A. M. Burden | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 9 Sept. 1959 | 26 Oct. 1959 | Left post, 28 Feb. 1961 |
| Douglas MacArthur 2d | D.C. | C | AE/P | 24 Feb. 1961 | 9 May 1961 | Left post, 11 Feb. 1965 |
| Ridgway B. Knight | D.C. | C | AE/P | 4 June 1965 | 24 June 1965 | Left post, 16 Apr. 1969 |

## Belgium—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John S. D. Eisenhower | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1969 | 14 May 1969 | Left post, 28 Sept. 1971 |
| Robert Strausz-Hupé | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1972 | 24 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] Declined appointment.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[4] Nominated 17 Dec. 1866 and 8 Mar. 1867 to be EE/MP; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[5] Nomination of 12 Apr. 1869 tabled by the Senate.
[6] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; declined appointment.
[7] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[8] Accredited also to Luxembourg; resident at Brussels.
[9] Formally received on this date.
[10] Embassy Brussels was closed, 15 July 1940; Cudahy left post, 18 July 1940. Rudolf E. Schoenfeld was designated, 1 Nov. 1940, to serve as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim near the Government of Belgium established in England.
[11] Served near the Government of Belgium established in England; commissioned also to Czechoslovakia, Greece, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, and Yugoslavia; resident at London.
[12] Rudolf E. Schoenfeld was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the mission of the Embassy near the Government of Belgium established in England was terminated, 8 Sept. 1944. Embassy Brussels was reestablished 14 Sept. 1944 with Ernest de W. Mayer as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## BOLIVIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Appleton | Me. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 30 Mar. 1848 | [3 Jan. 1849[2]] | Left Bolivia, 4 May 1849 |
| Alexander K. McClung | Miss. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 29 May 1849[3]<br>18 Mar. 1850 | . . . . . .<br>3 July 1850 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Notified Govt. of Bolivia from Cobija, 30 June 1851, of his impending departure |
| Horace H. Miller | Miss. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Feb. 1852 | 18 Dec. 1852 | Notified Govt. of Bolivia of his departure by note from Tacna, Peru, on or shortly before 18 Jan. 1854 |
| Charles L. Woodbury | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853[4] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John W. Dana[5] | Me. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br><br>MR | 26 Aug. 1853[3]<br>8 Feb. 1854<br>29 June 1854 | . . . . . .<br>23 Feb. 1854<br>24 Sept. 1854 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to MR<br>Presented recall, 10 Mar. 1859 |
| John Cotton Smith | Conn. | . . . | MR | 14 June 1858 | 10 Mar. 1859 | Left post soon after 1 May 1861 |
| David K. Cartter | O. | . . . | MR | 27 Mar. 1861 | 28 July 1861 | Left post about Oct. 1862 |
| Allen A. Hall | Tenn. | . . . | MR | 21 Apr. 1863[3]<br>18 Jan. 1864 | 4 Sept. 1863<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at Cochabamba, 18 May 1867 |

## Bolivia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Netherland[6] | Tenn. | . . . | MR | 20 July 1867 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John W. Caldwell | O. | . . . | MR | 18 June 1868 | 2 Nov. 1868 | Presented recall, 25 July 1869 |
| Leopold Markbreit | O. | . . . | MR | 16 Apr. 1869 | 25 July 1869 | Presented recall, 12 Feb. 1873 |
| John T. Croxton | Ky. | . . . | MR | 20 Dec. 1872 | 9 Apr. 1873 | Died at post, 16 Apr. 1874 |
| Robert M. Reynolds | Ala. | . . . | MR | 17 June 1874 | 30 Jan. 1875 | Presented recall, 11 Oct. 1876 |
| S. Newton Pettis | Pa. | . . . | MR/CG | 4 Sept. 1878[3]<br>6 Feb. 1879 | . . . . . <br>2 June 1879 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post on or soon after 30 Oct. 1879 |
| Charles Adams | Colo. | . . . | MR/CG | 6 Apr. 1880 | 8 July 1880 | Left post, 29 Aug. 1882 |
| George Maney | Tenn. | . . . | MR/CG | 17 Apr. 1882 | 4 Nov. 1882 | Left post on or soon after 1 June 1883 |
| Richard Gibbs | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 18 June 1883[3]<br>19 Dec. 1883 | 16 Oct. 1883<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 11 Sept. 1885 |
| William D. Bloxham | Fla. | . . . | MR/CG | 18 Apr. 1885[7] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William A. Seay | La. | . . . | MR/CG | 9 May 1885[3]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | 19 Sept. 1885<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Apr. 1887 |
| S. S. Carlisle | La. | . . . | MR/CG | 31 Aug. 1887[3]<br>21 Dec. 1887 | . . . . . <br>[17 Jan. 1888[2]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 16 Dec. 1889 |
| Thomas H. Anderson | O. | . . . | MR/CG<br><br>EE/MP | 3 Sept. 1889[3]<br>16 Dec. 1889<br>30 July 1890 | 16 Dec. 1889<br>. . . . . <br>4 Oct. 1890 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left post, 22 Nov. 1892 |
| Frederic J. Grant | Wash. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 Dec. 1892 | 12 Apr. 1893 | Left post, 24 Oct. 1893 |
| Charles H. J. Taylor[8] | Kans. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Thomas Moonlight | Kans. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Feb. 1894 | 14 Apr. 1894 | Transmitted recall by note, 8 Jan. 1898 |
| George H. Bridgman | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Oct. 1897[3]<br>18 Dec. 1897 | . . . . . <br>[4 July 1898[2]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post on or soon after 13 Jan. 1902 |

## Bolivia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William B. Sorsby | Miss. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 July 1902[3]<br>8 Dec. 1902 | 4 Oct. 1902<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 Mar. 1908 |
| James F. Stutesman | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 June 1908[3]<br>10 Dec. 1908 | 8 Sept. 1908<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 15 Apr. 1910 |
| Horace G. Knowles | Del. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 June 1910 | 28 Dec. 1910 | Presented recall, 23 Aug. 1913 |
| John D. O'Rear | Mo. | NC | EE/MP | 26 June 1913 | 31 Aug. 1913 | Died at post, 14 July 1918 |
| S. Abbot Maginnis | Utah | NC | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1919 | 14 Jan. 1920 | Left post, 5 Dec. 1921 |
| Jesse S. Cottrell | Tenn. | NC | EE/MP | 19 Oct. 1921 | 6 Jan. 1922 | Left post, 26 Jan. 1928 |
| David E. Kaufman | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 7 Mar. 1928 | 30 May 1928 | Left post, 10 Jan. 1929 |
| Evan E. Young[9] | S.D. | C | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Edward F. Feely | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 4 June 1930 | 23 Sept. 1930 | Left post, 29 Sept. 1933 |
| Fay A. Des Portes | S.C. | NC | EE/MP | 19 Aug. 1933[3]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 15 Nov. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 May 1936 |
| R. Henry Norweb | O. | C | EE/MP | 25 Apr. 1936 | 10 Aug. 1936 | Left post, 15 June 1937 |
| Robert Granville Caldwell | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 4 May 1937 | 21 Aug. 1937 | Left post, 23 June 1939 |
| Douglas Jenkins | S.C. | C | EE/MP | 22 June 1939 | 26 Oct. 1939 | Left post, 3 Oct. 1941 |
| Pierre de L. Boal | Pa. | C | AE/P | 5 Mar. 1942 | 23 May 1942 | Normal relations interrupted, 20 Dec. 1943; new Govt. of Bolivia still unrecognized by U.S. when Boal left post, 5 Feb. 1944 |
| Walter Thurston | Ariz. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | [16 Nov. 1944[2]] | Left post, 3 Jan. 1946 |
| Joseph Flack | Pa. | C | AE/P | 27 Apr. 1946 | 15 July 1946 | Left post, 17 May 1949 |
| Irving Florman | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 19 Nov. 1949[3]<br>3 Jan. 1951[3]<br>26 June 1951 | 27 Feb. 1950<br>. . . . . <br>. . . . . | Recess appointment expired, 2 Jan. 1951<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 4 Sept. 1951 |
| Edward J. Sparks | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 14 Dec. 1951[3]<br>18 Jan. 1952 | . . . . . <br>13 June 1952 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 Oct. 1954 |

## Bolivia--continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gerald A. Drew | Cal. | C | AE/P | 11 Oct. 1954[3]<br>3 Dec. 1954 | .....<br>8 Dec. 1954 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 Apr. 1957 |
| Philip W. Bonsal | D.C. | C | AE/P | 28 Mar. 1957 | 10 May 1957 | Left post, 6 Feb. 1959 |
| Carl W. Strom | Ia. | C | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1959 | 4 May 1959 | Left post, 8 May 1961 |
| Ben S. Stephansky | Ill. | C | AE/P | 14 June 1961 | 29 June 1961 | Left post, 15 Oct. 1963 |
| Douglas Henderson | Mass. | C | AE/P | 8 Nov. 1963 | 7 Dec. 1963 | Left post, 7 Aug. 1968 |
| Raul H. Castro | Ariz. | NC | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1968 | 3 Sept. 1968 | Left post, 3 Nov. 1969 |
| Ernest V. Siracusa | Cal. | C | AE/P | 10 Nov. 1969 | 5 Dec. 1969 | |

[1] See under Peru for representatives received by or commissioned to the Peru-Bolivian Confederation.
[2] Officially recognized on this date.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[5] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[6] Declined appointment.
[7] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[9] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.

## BOTSWANA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles J. Nelson[2] | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 9 June 1971 | 14 Sept. 1971 | |

[1] Embassy Gaberones (now Gaborone) was established 30 Sept. 1966 with Charles H. Pletcher as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Pending the appointment of and presentation of credentials by the first Ambassador to Botswana, each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: Charles H. Pletcher, Sept. 1966-June 1970; W. Kennedy Cromwell, 3rd, June 1970-Sept. 1971.
[2] Accredited also to Lesotho and Swaziland; resident at Gaborone.

## BRAZIL[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Condy Raguet | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 Mar. 1825 | 29 Oct. 1825 | Left post, 16 Apr. 1827 |
| William Tudor | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 26 June 1827[2]<br>27 Dec. 1827 | .....<br>25 June 1828 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 9 Mar. 1830 |
| Ethan A. Brown | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 26 May 1830 | 18 Feb. 1831 | Presented recall, 11 Apr. 1834 |

## Brazil—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Hunter | R.I. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>EE/MP | 28 June 1834<br>13 Sept. 1841 | 7 Jan. 1835<br>1 Jan. 1842 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Presented recall, 9 Dec. 1843 |
| George H. Proffit | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 June 1843[3] | 11 Dec. 1843 | Presented recall, 10 Aug. 1844 |
| Henry A. Wise | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Feb. 1844 | 10 Aug. 1844 | Superseded, 28 Aug. 1847 |
| David Tod | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 3 Mar. 1847 | 28 Aug. 1847 | Presented recall, 9 Aug. 1851 |
| Robert C. Schenck | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Mar. 1851 | 9 Aug. 1851 | Presented recall, 8 Oct. 1853 |
| William Trousdale | Tenn. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 May 1853[2]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | 8 Oct. 1853<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 5 Dec. 1857 |
| Richard K. Meade | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 July 1857[2]<br>14 Jan. 1858 | 5 Dec. 1857<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 9 July 1861 |
| James Watson Webb | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 31 May 1861[2]<br>15 July 1861 | . . . . . <br>21 Oct. 1861 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 26 May 1869 |
| William A. Pile[4] | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Henry T. Blow | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 May 1869[2]<br>21 Dec. 1869 | 28 Aug. 1869<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 Nov. 1870 |
| James R. Partridge | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 May 1871 | 31 July 1871 | Left post, 11 June 1877 |
| Henry W. Hilliard | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | 31 July 1877[2]<br>7 Feb. 1878 | 23 Oct. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 15 June 1881 |
| Thomas A. Osborn | Kans. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 May 1881 | 17 Dec. 1881 | Presented recall, 11 July 1885 |
| Thomas J. Jarvis | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1885 | 11 July 1885 | Left post, 19 Nov. 1888 |
| Robert Adams, Jr. | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889[5]<br>6 Feb. 1890[6] | 20 July 1889<br>. . . . . | Left post, 1 Mar. 1890<br>. . . . . |
| Edwin H. Conger | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Sept. 1890 | 19 Dec. 1890 | Superseded, 9 Sept. 1893 |
| Thomas L. Thompson | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 Apr. 1893[2]<br>29 Aug. 1893 | . . . . . <br>[9 Sept. 1893[7]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 17 July 1897 |

## Brazil—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edwin H. Conger | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 May 1897 | 9 Aug. 1897 | Left post, 6 Feb. 1898 |
| Charles Page Bryan | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 Jan. 1898 | 11 Apr. 1898 | Left post, 3 Dec. 1902 |
| David E. Thompson | Nebr. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Sept. 1902[8] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 8 Dec. 1902 | 1 Apr. 1903 | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 13 Jan. 1905 | 16 Mar. 1905 | Left post, 3 Nov. 1905 |
| Lloyd C. Griscom | Pa. | . . . | AE/P | 29 Jan. 1906 | 6 June 1906 | Left post, 2 Jan. 1907 |
| Irving B. Dudley | Cal. | . . . | AE/P | 19 Dec. 1906 | 1 Apr. 1907 | Left post, 16 Sept. 1911 |
| Edwin V. Morgan | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 18 Jan. 1912 | 4 June 1912 | Left post, 23 Apr. 1933 |
| Hugh S. Gibson | Cal. | C | AE/P | 11 May 1933 | 8 Aug. 1933 | Left post, 3 Dec. 1936 |
| Jefferson Caffery | La. | C | AE/P | 13 July 1937 | 17 Aug. 1937 | Left post, 17 Sept. 1944 |
| Adolf A. Berle, Jr. | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 18 Jan. 1945 | 30 Jan. 1945 | Left post, 27 Feb. 1946 |
| William D. Pawley | Fla. | NC | AE/P | 12 Apr. 1946 | 13 June 1946 | Left post, 26 Mar. 1948 |
| Herschel V. Johnson | N.C. | C | AE/P | 14 Apr. 1948 | 22 July 1948 | Left post, 27 May 1953 |
| James S. Kemper | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1953 | 18 Aug. 1953 | Left post, 26 Jan. 1955 |
| James Clement Dunn | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 24 Jan. 1955 | 11 Mar. 1955 | Left post, 4 July 1956 |
| Ellis O. Briggs | Me. | C | AE/P | 29 May 1956 | 24 July 1956 | Left post, 2 May 1959 |
| Clare Boothe Luce[9] | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 28 Apr. 1959 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John M. Cabot | D.C. | C | AE/P | 28 May 1959 | 22 July 1959 | Left post, 17 Aug. 1961 |
| Lincoln Gordon | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 18 Sept. 1961 | 19 Oct. 1961 | Left post, 25 Feb. 1966 |
| John W. Tuthill | Ill. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1966 | 30 June 1966 | Left post, 9 Jan. 1969 |
| C. Burke Elbrick | Ky. | C | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 14 July 1969 | Left post, 7 May 1970 |
| William M. Rountree | Fla. | C | AE/P | 6 Oct. 1970 | 16 Nov. 1970 | |

[1] See under Portugal for representatives to the Court of Portugal resident at Rio de Janeiro.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; nomination later rejected by the Senate.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination first rejected and then tabled by the Senate.
[5] Commissioned to Brazil and accredited to the Emperor.
[6] Commissioned to the United States of Brazil and accredited to the Chief of the Provisional Government; declined this appointment.
[7] Officially recognized on this date.
[8] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not take oath of office.
[9] Declined appointment.

## BUENOS AIRES

*See under Argentina for representatives to the Republic of Buenos Aires.*

## BULGARIA

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles M. Dickinson[1] | N.Y. | . . . | Agt | 24 Apr. 1901[2] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 10 Dec. 1901 | . . . . . | Appointment terminated, 30 June 1903 |
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | . . . | DiplAgt | 5 June 1903[3] | 19 Sept. 1903 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 16 Nov. 1903[4] | . . . . . | Recommissioned to a different combination of countries |
| | | | | 8 Mar. 1905[5] | . . . . . | Presented recall, 4 June 1907 |
| Horace G. Knowles | Del. | . . . | DiplAgt | 1 July 1907[6] | 21 Aug. 1907 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 12 Dec. 1907[7] | . . . . . | Left Bucharest, 4 Feb. 1909 |
| Huntington Wilson | Ill. | . . . | DiplAgt | 17 Dec. 1908[8] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Spencer F. Eddy | Ill. | . . . | DiplAgt | 11 Jan. 1909[9] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John R. Carter | Md. | . . . | DiplAgt | 25 Sept. 1909[10] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 13 Dec. 1909[9] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | EE/MP | 24 June 1910[11] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911[12] | 1 Feb. 1912 | Presented recall, 18 Oct. 1913 |
| Charles J. Vopicka | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | 11 Sept. 1913[12] | 26 Dec. 1913 | Relieved of active functions pertaining to the Legation at Sofia, 17 Dec. 1918[13] |
| Charles S. Wilson | Me. | C | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 5 Dec. 1921 | Presented recall, 4 Oct. 1928 |

## Bulgaria—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| H. F. Arthur Schoenfeld | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 17 July 1928[14]<br>23 Jan. 1929[15] | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... |
| Henry Wharton Shoemaker | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Jan. 1930 | 28 Mar. 1930 | Left post, 2 Aug. 1933 |
| Frederick A. Sterling | Tex. | C | EE/MP | 1 Sept. 1933[2]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | .....<br>3 Apr. 1934 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 June 1936 |
| Ray Atherton | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 13 July 1937 | 21 Oct. 1937 | Left post, 5 July 1939 |
| George H. Earle III | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 14 Feb. 1940 | 2 Apr. 1940 | Bulgaria declared war on U.S., 13 Dec. 1941[16] |
| Donald R. Heath | Kans. | C | EE/MP | 30 Sept. 1947[2]<br>9 Dec. 1947 | 8 Nov. 1947<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Declared persona non grata by Govt. of Bulgaria, 19 Jan. 1950[17] |
| Edward Page, Jr. | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 23 Nov. 1959[2]<br>21 Jan. 1960 | .....<br>14 Mar. 1960 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 25 May 1962 |
| Eugenie Anderson | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | 28 May 1962 | 3 Aug. 1962 | Left post, 6 Dec. 1964 |
| Nathaniel Davis | N.J. | C | EE/MP | 6 May 1965 | 4 June 1965 | Left post, 20 May 1966 |
| John M. McSweeney | Nebr. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 16 Sept. 1966<br>5 Apr. 1967 | 26 Oct. 1966<br>19 Apr. 1967[18] | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 29 May 1970 |
| Horace G. Torbert, Jr. | D.C. | C | AE/P | 6 Oct. 1970 | 4 Nov. 1970 | Left post, 23 Jan. 1973 |

[1] Appointment to Bulgaria was in addition to assignment as CG at Constantinople, where Dickinson resided. No record has been found of presentation of credentials at Sofia.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[4] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[5] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece and Montenegro and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[6] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[7] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[8] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[9] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; served at Bucharest, but did not present credentials in Bulgaria.
[10] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; served at Bucharest, but did not present credentials in Bulgaria.
[11] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania, Serbia, and Bulgaria; served at Bucharest, but did not present credentials in Bulgaria.
[12] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania, Serbia, and Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[13] Charles S. Wilson presented credentials 18 Mar. 1919 as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim at Sofia and served as such until July 1921.
[14] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[15] Did not serve under this appointment.
[16] Earle left post late in Dec. 1941, arriving at Istanbul (en route to the U.S.) 27 Dec. 1941. Legation Sofia was reestablished 27 Sept. 1947 with John Evarts Horner as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[17] Heath left post, 24 Feb. 1950, the Department of State having announced on 21 Feb. 1950 the suspension of diplomatic relations with Bulgaria.
[18] Legation Sofia had been raised to Embassy status 28 Nov. 1966 with Minister McSweeney in charge pending his own promotion to the rank of AE/P.

## BURMA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| J. Klahr Huddle | O. | C | AE/P | 17 Oct. 1947[2]<br>9 Dec. 1947 | .....<br>3 Mar. 1948 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 28 Nov. 1949 |
| David McK. Key | Tenn. | C | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1950 | 26 Apr. 1950 | Left post, 28 Oct. 1951 |
| William J. Sebald | D.C. | C | AE/P | 25 Apr. 1952 | 18 July 1952 | Left post, 15 July 1954 |
| Joseph C. Satterthwaite | Mich. | C | AE/P | 4 Apr. 1955 | 10 May 1955 | Left post, 1 Apr. 1957 |
| Walter P. McConaughy | Ala. | C | AE/P | 20 May 1957 | 20 Aug. 1957 | Left post, 2 Nov. 1959 |
| William P. Snow | Me. | C | AE/P | 9 Nov. 1959[2]<br>21 Jan. 1960 | 1 Dec. 1959<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 4 May 1961 |
| John S. Everton | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 4 May 1961 | 10 June 1961 | Left post, 21 May 1963 |
| Henry A. Byroade | Ind. | C | AE/P | 10 Sept. 1963 | 7 Oct. 1963 | Left post, 11 June 1968 |
| Arthur W. Hummel, Jr. | Md. | C | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1968 | 11 Oct. 1968 | Left post, 22 July 1971 |
| Edwin W. Martin | Md. | C | AE/P | 10 Aug. 1971 | 1 Oct. 1971 | |

[1] Embassy Rangoon was established 19 Sept. 1947 with Earl L. Packer as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## BURUNDI[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald A. Dumont | N.Y. | C | EE/MP<br><br>AE/P | 25 Oct. 1962[2]<br>12 Mar. 1963<br>1 Aug. 1963 | 17 Jan. 1963<br>.....<br>16 Sept. 1963 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to AE/P<br>Recall requested by Govt. of Burundi, 29 Dec. 1965 (request received, 10 Jan. 1966)[3] |
| George W. Renchard | D.C. | C | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 10 Aug. 1968 | Left post, 15 Oct. 1969 |
| Thomas Patrick Melady | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 4 Nov. 1969 | 31 Jan. 1970 | Left post, 25 May 1972 |
| Robert L. Yost | Cal. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1972 | 19 Aug. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Usumbura (now Bujumbura) was established 1 July 1962 with Herbert V. Olds as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. The rank of the mission was changed to Legation effective 15 Dec. 1962 and to Embassy again effective 16 Sept. 1963.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Dumont left post, 11 Jan. 1966.

## CAMBODIA

*See under Khmer Republic for representatives to Cambodia.*

## CAMEROON[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Leland Barrows[2] | Kans. | C | AE/P | 20 Apr. 1960 | 9 June 1960 | Left post, 6 Sept. 1966 |
| Robert L. Payton | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 26 Jan. 1967 | 4 Mar. 1967 | Left post, 27 May 1969 |
| Lewis Hoffacker[3] | D.C. | C | AE/P | 2 Dec. 1969 | 20 Dec. 1969 | Left post, 6 June 1972 |
| C. Robert Moore[3] | Wash. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1972 | 22 July 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Yaoundé was established 1 Jan. 1960 with Bolard More as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Togo; resident at Yaoundé.
[3] Accredited also to Equatorial Guinea; resident at Yaoundé.

## CANADA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Phillips | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 17 Feb. 1927 | 1 June 1927 | Left post, 14 Dec. 1929 |
| Hanford MacNider | Ia. | NC | EE/MP | 20 June 1930 | 29 Aug. 1930 | Relinquished charge, 15 Aug. 1932 |
| Nathan William MacChesney[1] | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Warren Delano Robbins | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 11 May 1933 | 16 May 1933 | Left post, 28 Mar. 1935 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | C | EE/MP | 29 May 1935 | 7 Aug. 1935 | Left post, 15 Jan. 1938 |
| Daniel C. Roper | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 9 May 1939 | 19 May 1939 | Appointment terminated, 20 Aug. 1939 |
| James H. R. Cromwell | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Jan. 1940 | 24 Jan. 1940 | Left post, 16 May 1940 |
| Jay Pierrepont Moffat[2] | N.H. | C | EE/MP | 4 June 1940 | 13 June 1940 | Died at post, 24 Jan. 1943 |
| Ray Atherton[3] | Ill. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 8 July 1943<br>18 Nov. 1943 | 3 Aug. 1943<br>19 Nov. 1943 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 30 Aug. 1948 |
| Laurence A. Steinhardt | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 12 Aug. 1948[4]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 1 Nov. 1948<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died near Ramsayville, 28 Mar. 1950 |

## Canada—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stanley Woodward | Pa. | C | AE/P | 23 May 1950 | 22 June 1950 | Left post, 14 Jan. 1953 |
| R. Douglas Stuart | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 28 May 1953 | 15 July 1953 | Left post, 4 May 1956 |
| Livingston T. Merchant | D.C. | C | AE/P | 7 May 1956 | 23 May 1956 | Left post, 6 Nov. 1958 |
| Richard B. Wigglesworth | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 29 Oct. 1958[4]<br>29 Jan. 1959 | 15 Dec. 1958<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 Oct. 1960 |
| Livingston T. Merchant | D.C. | C | AE/P | 20 Feb. 1961 | 15 Mar. 1961 | Left Canada, 26 May 1962 |
| W. Walton Butterworth | La. | C | AE/P | 4 Oct. 1962 | 11 Dec. 1962 | Left post, 10 Sept. 1968 |
| Harold Francis Linder | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 10 Sept. 1968 | Left post, 9 July 1969 |
| Adolph W. Schmidt | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 11 Sept. 1969 | |

[1] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[2] Accredited also to Luxembourg; resident at Ottawa.
[3] Accredited also to Denmark and Luxembourg; resident at Ottawa.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W. Wendell Blancké[2] | Cal. | C | AE/P | 12 Dec. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 6 Jan. 1961<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 29 Nov. 1961 |
| John H. Burns | Okla. | C | AE/P | 10 Nov. 1961[3]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 29 Nov. 1961<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 May 1963 |
| Claude G. Ross | Cal. | C | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1963 | 16 Sept. 1963 | Left post, 22 Apr. 1967 |
| Geoffrey W. Lewis | Va. | C | AE/P | 13 Sept. 1967 | 23 Oct. 1967 | Left post, 2 Aug. 1970 |
| Melvin L. Manfull | Utah | C | AE/P | 23 Nov. 1970 | 4 Feb. 1971 | Left post, 13 Dec. 1972 |

[1] Alan W. Lukens (resident at Brazzaville) presented credentials as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, 13 Aug. 1960. During Blancké's tenure as non-resident Ambassador to the Central African Republic, Embassy Bangui was established 10 Feb. 1961 with Lukens as resident Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Chad, Congo, and Gabon; resident at Brazzaville.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## CENTRAL AMERICA

See separate entries under Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua for representatives commissioned to Central America or to the Central American States but accredited separately to the individual states of Central America. See under Guatemala for representatives to the Central Republic of America, the Federation of the Centre of America, and the Republic of Central America. See under Nicaragua for a representative given a letter of credence addressed to the National Representation of Central America.

## CEYLON

*See under Sri Lanka for representatives to Ceylon.*

## CHAD[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W. Wendell Blancké[2] | Cal. | C | AE/P | 12 Dec. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 9 Jan. 1961<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 28 May 1961 |
| John A. Calhoun | Cal. | C | AE/P | 27 Apr. 1961 | 28 May 1961 | Left post, 1 Apr. 1963 |
| Brewster H. Morris | Pa. | C | AE/P | 25 Apr. 1963 | 12 Aug. 1963 | Left post, 20 Jan. 1967 |
| Sheldon B. Vance | Minn. | C | AE/P | 11 Aug. 1967 | 23 Sept. 1967 | Left post, 9 May 1969 |
| Terence A. Todman | V.I. | C | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 21 Aug. 1969 | Left post, 29 June 1972 |
| Edward W. Mulcahy | Ariz. | C | AE/P | 12 Oct. 1972 | 6 Dec. 1972 | |

[1] Alan W. Lukens (resident at Brazzaville) presented credentials as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, 11 Aug. 1960. During Blancké's tenure as non-resident Ambassador to Chad, Embassy Fort Lamy was established 1 Feb. 1961 with Frederic L. Chapin as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to the Central African Republic, Congo, and Gabon; resident at Brazzaville.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## CHILE

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Heman Allen | Vt. | . . . | MP | 27 Jan. 1823 | 23 Apr. 1824 | Presented recall, 31 July 1827 |
| Samuel Larned | R.I. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 29 Feb. 1828 | On or before 9 Nov. 1828 | Left Chile, 29 Oct. 1829 |
| John Hamm | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 26 May 1830 | 24 May 1831 | Presented recall, 19 Oct. 1833 |
| Richard Pollard | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 28 June 1834 | 13 Mar. 1835 | Requested passports, from Valparaiso, 12 May 1842 |
| John S. Pendleton | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 16 Aug. 1841 | 24 May 1842 | Left Chile soon after 6 June 1844 |

## Chile—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Crump | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Apr. 1844 | 18 Aug. 1845 | Left Chile, 1 Nov. 1847 |
| Seth Barton | La. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 27 May 1847[1]<br>4 Jan. 1848 | . . . . . .<br>5 Jan. 1848 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 22 May 1849 |
| Balie Peyton | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1849[1]<br>24 June 1850 | 16 Feb. 1850<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Chile, 26 Sept. 1853 |
| Samuel Medary[2] | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 May 1853[1] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| David A. Starkweather | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 June 1854 | 22 Nov. 1854 | Presented recall, 26 Aug. 1857 |
| John Bigler | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1857[1]<br>14 Jan. 1858 | 5 Oct. 1857<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 4 Oct. 1861 |
| Thomas H. Nelson | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 June 1861[1]<br>15 July 1861 | . . . . . .<br>4 Oct. 1861 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 12 Mar. 1866 |
| Judson Kilpatrick | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Nov. 1865[1]<br>22 Jan. 1866 | . . . . . .<br>12 Mar. 1866 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Chile, 3 Aug. 1870 |
| Lewis Dent[3] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Joseph P. Root[4] | Kans. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Sept. 1870[1]<br>18 Feb. 1871 | 2 Dec. 1870<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 27 June 1873 |
| Cornelius A. Logan | Kans. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Mar. 1873 | 27 June 1873 | Left post, 10 Nov. 1876 |
| Thomas A. Osborn | Kans. | . . . | EE/MP | 31 May 1877[1]<br>30 Oct. 1877 | 28 Aug. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 July 1881 |
| Judson Kilpatrick | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 May 1881 | 25 July 1881 | Died at post, 2 Dec. 1881 |
| Cornelius A. Logan | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Mar. 1882 | 7 Sept. 1882 | Presented recall, 16 June 1885 |
| William R. Roberts | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1885 | 4 July 1885 | Probably presented recall on or before 9 Aug. 1889 |
| Patrick Egan | Nebr. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 9 Aug. 1889 | Presented recall, 4 July 1893 |
| James D. Porter | Tenn. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | 4 July 1893 | Left post, 14 Mar. 1894 |
| Edward H. Strobel | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Dec. 1894 | 6 Feb. 1895 | Left Chile, 17 Aug. 1897 |

## Chile—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry L. Wilson | Wash. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 June 1897 | 14 Sept. 1897 | Left Chile, 18 July 1904 |
| John B. Jackson[5] | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Oct. 1902[1] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John Hicks | Wis. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 July 1905[1]<br>11 Dec. 1905 | 5 Oct. 1905<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Chile, 11 May 1909 |
| Thomas C. Dawson | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Apr. 1909 | 20 Aug. 1909 | Left post, 16 Nov. 1909 |
| Henry P. Fletcher | Pa. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 21 Dec. 1909<br>1 Oct. 1914 | 9 Sept. 1910<br>19 Nov. 1914 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left Chile, 9 Mar. 1916 |
| Joseph H. Shea | Ind. | NC | AE/P | 6 Mar. 1916 | 30 May 1916 | Left post, 5 May 1921 |
| William Miller Collier | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 29 June 1921 | 29 Sept. 1921 | Presented recall, 6 Aug. 1928 |
| William S. Culbertson | Kans. | NC | AE/P | 19 June 1928[1]<br>23 Jan. 1929 | 16 Aug. 1928<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 Aug. 1933 |
| Hal H. Sevier | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 19 Aug. 1933[1]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 25 Nov. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 4 May 1935 |
| Hoffman Philip | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1935 | 7 Nov. 1935 | Appointment terminated, 31 Oct. 1937 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | C | AE/P | 17 Jan. 1938 | 21 Apr. 1938 | Left post, 10 June 1939 |
| Claude G. Bowers | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 22 June 1939 | 7 Sept. 1939 | Left Chile, 2 Sept. 1953 |
| Willard L. Beaulac[6] | R.I. | C | AE/P | 22 Aug. 1953[1]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 5 Nov. 1953<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 28 May 1956 |
| Cecil B. Lyon | N.H. | C | AE/P | 10 May 1956 | 15 June 1956 | Left post, 25 Feb. 1958 |
| Walter Howe | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 22 Apr. 1958 | 1 June 1958 | Left post, 15 Mar. 1961 |
| Robert F. Woodward | Minn. | C | AE/P | 18 Apr. 1961 | 5 May 1961 | Left post, 6 July 1961 |
| Charles W. Cole | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 22 Sept. 1961 | 21 Oct. 1961 | Left post, 27 Sept. 1964 |
| Ralph A. Dungan | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 24 Nov. 1964[1]<br>18 Jan. 1965 | 10 Dec. 1964<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 2 Aug. 1967 |

## Chile—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edward M. Korry | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 23 Aug. 1967 | 16 Oct. 1967 | Left post, 12 Oct. 1971 |
| Nathaniel Davis | N.J. | C | AE/P | 30 Sept. 1971 | 20 Oct. 1971 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[3] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[4] A nomination of 24 June 1870 was withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[5] Declined appointment.
[6] A nomination of 3 Aug. 1953 was not confirmed by the Senate.

## CHINA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edward Everett[1] | .... | ... | Comm | 3 Mar. 1843 | ..... | ..... |
| Caleb Cushing | Mass. | ... | EE/MP & Comm | 8 May 1843[2] | [About 12 June 1844[3]] | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | Comm | 17 June 1844 | ..... | Left Macao, 27 Aug. 1844 |
| Alexander H. Everett[4] | Mass. | ... | Comm | 13 Mar. 1845 | [26 Oct. 1846] | Died at post, 28 June 1847 |
| John W. Davis | Ind. | ... | Comm | 3 Jan. 1848 | [6 Oct. 1848] | Left post, 25 May 1850[5] |
| Thomas A. R. Nelson[6] | Tenn. | ... | Comm | 6 Mar. 1851 | ..... | ..... |
| Joseph Blunt[1] | N.Y. | ... | Comm | 15 Oct. 1851[7] | ..... | ..... |
| Humphrey Marshall | Ky. | ... | Comm | 4 Aug. 1852 | [4 July 1853] | Left post, 27 Jan. 1854 |
| Robert J. Walker[1] | Miss. | ... | Comm | 21 June 1853[7] | ..... | ..... |
| Robert M. McLane | Md. | ... | Comm | 18 Oct. 1853[7] | ..... | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 6 Dec. 1853 | [3 Nov. 1854] | Left post, 12 Dec. 1854 |
| Peter Parker | Mass. | ... | Comm | 16 Aug. 1855[7] | ..... | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 26 May 1856 | [15 July 1856] | Left China, 25 Aug. 1857 |
| William B. Reed | Pa. | ... | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1857[7] | ..... | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 14 Jan. 1858 | [3 May 1858] | Left China, 11 Nov. 1858 |



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## China—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John E. Ward | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Dec. 1858 | [10 Aug. 1859] | Left Hong Kong, 15 Dec. 1860 |
| Anson Burlingame | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 June 1861[7]<br>15 July 1861 | .....<br>[20 Aug. 1862] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Appointment terminated, 21 Nov. 1867 |
| J. Ross Browne | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Mar. 1868 | [29 Sept.-28 Oct. 1868] | Left post, 5 July 1869 |
| William A. Howard[8] | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Apr. 1869 | ..... | ..... |
| Frederick F. Low | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 Sept. 1869[7]<br>21 Dec. 1869 | .....<br>[27 Apr. 1870] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 24 July 1873 |
| Benjamin P. Avery | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Apr. 1874 | 29 Nov. 1874 | Died at post, 8 Nov. 1875 |
| George F. Seward | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Jan. 1876 | [24 Apr. 1876] | Superseded, 16 Aug. 1880 |
| James B. Angell | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Apr. 1880 | [16 Aug. 1880] | Left post, 4 Oct. 1881 |
| John Russell Young | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Mar. 1882 | [17 Aug. 1882] | Relinquished charge, 7 Apr. 1885 |
| Charles Denby | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 May 1885[7]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | [1 Oct. 1885]<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 8 July 1898 |
| Henry W. Blair[9] | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Feb. 1891 | ..... | ..... |
| Charles Page Bryan[10] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Nov. 1897[7] | ..... | ..... |
| Edwin H. Conger | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 Jan. 1898 | 8 July 1898 | Left post, 4 Apr. 1905 |
| William Woodville Rockhill | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 17 June 1905 | Relinquished charge, 1 June 1909 |
| Charles R. Crane[8] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 July 1909 | ..... | ..... |
| William James Calhoun | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 21 Apr. 1910 | Normal relations interrupted, 12 Feb. 1912; new Govt. of China still unrecognized by U.S. when Calhoun left post, 26 Feb. 1913 |
| Paul S. Reinsch | Wis. | NC | EE/MP | 15 Aug. 1913 | 15 Nov. 1913 | Left post, 15 Sept. 1919 |
| Charles R. Crane | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1920 | 12 June 1920 | Left China, 2 July 1921 |

## China—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jacob Gould Schurman | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 2 June 1921 | 12 Sept. 1921 | Left post, 15 Apr. 1925 |
| John Van A. MacMurray | N.J. | C | EE/MP | 9 Apr. 1925[7]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | 15 July 1925<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 22 Nov. 1929 |
| Nelson T. Johnson | Okla. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 16 Dec. 1929<br>18 June 1935 | 1 Feb. 1930<br>17 Sept. 1935 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 14 May 1941 |
| Clarence E. Gauss | Conn. | C | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1941 | 26 May 1941 | Left post, 14 Nov. 1944 |
| Patrick J. Hurley | N.M. | NC | AE/P | 30 Nov. 1944 | 8 Jan. 1945 | Left post, 22 Sept. 1945 |
| J. Leighton Stuart | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 12 July 1946 | 19 July 1946 | Left post, 2 Aug. 1949[11] |
| Karl L. Rankin[12] | Me. | C | AE/P | 27 Feb. 1953 | 2 Apr. 1953 | Appointment terminated, 30 Dec. 1957 |
| Everett F. Drumright[12] | Okla. | C | AE/P | 17 Feb. 1958 | 8 Mar. 1958 | Left post, 8 Mar. 1962 |
| Alan G. Kirk[12] | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 7 June 1962 | 5 July 1962 | Left post, 18 Jan. 1963 |
| Jerauld Wright[12] | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 3 May 1963 | 29 June 1963 | Left post, 25 July 1965 |
| Walter P. McConaughy[12] | Ala. | C | AE/P | 16 June 1966 | 28 June 1966 | |

[1] Declined appointment.
[2] Issued two separate commissions during a recess of the Senate, one as Commissioner and one as EE/MP; after confirmation, recommissioned as Commissioner only.
[3] Presentation of credentials to the Chief of State upon arrival did not become the normal procedure for U.S. diplomatic representatives in China until 1898. The dates in brackets in this column represent establishment of an official relationship with appropriate Chinese authorities, not necessarily including communication to them of a letter of credence.
[4] Nominated 26 Feb. 1845 to be EE/MP; the Senate did not confirm this nomination.
[5] Peter Parker served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, May 1850-July 1853.
[6] Did not proceed to post.
[7] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[8] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[9] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post, the Government of China having objected to his appointment.
[10] Took oath of office under recess appointment, but did not proceed to post; nomination of 5 Jan. 1898 was withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[11] Karl L. Rankin served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Aug. 1950-Apr. 1953.
[12] Resident at Taipei.

## COLOMBIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richard C. Anderson | Ky. | . . . | MP | 27 Jan. 1823 | 16 Dec. 1823 | Died at Cartagena, 24 July 1826 |
| Beaufort T. Watts | S.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1827 | [2] | Left post, 21 Nov. 1827 |
| William H. Harrison | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 May 1828 | 5-13 Feb. 1829 | Had farewell audience, 26 Sept. 1829 |
| Thomas P. Moore | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Mar. 1829 | 26 Sept. 1829 | Left post, 16 Apr. 1833 |
| Robert B. McAfee | Ky. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 Feb. 1833 | 1 July 1833 | Presented recall, 20 June 1837 |
| James Semple | Ill. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 14 Oct. 1837 | 21 Apr. 1838 | Left post on or soon after 4 Mar. 1842 |
| William M. Blackford | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Feb. 1842 | 17 Sept. 1842 | Left post, 24 Dec. 1844 |
| Benjamin A. Bidlack | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 14 May 1845[3]<br>7 Jan. 1846 | 5 Dec. 1845<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 6 Feb. 1849 |
| Thomas M. Foote | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 29 May 1849[3]<br>18 Mar. 1850 | 5 Jan. 1850<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post about 15 Oct. 1850 |
| John B. Kerr[4] | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Yelverton P. King | Ga. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 Mar. 1851 | 25 Aug. 1851 | Presented recall, 5 Apr. 1853 |
| James S. Green | Mo. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853[3]<br>8 Feb. 1854 | 19 Dec. 1853<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 13 Aug. 1854 |
| | | | MR | 29 June 1854[5] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James B. Bowlin[6] | Mo. | . . . | MR | 13 Dec. 1854 | 10 Apr. 1855 | Left post about 20 May 1857 |
| George W. Jones | Ia. | . . . | MR | 8 Mar. 1859 | 29 Aug. 1859 | Presented recall, 4 Nov. 1861 |
| Allan A. Burton | Ky. | . . . | MR | 29 May 1861[7]<br>15 July 1861 | . . . . . <br>9 Mar. 1864[8] | . . . . . <br>Notified the Govt. of Colombia, 10 Dec. 1866, that he would have no further relations with it |
| James Johnson[9] | Ga. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James H. Campbell[10] | Pa. | . . . | MR | 16 Nov. 1866[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Peter J. Sullivan | O. | . . . | MR | 19 Mar. 1867 | 25 July 1867 | Presented recall, 26 June 1869 |

## Colombia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stephen A. Hurlbut | Ill. | . . . | MR | 22 Apr. 1869 | 13 Nov. 1869 | Had farewell audience, 3 Apr. 1872 |
| William L. Scruggs | Ga. | . . . | MR | 9 Apr. 1873[3]<br>11 Dec. 1873 | 24 July 1873<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 26 Oct. 1876 |
| Ernest Dichman | Wis. | . . . | MR | 15 June 1878 | 4 Oct. 1878 | Presented recall, 21 Sept. 1881 |
| George Maney | Tenn. | . . . | MR | 19 May 1881 | 21 Sept. 1881 | Presented recall, 19 July 1882 |
| William L. Scruggs | Ga. | . . . | MR<br>EE/MP | 17 Apr. 1882<br>7 July 1884[3]<br>27 Feb. 1885 | 19 July 1882<br>4 Dec. 1884<br>. . . . . | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 15 Dec. 1885 |
| Charles D. Jacob | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Oct. 1885[3]<br>21 Jan. 1886 | . . . . . .<br>26 Jan. 1886 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 29 May 1886 |
| Dabney H. Maury | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Oct. 1886[3]<br>3 Mar. 1887 | 20 Jan. 1887<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 22 June 1889 |
| John T. Abbott | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Apr. 1889 | 22 June 1889 | Presented recall, 17 July 1893 |
| L. F. McKinney | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 Apr. 1893[3]<br>25 Aug. 1893 | 17 July 1893<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 Dec. 1896 |
| Charles Burdett Hart | W.Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 May 1897 | 19 July 1897 | Left post, 19 Mar. 1903 |
| Arthur M. Beaupré | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Feb. 1903 | 13 Apr. 1903 | Left post, 19 Dec. 1903 |
| William W. Russell | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Mar. 1904 | 9 Dec. 1904 | Left post, 24 May 1905 |
| John Barrett | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 June 1905[3]<br>11 Dec. 1905 | 27 Nov. 1905<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Colombia, 24 Sept. 1906 |
| Thomas C. Dawson | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Jan. 1907 | 16 Oct. 1907 | Left post, 25 Apr. 1909 |
| Elliott Northcott | W.Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Apr. 1909 | 13 Aug. 1909 | Left post, 16 Sept. 1910 |
| James T. DuBois | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Aug. 1911 | 18 Nov. 1911 | Relinquished charge, 1 Mar. 1913 |
| Thaddeus Austin Thomson | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 10 June 1913 | 30 Aug. 1913 | Left post, 26 June 1916 |
| Hoffman Philip | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 8 Aug. 1917 | 22 Feb. 1919 | Presented recall, 29 May 1922 |

## Colombia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Samuel H. Piles | Wash. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1922 | 29 May 1922 | Left post, 17 Sept. 1928 |
| Jefferson Caffery | La. | C | EE/MP | 27 June 1928[3]<br>23 Jan. 1929 | 28 Nov. 1928<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 20 May 1933 |
| Sheldon Whitehouse | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 15 July 1933[3]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 6 Dec. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 Dec. 1934 |
| William Dawson | Minn. | C | EE/MP | 15 Dec. 1934[3]<br>22 Jan. 1935 | . . . . . <br>6 May 1935 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 Nov. 1937 |
| Spruille Braden | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 27 Apr. 1938[5]<br>20 Jan. 1939 | . . . . . <br>15 Feb. 1939 | . . . . . <br>Left Colombia, 12 Mar. 1942 |
| Arthur Bliss Lane | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 5 Mar. 1942 | 30 Apr. 1942 | Left post, 18 Oct. 1944 |
| John C. Wiley | Ind. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | 16 Dec. 1944 | Left post, 3 May 1947 |
| Willard L. Beaulac | R.I. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 30 Sept. 1947 | Left post, 29 June 1951 |
| Capus M. Waynick | N.C. | NC | AE/P | 28 July 1951 | 23 Aug. 1951 | Left Colombia, 21 Sept. 1953 |
| Rudolf E. Schoenfeld | D.C. | C | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1953[3]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | . . . . . <br>28 Jan. 1954 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 26 Jan. 1955 |
| Philip W. Bonsal | D.C. | C | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1955 | 1 Apr. 1955 | Left post, 24 Apr. 1957 |
| John M. Cabot | D.C. | C | AE/P | 3 June 1957 | 12 July 1957 | Left post, 15 July 1959 |
| Dempster McIntosh | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 18 June 1959 | 30 July 1959 | Left post, 6 Jan. 1961 |
| Fulton Freeman | Cal. | C | AE/P | 4 May 1961 | 15 June 1961 | Left post, 14 Mar. 1964 |
| Covey T. Oliver | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 1 May 1964 | 13 Aug. 1964 | Left post, 29 Aug. 1966 |
| Reynold E. Carlson | Tenn. | NC | AE/P | 16 Sept. 1966 | 6 Oct. 1966 | Left post, 2 June 1969 |
| Jack Hood Vaughn | Va. | NC | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 9 June 1969 | Left post, 25 June 1970 |
| Leonard J. Saccio | Conn. | C | AE/P | 19 Dec. 1970 | 24 Feb. 1971 | |

[1] Representatives from Anderson to Moore were commissioned to Colombia (i.e., "Gran Colombia", which separated into the states of Ecuador, New Granada, and Venezuela). Representatives from McAfee to Jones were commissioned to New Granada. With respect to Burton, see note 8 below. Representatives from Sullivan to date have been accredited to Colombia.
[2] No report has been found concerning Watts' presentation of credentials as Chargé d'Affaires en titre; he had been serving at Bogotá as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim since June 1826.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[5] Did not serve in this capacity.
[6] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[7] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate, but seems not to have served under this appointment.
[8] Burton did not present credentials addressed in 1861 to the President of the Granadian Confederacy, but eventually did present credentials addressed in 1863 to the President of the United States of Colombia.
[9] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[10] Declined appointment.

## CONGO[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W. Wendell Blancké[2] | Cal. | C | AE/P | 9 Nov. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 23 Dec. 1960<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 14 Dec. 1963 |
| Henry L. T. Koren | N.J. | C | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1964 | 13 May 1964 | Left post, 4 Aug. 1965[4] |

[1] Embassy Brazzaville was established 15 Aug. 1960 with Alan W. Lukens as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. See under Zaire for representatives commissioned to the Congo, the Republic of the Congo, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo, with the capital at Léopoldville (later Kinshasa).
[2] Accredited also to the Central African Republic, Chad, and Gabon; resident at Brazzaville.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Lloyd M. Rives was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when all U.S. diplomatic personnel were withdrawn from Brazzaville, 15 Aug. 1965.

## COSTA RICA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Slidell[1] | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 Mar. 1853[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Solon Borland[3] | Ark. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1853[2]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Mirabeau B. Lamar[4] | Tex. | . . . | MR | 20 Jan. 1858 | 14 Sept. 1858 | Notified Govt. of Costa Rica by note from Realejo, Nicaragua, 20 May 1859, of termination of his mission |
| Alexander Dimitry[4] | La. | . . . | MR | 15 Aug. 1859[2]<br>24 Jan. 1860 | 29 Sept. 1859<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 27 Apr. 1861 |
| Charles N. Riotte | Tex. | . . . | MR | 8 June 1861[2]<br>22 July 1861 | . . . . . <br>29 Aug. 1861 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 18 Jan. 1867 |

## Costa Rica—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Albert G. Lawrence | R.I. | ... | MR | 2 Oct. 1866[2]<br>11 Jan. 1867 | .....<br>18 Jan. 1867 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Probably presented recall soon after 24 June 1868 |
| Thaddeus P. Mott[5] | N.Y. | ... | MR | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Jacob B. Blair | W.Va. | ... | MR | 25 July 1868 | 6 Oct. 1868 | Presented recall, 30 June 1873 |
| Charles N. Riotte[6] | Tex. | ... | MR | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| George Williamson[7] | La. | ... | MR | 17 May 1873[2]<br>10 Dec. 1873 | 13 Aug. 1873<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Notified Govt. of Costa Rica by note from Amapala, Honduras, 31 Jan. 1879, that he had resigned |
| Cornelius A. Logan[7] | Ill. | ... | MR | 2 Apr. 1879 | [25 Dec. 1879[8]] | Left San José, 17 Apr. 1882 |
| Henry C. Hall[7] | .... | ... | MR<br>EE/MP | 17 Apr. 1882<br>13 July 1882 | 22 Nov. 1882[9]<br>22 Nov. 1882 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Transmitted recall by note on or shortly before 16 May 1889 |
| Lansing B. Mizner[7] | Cal. | ... | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 30 Aug. 1889 | Relinquished charge at Guatemala, 31 Dec. 1890 |
| Romualdo Pacheco[7] | Cal. | ... | EE/MP | 11 Dec. 1890 | 7 May 1891 | Presented recall, 31 Oct. 1891 |
| Richard Cutts Shannon[10] | N.Y. | ... | EE/MP | 8 Aug. 1891[2]<br>23 Dec. 1891 | 31 Oct. 1891<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Managua, 30 Apr. 1893 |
| Lewis Baker[10] | Minn. | ... | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | [20 May 1893[11]] | Transmitted recall by note about 9 Dec. 1897 |
| William L. Merry | Cal. | ... | EE/MP | 17 July 1897[12] | 15 Jan. 1898 | Recommissioned to a different combination of countries |
| | | | | 12 Dec. 1907[13] | ..... | Recommissioned to Costa Rica only |
| | | | | 1 July 1908[2] | ..... | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 10 Dec. 1908 | ..... | Left Costa Rica, 4 Mar. 1911 |
| Lewis Einstein | N.Y. | ... | EE/MP | 6 July 1911 | 3 Nov. 1911 | Left post, 29 Dec. 1911 |
| Edward J. Hale | N.C. | NC | EE/MP | 21 June 1913 | 29 Aug. 1913 | Normal relations interrupted, 27 Jan. 1917; new Govt. of Costa Rica still unrecognized by U.S. when Hale left Costa Rica, 19 Apr. 1917[14] |
| Roy T. Davis | Mo. | NC | EE/MP | 10 Feb. 1922 | 14 Mar. 1922 | Left Costa Rica, 4 Jan. 1930 |
| H. F. Arthur Schoenfeld[15] | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | ..... | ..... |

## Costa Rica—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles C. Eberhardt | Kans. | C | EE/MP | 9 Jan. 1930 | 14 Mar. 1930 | Left Costa Rica, 24 Sept. 1933 |
| Leo R. Sack | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 17 Aug. 1933[4]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 16 Oct. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 10 Jan. 1937 |
| Edward Albright[1 6] | Tenn. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Apr. 1937 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William H. Hornibrook | Utah | NC | EE/MP | 2 July 1937 | 2 Sept. 1937 | Relinquished charge, 1 Sept. 1941 |
| Arthur Bliss Lane | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 9 Oct. 1941 | 27 Oct. 1941 | Left post, 17 Mar. 1942 |
| Robert M. Scotten | Mich. | C | EE/MP | 5 Mar. 1942 | 31 Mar. 1942 | Left post, 20 Apr. 1943 |
| Fay A. Des Portes | S.C. | NC | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1943 | 20 May 1943 | Left post, 11 Sept. 1944 |
| Hallett Johnson | N.J. | C | AE/P | 16 Dec. 1944 | 14 Feb. 1945 | Left post, 16 May 1947 |
| Walter J. Donnelly | D.C. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 27 June 1947 | Left post, 15 Oct. 1947 |
| Nathaniel P. Davis | N.J. | C | AE/P | 30 Sept. 1947[2]<br>9 Dec. 1947 | . . . . . <br>31 Jan. 1948 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 June 1949 |
| Joseph Flack | Pa. | C | AE/P | 24 June 1949 | 13 Aug. 1949 | Left post, 21 Sept. 1950 |
| Philip B. Fleming | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 18 Apr. 1951 | 20 Nov. 1951 | Left post, 7 Aug. 1953 |
| Robert C. Hill | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 23 Oct. 1953[2]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 4 Nov. 1953<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 10 Sept. 1954 |
| Robert F. Woodward | Minn. | C | AE/P | 24 Sept. 1954[2]<br>3 Dec. 1954 | . . . . . <br>3 Dec. 1954 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 15 Mar. 1958 |
| Whiting Willauer | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 22 Apr. 1958 | 5 May 1958 | Left post, 17 Apr. 1961 |
| Raymond Telles | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 6 Apr. 1961 | 22 May 1961 | Left post, 19 Feb. 1967 |
| Clarence A. Boonstra | Mich. | C | AE/P | 26 Jan. 1967 | 8 Mar. 1967 | Left post, 11 Aug. 1969 |
| Walter C. Ploeser | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1970 | 27 Apr. 1970 | Left post, 13 Apr. 1972 |
| Viron P. Vaky | Tex. | C | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | 17 Oct. 1972 | |

[1] Commissioned to Central America; declined appointment.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned to Central America; did not present credentials in Costa Rica.
[4] Accredited also to Nicaragua; resident at Managua.
[5] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[6] Not commissioned; nomination tabled by the Senate.
[7] Commissioned to "the Central American States" but accredited individually to Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua; resident at Guatemala.
[8] Officially recognized on this date.
[9] Presented credentials the same day as MR and as EE/MP.
[10] Accredited also to El Salvador and Nicaragua; resident at Managua.
[11] Transmitted credentials by note from Managua on this date.
[12] Commissioned as EE/MP to Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and El Salvador; resident at San José.
[13] Commissioned as EE/MP to Nicaragua and Costa Rica; resident at San José.
[14] Stewart Johnson was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation San José was closed, 5 Dec. 1918. The Legation was reopened 15 Oct. 1920 with John F. Martin, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Walter C. Thurston served in that capacity, Jan. 1921-Mar. 1922.
[15] Did not serve under this appointment.
[16] Took oath of office, but died in the U.S. before proceeding to post.

## CUBA

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Herbert Goldsmith Squiers | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 May 1902 | 27 May 1902 | Left post, 2 Dec. 1905 |
| Edwin V. Morgan | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 Nov. 1905[1]<br>11 Dec. 1905 | . . . . . .<br>1 Mar. 1906 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 5 Jan. 1910 |
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 22 Mar. 1910 | Presented recall, 27 Oct. 1911 |
| Arthur M. Beaupré | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911 | 18 Dec. 1911 | Left post, 28 June 1913 |
| William E. Gonzales | S.C. | NC | EE/MP | 21 June 1913 | 9 Aug. 1913 | Left post, 18 Dec. 1919 |
| Boaz W. Long | N.M. | NC | EE/MP | 30 June 1919 | [8 Jan. 1920[2]] | Left post, 17 June 1921 |
| Enoch H. Crowder | . . . . | NC | AE/P | 10 Feb. 1923 | 5 Mar. 1923 | Left post, 28 May 1927 |
| Noble Brandon Judah | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 22 Nov. 1927[1]<br>17 Dec. 1927 | . . . . . .<br>23 Dec. 1927 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 June 1929 |
| Harry F. Guggenheim | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 10 Oct. 1929 | 21 Nov. 1929 | Left post, 2 Apr. 1933 |
| Sumner Welles | Md. | C | AE/P | 24 Apr. 1933 | 11 May 1933 | Normal relations interrupted, 5 Sept. 1933; new Govt. of Cuba still unrecognized by U.S. when Welles left post, 13 Dec. 1933 |
| Jefferson Caffery | La. | C | AE/P | 23 Feb. 1934 | 28 Feb. 1934 | Left post, 9 Mar. 1937 |
| J. Butler Wright | Wyo. | C | AE/P | 13 July 1937 | 23 Aug. 1937 | Died at post, 4 Dec. 1939 |

## Cuba—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George S. Messersmith | Del. | C | AE/P | 12 Jan. 1940 | 8 Mar. 1940 | Presented recall, 8 Feb. 1942 |
| Spruille Braden | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 20 Dec. 1941 | 19 May 1942 | Left post, 27 Apr. 1945 |
| R. Henry Norweb | O. | C | AE/P | 21 May 1945 | 24 July 1945 | Left post, 22 May 1948 |
| Robert Butler | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 22 May 1948 | 8 June 1948 | Left post, 10 Feb. 1951 |
| Willard L. Beaulac | R.I. | C | AE/P | 20 June 1951 | 20 Sept. 1951 | Left post, 9 Aug. 1953 |
| Arthur Gardner | Mich. | NC | AE/P | 28 May 1953 | 16 Oct. 1953 | Left post, 16 June 1957 |
| Earl E. T. Smith | Fla. | NC | AE/P | 3 June 1957 | 23 July 1957 | Left post, 19 Jan. 1959 |
| Philip W. Bonsal | D.C. | C | AE/P | 16 Feb. 1959 | 3 Mar. 1959 | Left post, 28 Oct. 1960[3] |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Formally received on this date.
[3] Daniel M. Braddock was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the U.S. severed diplomatic relations with Cuba, 3 Jan. 1961.

## CYPRUS[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fraser Wilkins | Nebr. | C | AE/P | 27 Aug. 1960 | 19 Sept. 1960 | Left post, 6 Apr. 1964 |
| Taylor G. Belcher | D.C. | C | AE/P | 1 May 1964 | 11 May 1964 | Left post, 23 June 1969 |
| David H. Popper | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 18 July 1969 | |

[1] Embassy Nicosia was established 16 Aug. 1960 with L. Douglas Heck as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richard Crane | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | 23 Apr. 1919[2]<br>26 June 1919 | 11 June 1919<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 5 Dec. 1921 |
| Lewis Einstein | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 20 Dec. 1921 | Left post, 1 Feb. 1930 |
| Abraham C. Ratshesky | Mass. | NC | EE/MP | 25 Jan. 1930 | 2 May 1930 | Left post, 13 May 1932 |
| Henry Frank Holthusen[3] | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Czechoslovakia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Francis White | Md. | C | EE/MP | 13 June 1933 | 7 Sept. 1933 | Relinquished charge, 30 Nov. 1933 |
| J. Butler Wright | Wyo. | C | EE/MP | 9 Mar. 1934 | 25 Oct. 1934 | Left post, 1 June 1937 |
| Wilbur J. Carr | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 13 July 1937 | 16 Sept. 1937 | German forces occupied Praha, 15 Mar. 1939[4] |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[5] | Pa. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 17 Sept. 1941<br>4 June 1943 | 28 Oct. 1941<br>12 July 1943 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left London, 1 Dec. 1943[6] |
| Laurence A. Steinhardt | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 20 Dec. 1944 | 20 July 1945 | Left post, 19 Sept. 1948 |
| Joseph E. Jacobs | S.C. | C | AE/P | 15 Oct. 1948[2]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 5 Jan. 1949<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Oct. 1949 |
| Ellis O. Briggs | Me. | C | AE/P | 1 Sept. 1949 | 8 Nov. 1949 | Left post, 27 Aug. 1952 |
| George Wadsworth | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 8 Oct. 1952[2]<br>1 May 1953 | 29 Dec. 1952<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 Oct. 1953 |
| U. Alexis Johnson | Cal. | C | AE/P | 10 Nov. 1953[2]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 31 Dec. 1953<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 Dec. 1957 |
| John M. Allison | D.C. | C | AE/P | 12 Mar. 1958 | 24 Apr. 1958 | Relinquished charge, 4 May 1960 |
| Christian M. Ravndal | Ia. | C | AE/P | 21 July 1960[2]<br>27 Aug. 1960 | . . . . . <br>16 Sept. 1960 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 May 1961 |
| Edward T. Wailes | D.C. | C | AE/P | 14 July 1961 | 28 July 1961 | Left post, 22 Oct. 1962 |
| Outerbridge Horsey | D.C. | C | AE/P | 14 Nov. 1962[2]<br>12 Mar. 1963 | 3 Jan. 1963<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 1 Aug. 1966 |
| Jacob D. Beam | N.J. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1966 | 31 Aug. 1966 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1969 |
| Malcolm Toon | Md. | C | AE/P | 13 May 1969 | 31 July 1969 | Left post, 11 Oct. 1971 |
| Albert W. Sherer, Jr. | Ill. | C | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1972 | 15 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] Representatives from Crane to Ravndal were commissioned to Czechoslovakia; those from Wailes to date, to the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[4] Carr closed Legation Praha, 21 Mar. 1939, and left post, 6 Apr. 1939.
[5] Served near the Government of Czechoslovakia established in England; commissioned also to Belgium, Greece, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, and Yugoslavia; resident at London.
[6] Rudolf E. Schoenfeld was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the mission of the Embassy near the Government of Czechoslovakia established in England was terminated; Embassy Praha was established 29 May 1945 with Alfred W. Klieforth as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## DAHOMEY[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| R. Borden Reams[2] | Nev. | C | AE/P | 14 Oct. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 26 Nov. 1960<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 31 July 1961 |
| Robinson McIlvaine | Pa. | C | AE/P | 22 June 1961 | 31 July 1961 | Left post, 19 Mar. 1964 |
| Clinton E. Knox | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 9 July 1964 | 18 Aug. 1964 | Left post, 11 June 1969 |
| Matthew J. Looram, Jr. | D.C. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 21 July 1969 | Left post, 3 Dec. 1971 |
| Robert Anderson | D.C. | C | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1972 | 25 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] Donald R. Norland (resident at Abidjan) presented credentials as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, 31 July 1960, to take effect from 1 Aug. 1960. During Reams' tenure as nonresident Ambassador to Dahomey, Embassy Cotonou was established 15 Feb. 1961 with Converse Hettinger as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Ivory Coast, Niger, and Upper Volta; resident at Abidjan.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## DENMARK

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry Wheaton | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1827 | 20 Sept. 1827 | Presented recall on or shortly before 29 May 1835 |
| Jonathan F. Woodside | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1835 | 1 Sept. 1835 | Paid farewell calls, 29 June 1841 |
| Isaac Rand Jackson | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 20 May 1841[1]<br>29 June 1841 | . . . . . .<br>12 Oct. 1841 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 27 July 1842 |
| William W. Irwin | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1843 | 19 June 1843 | Presented recall, 12 June 1847 |
| Robert P. Flenniken | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 11 Jan. 1847 | 12 June 1847 | Presented recall about 15 Sept. 1849 |
| Walter Forward | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 8 Nov. 1849[1]<br>19 Feb. 1850 | . . . . . .<br>15 June 1850 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Recalled, 10 Sept. 1851[2] |
| Andrew J. Ogle[3] | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 22 Jan. 1852 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Miller Grieve | Ga. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 30 Aug. 1852 | 15 Dec. 1852 | Left post on or after 23 June 1853 |
| Henry Bedinger[4] | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853'<br>8 Feb. 1854 | 13 Oct. 1853<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 29 June 1854 | 23 Sept. 1854 | Presented recall, 10 Aug. 1858 |
| James M. Buchanan | Md. | . . . | MR | 11 May 1858 | 10 Aug. 1858 | Presented recall, 10 May 1861 |

## Denmark—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bradford R. Wood | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 22 Mar. 1861 | 18 Aug. 1861 | Presented recall, 15 Nov. 1865 |
| Samuel J. Kirkwood[5] | Ia. | . . . | MR | 11 Mar. 1863 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| George H. Yeaman | Ky. | . . . | MR | 25 Aug. 1865[1]<br>22 Jan. 1866 | 20 Nov. 1865<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 7 Nov. 1870 |
| C. C. Andrews[6] | Minn. | . . . | MR | 16 Apr. 1869 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Michael J. Cramer | Ky. | . . . | MR<br><br>Chd'Aff | 9 Sept. 1870[1]<br>4 Feb. 1871<br>15 Aug. 1876 | 7 Nov. 1870<br>. . . . . <br>2 Oct. 1876 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 2 Oct. 1876<br>Presented recall, 12 Aug. 1881 |
| Adam Badeau[7] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Charles Payson | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 30 June 1881[1]<br>29 Oct. 1881 | 12 Aug. 1881<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 23 Feb. 1882 |
| J. P. Wickersham | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>MR/CG | 1 May 1882<br>13 July 1882 | 13 June 1882<br>21 Aug. 1882 | Promoted to MR/CG<br>Notified the Govt. of Denmark from Paris, 8 Sept. 1882, that he had relinquished charge |
| Wickham Hoffman | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 27 Feb. 1883 | 4 May 1883 | Presented recall, 1 June 1885 |
| Rasmus B. Anderson | Wis. | . . . | MR/CG | 2 Apr. 1885 | 1 June 1885 | Presented recall, 28 Aug. 1889 |
| John A. Enander[6] | Ill. | . . . | MR/CG | 13 Mar. 1889 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Clark E. Carr | Ill. | . . . | MR/CG<br><br>EE/MP | 16 May 1889[1]<br>9 Jan. 1890<br>30 July 1890 | 28 Aug. 1889<br>. . . . . <br>22 Sept. 1890 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to EE/MP<br>Presented recall, 14 July 1893 |
| John E. Risley | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Mar. 1893 | 14 July 1893 | Presented recall, 11 Dec. 1897 |
| Laurits S. Swenson | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Oct. 1897[1]<br>18 Dec. 1897 | 11 Dec. 1897<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 27 May 1905 |
| Thomas J. O'Brien | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 27 May 1905 | Left post, 5 June 1907 |
| Maurice Francis Egan | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 10 June 1907[1]<br>12 Dec. 1907 | 6 Sept. 1907<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 Dec. 1917 |
| Norman Hapgood[8] | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 16 Apr. 1919[1] | 17 June 1919 | Left post, 9 Dec. 1919 |

## Denmark—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joseph C. Grew | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 7 Apr. 1920 | 9 June 1920 | Left post, 14 Oct. 1921 |
| John Dyneley Prince | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 24 Sept. 1921 | 23 Nov. 1921 | Presented recall, 30 Mar. 1926 |
| H. Percival Dodge | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 23 Feb. 1926 | 24 Aug. 1926 | Left post, 1 Mar. 1930 |
| Ralph H. Booth | Mich. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Jan. 1930 | 13 June 1930 | Relinquished charge, 11 May 1931 |
| Frederick W. B. Coleman | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1931[1]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | .....<br>10 Feb. 1932 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Appointment terminated, 1 May 1933 |
| Ruth Bryan Owen | Fla. | NC | EE/MP | 13 Apr. 1933[9] | 29 May 1933 | Left post, 27 June 1936 |
| Alvin Mansfield Owsley | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 28 May 1937 | 16 July 1937 | Left post, 15 May 1939 |
| Ray Atherton | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 7 Aug. 1939<br>..... | [8 Sept. 1939[10]]<br>8 July 1943[12] | German forces occupied Copenhagen, 9 Apr. 1940[11]<br>..... |
| Monnett B. Davis | Colo. | C | EE/MP | 8 June 1945 | 21 June 1945 | Left post, 10 Jan. 1946 |
| Josiah Marvel, Jr. | Del. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 13 Mar. 1946<br>27 Feb. 1947 | 23 Apr. 1946<br>18 Mar. 1947 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 4 Mar. 1949 |
| Eugenie Anderson | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1949 | 22 Dec. 1949 | Left post, 19 Jan. 1953 |
| Robert D. Coe | Wyo. | C | AE/P | 29 July 1953 | 25 Sept. 1953 | Relinquished charge, 1 June 1957 |
| Val Peterson | Nebr. | NC | AE/P | 26 June 1957 | 22 Aug. 1957 | Left post, 21 Feb. 1961 |
| William McCormick Blair, Jr. | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 9 May 1961 | Left post, 17 May 1964 |
| Katharine Elkus White | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1964 | 2 June 1964 | Left post, 9 Sept. 1968 |
| Angier Biddle Duke | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1968 | 3 Oct. 1968 | Left post, 1 May 1969 |
| Guilford Dudley, Jr. | Tenn. | NC | AE/P | 13 May 1969 | 18 June 1969 | Left post, 2 Nov. 1971 |
| Fred J. Russell | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 5 Nov. 1971 | 9 Dec. 1971 | Left post, 4 Nov. 1972 |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] No record has been found of presentation of letter of recall or departure from post.
[3] Did not proceed to post.
[4] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.

[5] Declined appointment.
[6] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[7] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[8] The Senate did not confirm either of two nominations of Hapgood, dated 28 Feb. and 16 June 1919.
[9] A commission of the same date as EE/MP to Denmark and Iceland was canceled.
[10] Formally received on this date.
[11] Atherton left post, 5 June 1940. R. Borden Reams was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Copenhagen was closed, 20 Dec. 1941.
[12] Atherton was still holding office as EE/MP to Denmark when he was recommissioned as such on this date in connection with additional appointments as EE/MP to Canada and Luxembourg, resident at Ottawa. The Mission at Copenhagen was reopened as a Legation 16 June 1945 with Minister Davis in charge pending presentation of his letter of credence.

## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John M. Langston[2] | D.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 Nov. 1883[3]<br>12 Feb. 1884 | . . . . . .<br>26 Mar. 1884 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by mail, 23 June 1885 |
| John E. W. Thompson[4] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 7 May 1885[3]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | . . . . . .<br>1 Mar. 1888[5] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge at Port-au-Prince about 17 Oct. 1889 |
| Frederick Douglass[4] | D.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 26 June 1889[3]<br>16 Dec. 1889 | . . . . . .<br>25 Jan. 1890 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Port-au-Prince, July 1891 |
| John S. Durham[4] | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Sept. 1891[3]<br>23 Dec. 1891 | . . . . . .<br>8-14 Jan. 1892 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 18 Nov. 1893 |
| Henry M. Smythe[4] | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 Sept. 1893 | 18 Nov. 1893[6] | Left Santo Domingo, 20 Mar. 1897 |
| William F. Powell[4] | N.J. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 17 June 1897 | [18 Feb. 1898[7]] | Superseded, 23 July 1904 |
| Thomas C. Dawson | Ia. | . . . | MR/CG | 29 Apr. 1904[3]<br>8 Dec. 1904 | 23 July 1904<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 5 May 1907 |
| Fenton R. McCreery | Mich. | . . . | MR/CG | 10 Jan. 1907 | 18 May 1907 | Left post, 7 Oct. 1909 |
| Horace G. Knowles | Del. | . . . | MR/CG | 21 Dec. 1909 | 7 Mar. 1910 | Presented recall, 2 Aug. 1910 |
| William W. Russell | D.C. | . . . | MR/CG<br>EE/MP | 24 June 1910<br>6 July 1911 | 3 Nov. 1910<br>5 Sept. 1911 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left post, 2 Mar. 1913 |
| James M. Sullivan | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1913 | 23 Sept. 1913 | Left post, 20 June 1915 |
| William W. Russell | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 16 Aug. 1915[3]<br>17 Dec. 1915 | 7 Oct. 1915<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Sept. 1925 |

## Dominican Republic—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Evan E. Young | S.D. | C | EE/MP | 18 Sept. 1925[3]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | 28 Oct. 1925<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 31 Dec. 1929 |
| Charles B. Curtis | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | 28 Jan. 1930 | Left post, 11 Aug. 1931 |
| H. F. Arthur Schoenfeld | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 1 Aug. 1931[3]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | 9 Oct. 1931<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 Apr. 1937 |
| R. Henry Norweb | O. | C | EE/MP | 22 Apr. 1937 | 7 Oct. 1937 | Presented recall, 13-19 Feb. 1940 |
| Robert M. Scotten | Mich. | C | EE/MP | 12 Jan. 1940 | 21 June 1940 | Left post, 14 Mar. 1942 |
| Avra M. Warren | Md. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 5 Mar. 1942<br>27 Mar. 1943 | 4 July 1942<br>17 Apr. 1943 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 22 Apr. 1944 |
| Ellis O. Briggs | Me. | C | AE/P | 21 Mar. 1944 | 3 June 1944 | Left post, 14 Jan. 1945 |
| Joseph F. McGurk | N.J. | C | AE/P | 9 Feb. 1945 | 17 Apr. 1945 | Left post, 16 Nov. 1945 |
| George H. Butler | Ill. | C | AE/P | 13 July 1946 | 19 Sept. 1946 | Left post, 5 Feb. 1948 |
| Ralph H. Ackerman | Cal. | C | AE/P | 22 May 1948 | 27 Aug. 1948 | Left post, 11 June 1952 |
| Phelps Phelps | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 27 June 1952 | 29 July 1952 | Left post, 30 May 1953 |
| William T. Pheiffer | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 28 May 1953 | 29 June 1953 | Left post, 2 June 1957 |
| Joseph S. Farland | W.Va. | NC | AE/P | 20 May 1957 | 7 Aug. 1957 | Left post, 28 May 1960[8] |
| Vinton Chapin[9] | N.H. | C | AE/P | 23 June 1960 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John Bartlow Martin | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 2 Mar. 1962 | 9 Mar. 1962 | Normal relations interrupted, 25 Sept. 1963; new Govt. of the Dominican Republic still unrecognized by U.S. when Martin left post, 28 Sept. 1963 |
| W. Tapley Bennett, Jr. | Ga. | C | AE/P | 4 Mar. 1964 | 23 Mar. 1964 | Left post, 13 Apr. 1966 |
| John Hugh Crimmins | Md. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1966 | 29 June 1966 | Left post, 16 Apr. 1969 |
| Francis E. Meloy, Jr. | D.C. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 16 July 1969 | |



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[1] Representatives from Langston to McCreery were commissioned or accredited to Santo Domingo; those from Knowles to date, to the Dominican Republic.
[2] Accredited also to Haiti; resident at Port-au-Prince.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Commissioned to Haiti only on the dates indicated; accredited also (but not commissioned) to Santo Domingo under the terms of the acts making appropriations for the diplomatic and consular service of the U.S.; resident at Port-au-Prince.
[5] Had transmitted a copy of his credentials by mail from Port-au-Prince, 20 July 1885.
[6] Credentials presented on this date by his predecessor; Smythe was officially received in person at Santo Domingo, 28 Oct. 1895.
[7] Officially received on this date; had transmitted credentials by mail in November 1897.
[8] Henry Dearborn was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the U.S. severed diplomatic relations with the Dominican Republic, 26 Aug. 1960. Embassy Santo Domingo was reestablished 6 Jan. 1962 with John Calvin Hill as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[9] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.

## ECUADOR

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Van Brugh Livingston | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Apr. 1848 | 12 Aug. 1848 | Transmitted recall by note, 12 Nov. 1849 |
| John Trumbull Van Alen | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 5 June 1849[1]<br>10 Aug. 1850[2] | 19 Nov. 1849<br>. . . . . | Left Ecuador on or soon after 18 July 1850<br>. . . . . |
| Courtland Cushing | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 28 Sept. 1850 | 3 June 1851 | Transmitted recall by note, 12 Oct. 1853 |
| Philo White[3] | Wis. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 18 July 1853[1] | 27 Dec. 1853 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Feb. 1854 | . . . . . | Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 29 June 1854 | 2 Sept. 1854 | Presented recall, 14 Sept. 1858 |
| Charles R. Buckalew | Pa. | . . . | MR | 14 June 1858 | 20 Sept. 1858 | Left post, 10 July 1861 |
| Frederick Hassaurek | O. | . . . | MR | 27 Mar. 1861 | 15 July 1861 | Left post on or soon after 13 Jan. 1866 |
| William T. Coggeshall | O. | . . . | MR | 4 May 1866 | 20 Sept. 1866 | Died at Guapolo, 3 Aug. 1867 |
| James R. Hubbell[4] | O. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| George H. Parker[5] | Ia. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Shelah Waters[6] | Tenn. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Alexander L. Russell[7] | Pa. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| David A. Nunn[8] | Tenn. | . . . | MR | 21 Apr. 1869 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| E. Rumsey Wing | Ky. | . . . | MR | 16 Nov. 1869[1] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 21 Dec. 1869 | 23 June 1870 | Died at post, 5 Oct. 1874 |

## Ecuador—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George Maney[7] | Tenn. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Thomas Biddle[9] | Pa. | . . . | MR | 2 Feb. 1875 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Christian Wullweber | Ia. | . . . | MR | 12 July 1875[1]<br>14 Dec. 1875 | . . . . . .<br>20 Dec. 1875 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 Sept. 1876 |
| Rowland B. Mahany | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 Feb. 1892 | 22 May 1892 | Left post, 12-23 June 1893 |
| Edward H. Strobel | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 Apr. 1894 | 15 July 1894 | Left post, 31 Dec. 1894 |
| James D. Tillman | Tenn. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 Jan. 1895 | 3 June 1895 | Presented recall, 15 Dec. 1897 |
| Archibald J. Sampson | Ariz. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Sept. 1897[1]<br>18 Dec. 1897 | 16 Dec. 1897<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post on or soon after 15 July 1905 |
| Joseph W. J. Lee | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Sept. 1905[1]<br>12 Dec. 1905 | . . . . . .<br>30 Dec. 1905 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Ecuador, 21 Feb. 1907 |
| Williams C. Fox | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Jan. 1907 | 18 Apr. 1907 | Relinquished charge, 19 July 1911 |
| Evan E. Young | S.D. | . . . | EE/MP | 6 July 1911 | 8 Aug. 1911 | Left post, 29 Jan. 1912 |
| Montgomery Schuyler, Jr. | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Mar. 1913 | 24 May 1913 | Presented recall, 29 Sept. 1913 |
| Charles S. Hartman | Mont. | NC | EE/MP | 28 July 1913 | 30 Sept. 1913 | Left post, 20 Mar. 1922 |
| Gerhard A. Bading | Wis. | NC | EE/MP | 9 Mar. 1922 | 15 May 1922 | Left post, 1 Nov. 1929 |
| Franklin Mott Gunther[10] | Va. | C | EE/MP | 22 Jan. 1930 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Dawson | Minn. | C | EE/MP | 9 May 1930 | 9 Aug. 1930 | Left post, 27 Feb. 1935 |
| Antonio C. Gonzalez | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 10 Dec. 1934[1]<br>22 Jan. 1935 | . . . . . .<br>7 Mar. 1935 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 Mar. 1938 |
| Boaz Long | N.M. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 22 Mar. 1938<br>5 Mar. 1942 | 29 Apr. 1938<br>14 Apr. 1942 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 1 May 1943 |
| Robert M. Scotten | Mich. | C | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1943 | 27 May 1943 | Left post, 17 Apr. 1947 |
| John F. Simmons | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 16 July 1947 | Left post, 12 July 1950 |

## Ecuador—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Paul C. Daniels | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 19 Apr. 1951 | 25 May 1951 | Left post, 9 July 1953 |
| Sheldon T. Mills | Ore. | C | AE/P | 2 July 1954 | 19 Aug. 1954 | Left post, 6 Apr. 1956 |
| Christian M. Ravndal | Ia. | C | AE/P | 21 July 1956 | 29 Aug. 1956 | Left post, 1 Aug. 1960 |
| David Brewer Karrick[11] | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 16 July 1960[1] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Maurice M. Bernbaum | Ill. | C | AE/P | 8 Oct. 1960[1]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 16 Nov. 1960<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Ecuador, 14 Jan. 1965 |
| Wymberley DeR. Coerr | Conn. | C | AE/P | 4 Feb. 1965 | 24 Mar. 1965 | Recall requested by Govt. of Ecuador, 7 Oct. 1967[12] |
| Edson O. Sessions | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1968 | 26 Sept. 1968 | Left post, 15 Feb. 1970 |
| Findley Burns, Jr. | Fla. | C | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1970 | 9 Apr. 1970 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Recommissioned on this date following Senate confirmation of his nomination, but did not serve under this appointment.
[3] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[5] Not commissioned; nomination tabled by the Senate.
[6] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[7] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[8] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[9] Died at Guayaquil, 7 May 1875, before his official reception.
[10] Did not serve under this appointment.
[11] Took oath of office, but died in the U.S. before proceeding to post.
[12] Coerr left post, 9 Oct. 1967.

## EGYPT[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Daniel Smith McCauley | Pa. | . . . | Agt/CG[2] | 14 Aug. 1848 | 17 Mar. 1849 | Died at post, 24 Oct. 1852 |
| Richard B. Jones | Pa. | . . . | Agt/CG[2] | 28 Dec. 1852 | 7 May 1853 | Superseded, 14 Dec. 1853 |
| Edwin De Leon | S.C. | . . . | Agt/CG[2] | 24 May 1853[3]<br>18 Apr. 1854 | 14 Dec. 1853<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 4 Mar. 1861[4] |
| Charles Hale | Mass. | . . . | Agt/CG[5] | 18 May 1864 | About 15 Oct. 1864 | Presented recall, 23 May 1870 |
| George H. Butler | Cal. | . . . | Agt/CG[2] | 15 Mar. 1870 | 2 June 1870 | Left Egypt, 16 July 1872 |

## Egypt—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richard Beardsley | Ind. | . . . | Agt/CG | 23 July 1872[3]<br>11 Dec. 1872 | 24 Sept. 1872<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 23 Jan. 1876 |
| Frederick Morley[6] | Mich. | . . . | Agt/CG | 14 Feb. 1876 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Elbert E. Farman | N.Y. | . . . | Agt/CG | 27 Mar. 1876 | 17 July 1876 | Left post, 17 May 1881 |
| Simon Wolf | D.C. | . . . | Agt/CG | 30 June 1881[3]<br>29 Oct. 1881 | 22 Oct. 1881<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 Mar. 1882 |
| George P. Pomeroy | N.J. | . . . | Agt/CG | 1 July 1882 | 16 Dec. 1882 | Left post, 20 July 1884 |
| John Cardwell | Tex. | . . . | Agt/CG | 2 Oct. 1885[3]<br>20 Jan. 1886 | . . . . . <br>19 Apr. 1886 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Egypt, 7 Oct. 1889 |
| Eugene Schuyler | N.Y. | . . . | Agt/CG | 26 June 1889[3] | 23 Nov. 1889 | Left post, 2 July 1890 |
| John A. Anderson | Kans. | . . . | Agt/CG | 27 Feb. 1891 | 13 July 1891 | Left post, 21 Apr. 1892 |
| Edward C. Little | Kans. | . . . | Agt/CG | 15 Nov. 1892[3]<br>8 Dec. 1892 | . . . . . <br>22 Apr. 1893 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 22 Aug. 1893 |
| Frederic C. Penfield | Conn. | . . . | Agt/CG | 13 May 1893[3]<br>25 Aug. 1893 | . . . . . <br>11 Dec. 1893 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 17 June 1897 |
| Thomas S. Harrison | Pa. | . . . | Agt/CG | 22 Apr. 1897 | 23 Dec. 1897 | Left Egypt, 22 Mar. 1899 |
| John G. Long | Fla. | . . . | Agt/CG | 30 Oct. 1899[3]<br>13 Dec. 1899 | . . . . . <br>2 Apr. 1900 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 15 July 1903 |
| John W. Riddle | Minn. | . . . | Agt/CG | 8 Sept. 1903[3]<br>24 Nov. 1903 | . . . . . <br>28 Mar. 1904 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 9 June 1905 |
| Lewis M. Iddings | N.Y. | . . . | Agt/CG | 23 Mar. 1905[3]<br>15 Dec. 1905 | . . . . . <br>23 Dec. 1905 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 14 Apr. 1910 |
| Peter Augustus Jay | R.I. | . . . | Agt/CG | 21 Dec. 1909 | 28 Nov. 1910 | Left post, 8 Oct. 1913 |
| Olney Arnold | R.I. | NC | Agt/CG | 2 Sept. 1913 | 23 Mar. 1914 | Relinquished charge, 8 Jan. 1916 |
| Hampson Gary | Tex. | NC | Agt/CG | 2 Oct. 1917 | [7 Feb. 1918[7]] | Left post, 7 Dec. 1919 |

## Egypt—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Carroll Sprigg | O. | NC | Agt/CG | 11 May 1920 | [2 Aug. 1920[7]] | Relinquished charge, 31 Oct. 1921 |
| J. Morton Howell | O. | NC | Agt/CG<br>EE/MP | 7 Oct. 1921<br>21 June 1922 | [8]<br>28 Aug. 1922 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left Egypt, 6 July 1927 |
| Franklin Mott Gunther | Va. | C | EE/MP | 5 Apr. 1928 | 19 July 1928 | Left Egypt, 30 July 1930 |
| William M. Jardine | Kans. | NC | EE/MP | 21 July 1930 | 13 Oct. 1930 | Left Egypt, 5 Sept. 1933 |
| Bert Fish[9] | Fla. | NC | EE/MP | 6 Sept. 1933[3]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 2 Dec. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 28 Feb. 1941 |
| Alexander C. Kirk[10] | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 11 Feb. 1941 | 29 Mar. 1941 | Left post, 29 Apr. 1944 |
| S. Pinkney Tuck | N.Y. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 4 May 1944<br>19 Sept. 1946[3]<br>13 Jan. 1947 | 14 June 1944<br>10 Oct. 1946<br>. . . . . | Promoted to AE/P<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 May 1948 |
| Stanton Griffis | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 7 July 1948[3]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 2 Sept. 1948<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 18 Mar. 1949 |
| Jefferson Caffery | La. | C | AE/P | 9 July 1949 | 29 Sept. 1949 | Left Egypt, 11 Jan. 1955 |
| Henry A. Byroade | Ind. | C | AE/P | 24 Jan. 1955 | 7 Mar. 1955 | Left post, 10 Sept. 1956 |
| Raymond A. Hare[11] | W. Va. | C | AE/P | 14 Aug. 1956[3]<br>29 Jan. 1957<br><br>10 Mar. 1958 | 25 Sept. 1956<br>. . . . . <br><br>19 Mar. 1958 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Recommissioned and reaccredited after formation of the United Arab Republic<br>Left post, 18 Dec. 1959 |
| G. Frederick Reinhardt[11] | Cal. | C | AE/P | 27 Jan. 1960 | 22 Mar. 1960 | Left post, 6 May 1961 |
| John S. Badeau | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 29 May 1961 | 19 July 1961 | Left post, 9 June 1964 |
| Lucius D. Battle | Fla. | C | AE/P | 31 July 1964 | 22 Sept. 1964 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1967 |
| Richard H. Nolte[12] | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 5 Apr. 1967 | . . . . . | . . . . . |

[1] Representatives from Hare (1958 appointment) to Nolte were commissioned to the United Arab Republic.
[2] Commissioned as Consul General only; used the title Agent and Consul General with the acquiescence of the Department of State.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] His immediate successor, William Sydney Thayer, was commissioned as Consul General only and used only his consular title. Thayer was commissioned, 20 Mar. 1861; assumed charge, 1 July 1861; and died at his post, 10 Apr. 1864.

[5] Commissioned as Consul General only; not recommissioned when his title was changed to Agent and Consul General by Act of Congress approved 20 June 1864.
[6] Declined appointment.
[7] Received by the Sultan on this date.
[8] No record has been found of the date on which Howell was presented to the Sultan as Agent and Consul General.
[9] Accredited also to Saudi Arabia; resident at Cairo.
[10] Accredited also to Saudi Arabia and to the Government of Greece established in Egypt; resident at Cairo.
[11] Accredited also to Yemen; resident at Cairo.
[12] Proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left post, 10 June 1967, the United Arab Republic having severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 6 June 1967. David G. Nes was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the break in relations occurred.

## EL SALVADOR

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Slidell[1] | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 Mar. 1853[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Solon Borland[3] | Ark. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1853[2]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James R. Partridge | Md. | . . . | MR | 16 Apr. 1863[2]<br>18 Jan. 1864 | 15 June 1863<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post on or soon after 22 Mar. 1866 |
| W. W. Holden[4] | N.C. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| A. S. Williams | Mich. | . . . | MR | 16 Aug. 1866[2]<br>2 Mar. 1867 | 21 Jan. 1867<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Had farewell audience, 27 Oct. 1869 |
| Alfred T. A. Torbert | Del. | . . . | MR | 21 Apr. 1869 | 27 Oct. 1869 | Left post, 10 May 1871 |
| Thomas Biddle | Pa. | . . . | MR | 10 July 1871[2]<br>12 Dec. 1871 | 5 Dec. 1871<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 30 June 1873 |
| George Williamson[5] | La. | . . . | MR | 17 May 1873[2]<br>10 Dec. 1873 | 18 Oct. 1873<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Notified Govt. of Salvador by note from Amapala, Honduras, 31 Jan. 1879, that he had resigned |
| Cornelius A. Logan[5] | Ill. | . . . | MR | 2 Apr. 1879 | [7 July 1879[6]] | Transmitted recall by note from Guatemala on or soon after 15 Apr. 1882 |
| Henry C. Hall[5] | . . . . | . . . | MR<br>EE/MP | 17 Apr. 1882<br>13 July 1882 | [7 Aug. 1882[7]]<br>2 May 1883 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Transmitted recall by note on or shortly before 16 May 1889 |
| Lansing B. Mizner[5] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 7-12 Apr. 1890 | Relinquished charge at Guatemala, 31 Dec. 1890 |
| Romualdo Pacheco[5] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Dec. 1890 | 28 Mar. 1891 | Presented recall, 14 Nov. 1891 |

## El Salvador—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richard Cutts Shannon[8] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Aug. 1891[2]<br>23 Dec. 1891 | 14 Nov. 1891<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Managua, 30 Apr. 1893 |
| Lewis Baker[8] | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | [20 May 1893[9]] | Transmitted recall by note about 9 Dec. 1897 |
| William L. Merry[10] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 July 1897 | 3 Apr. 1899 | Superseded, 31 Dec. 1907 |
| H. Percival Dodge[11] | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 July 1907[2]<br>12 Dec. 1907<br>1 July 1908[12]<br>10 Dec. 1908 | . . . . . <br>31 Dec. 1907<br>. . . . . <br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Recommissioned to Salvador only<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 Feb. 1909 |
| William Heimke | Kans. | . . | EE/MP | 5 Aug. 1909 | 18 Oct. 1909 | Left post, 16 Mar. 1914 |
| Boaz W. Long | N.M. | NC | EE/MP | 29 July 1914 | 14 Oct. 1914 | Left post, 7 Nov. 1917[13] |
| Peter Augustus Jay | R.I. | C | EE/MP | 4 May 1920 | 10 Feb. 1921 | Left post, 28 Apr. 1921 |
| Montgomery Schuyler | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 4 May 1921 | 12 July 1921 | Left post, 22 Apr. 1925 |
| Jefferson Caffery | La. | C | EE/MP | 7 Jan. 1926 | 20 July 1926 | Left post, 22 July 1928 |
| Warren D. Robbins | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 17 July 1928[2]<br>23 Jan. 1929 | . . . . . <br>27 Feb. 1929 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 Apr. 1931 |
| Charles B. Curtis | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 1 Aug. 1931[2]<br><br>17 Dec. 1931[14] | 6 Nov. 1931<br><br>. . . . . | Normal relations interrupted, 4 Dec. 1931; new Govt. of El Salvador still unrecognized by U.S. when Curtis left post, 10 Jan. 1932<br>. . . . . |
| Frank P. Corrigan | O. | NC | EE/MP | 14 Mar. 1934 | 30 Apr. 1934 | Left post, 28 Aug. 1937 |
| Robert Frazer | Pa. | C | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1937 | 6 Dec. 1937 | Relinquished charge, 31 Oct. 1942 |
| Walter Thurston | Ariz. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 14 Nov. 1942<br>27 Mar. 1943 | 14 Jan. 1943<br>16 Apr. 1943 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 14 Oct. 1944 |
| John F. Simmons | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | 21 Feb. 1945 | Left post, 1 July 1947 |
| Albert F. Nufer | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 13 Aug. 1947 | Left post, 16 July 1949 |
| George P. Shaw | Tex. | C | AE/P | 24 June 1949 | 23 Aug. 1949 | Left post, 25 Apr. 1952 |

## El Salvador—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Angier Biddle Duke | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 10 May 1952 | 5 June 1952 | Left post, 21 May 1953 |
| Michael J. McDermott | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 28 May 1953 | 25 June 1953 | Left post, 28 Sept. 1954 |
| Robert C. Hill | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 25 Sept. 1954[2]<br>3 Dec. 1954 | 4 Nov. 1954<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 21 Sept. 1955 |
| Thomas C. Mann | Tex. | C | AE/P | 11 Oct. 1955[2]<br>25 Jan. 1956 | 24 Nov. 1955<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 24 Sept. 1957 |
| Thorsten V. Kalijarvi | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 7 Sept. 1957[2]<br>27 Jan. 1958 | 6 Dec. 1957<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 18 Dec. 1960 |
| Murat W. Williams | D.C. | C | AE/P | 27 Jan. 1961 | 21 Feb. 1961 | Left post, 4 July 1964 |
| Raul H. Castro | Ariz. | NC | AE/P | 3 Oct. 1964 | 11 Dec. 1964 | Left post, 17 July 1968 |
| William G. Bowdler | Fla. | C | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1968 | 15 Nov. 1968 | Left post, 2 Sept. 1971 |
| Henry E. Catto, Jr. | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 30 Sept. 1971 | 21 Oct. 1971 | |

[1] Commissioned to Central America; declined appointment.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned to Central America; did not present credentials in El Salvador.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[5] Commissioned to "the Central American States" but accredited individually to Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua; resident at Guatemala.
[6] Transmitted credentials by note on approximately this date; officially recognized before 2 Dec. 1879.
[7] Officially recognized on this date.
[8] Accredited also to Costa Rica and Nicaragua; resident at Managua.
[9] Transmitted credentials by note from Managua on this date.
[10] Accredited also to Costa Rica and Nicaragua; resident at San José.
[11] Accredited also to Honduras until 1908; resident at San Salvador.
[12] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[13] Frank D. Arnold served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, July 1918-Feb. 1921.
[14] Took oath of office under this appointment, but did not return to post.

## ENGLAND

*See under United Kingdom for representatives to England.*

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Albert W. Sherer[2] | Ill. | C | AE/P | 28 Oct. 1968[3]<br>7 Feb. 1969[4] | 21 Nov. 1968<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Appointment terminated, 13 Oct. 1969 |
| Lewis Hoffacker[5] | D.C. | C | AE/P | 2 Dec. 1969 | 21 Jan. 1970 | Left Yaoundé, 6 June 1972 |
| C. Robert Moore[5] | Wash. | C | AE/P | 25 Sept. 1972 | 9 Jan. 1973 | |

[1] During Sherer's tenure as non-resident Ambassador to Equatorial Guinea, Embassy Santa Isabel was opened 1 Aug. 1969 with Albert N. Williams as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Togo; resident at Lomé.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Nomination of 9 Jan. 1969 withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it; renominated 31 Jan. and confirmed 7 Feb. 1969.
[5] Accredited also to Cameroon; resident at Yaoundé.

## ESTONIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frederick W. B. Coleman[2] | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | 20 Sept. 1922 | 20 Nov. 1922 | Left Riga, 20 Oct. 1931 |
| Robert P. Skinner[2] | O. | C | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1931[3]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | . . . . .<br>2 Apr. 1932 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Riga, 29 Apr. 1933 |
| John Van A. MacMurray[2] | Md. | C | EE/MP | 28 Aug. 1933[3]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 4 Jan. 1934<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Riga, 12 Feb. 1936 |
| Arthur Bliss Lane[2] | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 24 Jan. 1936 | 10 Sept. 1936 | Left Riga, 16 Sept. 1937 |
| Frederick A. Sterling[4] | Tex. | C | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1937 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John C. Wiley[5] | Ind. | C | EE/MP | 18 July 1938[3]<br>20 Jan. 1939 | 24 Nov. 1938<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Soviet forces occupied Tallinn, 17 June 1940[6] |

[1] During Coleman's tenure as non-resident Minister to Estonia, Legation Tallinn was established 30 June 1930 with Harry E. Carlson as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Latvia and Lithuania; resident at Riga.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Commissioned also to Latvia; took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[5] Accredited also to Latvia; resident at Riga.
[6] Wiley left Riga, 25 July 1940. Walter A. Leonard was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when all U.S. diplomatic officials accredited to Estonia were withdrawn from Tallinn, 4 Sept. 1940. Legation Tallinn was officially closed, 5 Sept. 1940.

## ETHIOPIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hoffman Philip | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 20 July 1908[2]<br>9 Dec. 1908 | . . . . . .<br>6 July 1909 | . . . . . .<br>Left post, 8 Feb. 1910 |
| Addison E. Southard | Ky. | C | MR/CG | 12 Oct. 1927[3]<br>19 Dec. 1927 | . . . . . .<br>1 Mar. 1928 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 26 Oct. 1934 |
| Cornelius Van H. Engert | Cal. | C | MR/CG | 7 Feb. 1936 | 30 Apr. 1936 | Italian forces occupied Addis Ababa, 6 May 1936[4] |
| John K. Caldwell | Ky. | C | MR/CG<br>EE/MP | 14 Apr. 1943<br>7 Oct. 1943 | 31 Aug. 1943<br>9 Dec. 1943 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left post, 26 Aug. 1945 |
| Felix Cole | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 20 Feb. 1945 | 5 Oct. 1945 | Left post, 8 Oct. 1947 |
| George R. Merrell | Mo. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 15 May 1947<br>21 May 1949 | 1 Jan. 1948<br>28 June 1949 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 17 Mar. 1951 |
| J. Rives Childs | Va. | C | AE/P | 19 Apr. 1951 | 14 May 1951 | Left post, 19 Jan. 1953 |
| Joseph Simonson | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 22 July 1953 | 6 Oct. 1953 | Left post, 1 May 1957 |
| Don C. Bliss | N.J. | C | AE/P | 20 May 1957 | 22 June 1957 | Left post, 4 June 1960 |
| Arthur L. Richards | Md. | C | AE/P | 24 June 1960 | 26 Aug. 1960 | Left Ethiopia, 25 Nov. 1962 |
| Edward M. Korry | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 9 Mar. 1963 | 20 Apr. 1963 | Left post, 22 Sept. 1967 |
| William O. Hall | Ore. | C | AE/P | 13 Sept. 1967 | 27 Oct. 1967 | Left post, 15 May 1971 |
| E. Ross Adair | Ind. | NC | AE/P | 11 May 1971 | 8 July 1971 | |

[1] Philip was commissioned to Abyssinia; representatives from Southard to date have been commissioned to Ethiopia.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Engert left post, 4 Mar. 1937.

## FIJI[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kenneth Franzheim II[2] | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1972 | 22 May 1972 | Left Suva, 6 Nov. 1972 |

[1] Embassy Suva was established 1 Nov. 1971 with Robert W. Skiff as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to New Zealand, Tonga, and Western Samoa; resident at Wellington.

# FINLAND

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alexander R. Magruder | Md. | C | Chd'Aff pro tem | [1] | 19 Mar. 1920 | Superseded, 17 Feb. 1922 |
| Charles L. Kagey | Kans. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 17 Feb. 1922 | Left post, 24 Mar. 1925 |
| John B. Stetson, Jr.[2] | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 7 May 1925[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Alfred J. Pearson | Ia. | NC | EE/MP | 23 June 1925[3]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | 5 Sept. 1925<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 Apr. 1930 |
| Edward E. Brodie | Ore. | NC | EE/MP | 31 Jan. 1930 | 16 May 1930 | Left post, 21 Sept. 1933 |
| Edward Albright | Tenn. | NC | EE/MP | 21 July 1933[3]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 5 Oct. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Apr. 1937 |
| H. F. Arthur Schoenfeld | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 22 Apr. 1937 | 2 July 1937 | Left post, 17 Dec. 1942[4] |
| Maxwell M. Hamilton | Ia. | C | EE/MP | 25 Sept. 1945 | 26 Mar. 1946 | Left post, 25 Aug. 1947 |
| Avra M. Warren | Md. | C | EE/MP | 18 Dec. 1947 | 10 Feb. 1948 | Left post, 18 Feb. 1950 |
| John M. Cabot | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 2 Feb. 1950 | 27 Feb. 1950 | Left post, 20 Sept. 1952 |
| Jack K. McFall | D.C. | C | EE/MP<br><br>AE/P | 10 Sept. 1952[3]<br>1 May 1953<br>15 Sept. 1954[3]<br>3 Dec. 1954 | 15 Nov. 1952<br>. . . . . <br>17 Sept. 1954[5]<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to AE/P<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 Sept. 1955 |
| John D. Hickerson | Tex. | C | AE/P | 4 Oct. 1955[3]<br>25 Jan. 1956 | 23 Nov. 1955<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 3 Nov. 1959 |
| Edson O. Sessions | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1959[3]<br>21 Jan. 1960 | 28 Nov. 1959<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 20 Nov. 1960 |
| Bernard Gufler | Wash. | C | AE/P | 24 Feb. 1961 | 14 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 18 Apr. 1963 |
| Carl T. Rowan | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 9 Mar. 1963 | 21 May 1963 | Left post, 8 Feb. 1964 |
| Tyler Thompson | Me. | C | AE/P | 31 July 1964 | 25 Aug. 1964 | Left post, 14 June 1969 |
| Val Peterson | Nebr. | NC | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 14 July 1969 | Left post, 23 Mar. 1973 |
| V. John Krehbiel | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1973 | | |

[1] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 13 Mar. 1920.
[2] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Edmund A. Gullion was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the U.S. severed diplomatic relations with Finland, 30 June 1944. Legation Helsinki was reestablished 1 Sept. 1945 with Benjamin M. Hulley as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[5] Legation Helsinki had been raised to Embassy status on 10 Sept. 1954.

## FRANCE

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Benjamin Franklin[1] | Pa. | . . . | MP | 14 Sept. 1778 | 23 Mar. 1779 | Superseded, 17 May 1785 |
| Thomas Jefferson | Va. | . . . | MP | 10 Mar. 1785 | 17 May 1785 | Left post, 26 Sept. 1789 |
| William Short | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 20 Apr. 1790 | 14 June 1790 | Presented recall, 15 May 1792 |
| Gouverneur Morris | N.Y. | . . . | MP | 12 Jan. 1792 | 3 June 1792 | Recall requested by Govt. of France, 9 Apr. 1794[2] |
| James Monroe | Va. | . . . | MP | 28 May 1794 | 15 Aug. 1794 | Presented recall, 9 Dec. 1796 |
| Charles Cotesworth Pinckney[3] | S.C. | . . . | MP | 9 Sept. 1796[4] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Vans Murray[5] | . . . . | . . . | MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James A. Bayard[6] | Del. | . . . | MP | 19 Feb. 1801 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Robert R. Livingston | N.Y. | . . . | MP | 2 Oct. 1801 | 6 Dec. 1801 | Presented recall, 18 Nov. 1804 |
| John Armstrong[7] | N.Y. | . . . | MP | 30 June 1804[4] | 18 Nov. 1804 | Left post, 14 Sept. 1810 |
| Jonathan Russell | R.I. | . . . | Chd'Aff | [5 Nov. 1810[8]] | [9] | Superseded, 17 Nov. 1811 |
| Joel Barlow | D.C. | . . . | MP | 27 Feb. 1811 | 17 Nov. 1811 | Died at Zarnowiec, 26 Dec. 1812, en route to Paris from consultations with French officials in Russia |
| William H. Crawford | Ga. | . . . | MP | 9 Apr. 1813[4]<br>28 May 1813<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>14 Dec. 1813<br>16 Aug. 1814 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited when France again became a kingdom<br>Left post, 26-30 Apr. 1815 |
| Albert Gallatin | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 Feb. 1815 | 16 July 1816 | Left post, 16 May 1823 |
| James Brown | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Dec. 1823 | 13 Apr. 1824 | Had farewell audience, 28 June 1829 |

## France—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William C. Rives | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1829[4]<br>10 Feb. 1830<br>. . . . . | 25 Oct. 1829<br>. . . . . .<br>[14 Jan. 1831[10]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited after change of govt.<br>Left post, 27 Sept. 1832 |
| Levett Harris | N.J. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 6 Mar. 1833 | 20 Apr. 1833 | Superseded, 30 Sept. 1833 |
| Edward Livingston | . . . . | . . . | EE/MP | 29 May 1833[4]<br>5 Mar. 1834 | 30 Sept. 1833<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 Apr. 1835[11] |
| Lewis Cass | . . . . | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Oct. 1836 | 1 Dec. 1836 | Left post, 12 Nov. 1842 |
| Henry A. Wise[12] | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William R. King | Ala. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Apr. 1844 | 1 July 1844 | Presented recall, 15 Sept. 1846 |
| Charles J. Ingersoll[12] | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Richard Rush | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 3 Mar. 1847<br>. . . . . | 31 July 1847<br>26 Apr. 1848 | Reaccredited when France again became a republic<br>Presented recall, 8 Oct. 1849 |
| William C. Rives | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 July 1849[4]<br>18 Mar. 1850<br>. . . . . | 8 Nov. 1849<br>. . . . . .<br>10 Jan. 1853 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited when France again became an empire<br>Presented recall, 12 May 1853 |
| John Y. Mason | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Oct. 1853[4]<br>6 Dec. 1853 | . . . . . .<br>22 Jan. 1854 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 3 Oct. 1859 |
| Charles J. Faulkner | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Jan. 1860 | 4 Mar. 1860 | Presented recall, 12 May 1861 |
| William L. Dayton | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Mar. 1861 | 19 May 1861 | Died at post, 1 Dec. 1864 |
| John Bigelow | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Mar. 1865[4]<br>22 Jan. 1866 | 23 Apr. 1865<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 23 Dec. 1866 |
| John A. Dix | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 Sept. 1866[4]<br>2 Mar. 1867 | 23 Dec. 1866<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 23 May 1869 |
| Elihu B. Washburne | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Mar. 1869<br>. . . . . | 23 May 1869<br>8 May 1871 | Reaccredited when France again became a republic<br>Presented recall, 5 Sept. 1877 |
| Edward F. Noyes | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 July 1877[4]<br>30 Oct. 1877 | 5 Sept. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 5 Aug. 1881 |

## France—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Levi P. Morton | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Mar. 1881 | 5 Aug. 1881 | Presented recall, 14 May 1885 |
| Robert M. McLane | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Mar. 1885 | 14 May 1885 | Presented recall, 20 May 1889 |
| Whitelaw Reid | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Mar. 1889 | 21 May 1889 | Left post, 25 Mar. 1892 |
| T. Jefferson Coolidge | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 May 1892 | 10 June 1892 | Presented recall, 4 May 1893 |
| James B. Eustis | La. | . . . | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 20 Mar. 1893[13]<br>8 Apr. 1893 | . . . . . .<br>6 May 1893 | . . . . . .<br>Presented recall, 24 May 1897 |
| Horace Porter | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 19 Mar. 1897 | 26 May 1897 | Presented recall, 2 May 1905 |
| Robert S. McCormick | Ill. | . . . | AE/P | 8 Mar. 1905 | 2 May 1905 | Presented recall, 2 Mar. 1907 |
| Henry White | R.I. | . . . | AE/P | 19 Dec. 1906 | 23 Mar. 1907 | Left France, 3 Nov. 1909 |
| Robert Bacon | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 21 Dec. 1909 | 31 Dec. 1909 | Presented recall, 19 Apr. 1912 |
| Myron T. Herrick | O. | . . . | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1912 | 29 Apr. 1912 | Left post, 28 Nov. 1914 |
| William G. Sharp | O. | NC | AE/P | 19 June 1914 | 4 Dec. 1914 | Presented recall, 14 Apr. 1919 |
| Hugh Campbell Wallace | Wash. | NC | AE/P | 27 Feb. 1919 | 22 Apr. 1919 | Presented recall, 5 July 1921 |
| Myron T. Herrick | O. | NC | AE/P | 16 Apr. 1921 | 15 July 1921 | Died at post, 31 Mar. 1929 |
| Walter E. Edge | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 21 Nov. 1929 | 18 Dec. 1929 | Presented recall, 13 Apr. 1933 |
| Jesse Isidor Straus | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1933 | 8 June 1933 | Left France, 5 Aug. 1936 |
| William Christian Bullitt | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 25 Aug. 1936[4]<br>23 Jan. 1937 | 13 Oct. 1936<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left La Bourboule, 11 July 1940[14] |
| William D. Leahy | Ga. | NC | AE/P | 29 Nov. 1940 | 8 Jan. 1941 | Left Vichy, 1 May 1942[15] |
| Jefferson Caffery | La. | C | AE/P | 25 Nov. 1944 | 30 Dec. 1944[16] | Left post, 13 May 1949 |
| David K. E. Bruce | Va. | NC | AE/P | 9 May 1949 | 17 May 1949 | Left post, 10 Mar. 1952 |
| James Clement Dunn | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 13 Mar. 1952 | 27 Mar. 1952 | Left post, 2 Mar. 1953 |

## France—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| C. Douglas Dillon | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 27 Feb. 1953 | 13 Mar. 1953 | Left post, 28 Jan. 1957 |
| Amory Houghton | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1957 | 17 Apr. 1957 | Left post, 19 Jan. 1961 |
| James M. Gavin | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 22 Feb. 1961 | 21 Mar. 1961 | Left post, 26 Sept. 1962 |
| Charles E. Bohlen | D.C. | C | AE/P | 4 Sept. 1962 | 27 Oct. 1962 | Left post, 9 Feb. 1968 |
| Robert Sargent Shriver, Jr. | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 22 Apr. 1968 | 25 May 1968 | Left post, 25 Mar. 1970 |
| Arthur K. Watson | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1970 | 6 May 1970 | Left post, 30 Oct. 1972 |
| John N. Irwin II | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 2 Feb. 1973 | 23 Mar. 1973 | |

[1] Commissioned also to negotiate a treaty with Sweden.
[2] Morris was still at his post when his successor presented credentials.
[3] Proceeded to post, but was not received by the Directory; left post, 5 Feb. 1797. Nomination was confirmed by the Senate, but no record has been found of a new commission following confirmation.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Not commissioned; nomination superseded by a nomination of Murray and two others to serve on a joint commission.
[6] Did not serve under this appointment.
[7] Nomination was confirmed by the Senate, but no record has been found of a new commission following confirmation.
[8] Commission not of record, but enclosed with an instruction of this date.
[9] Received his commission about 13 Feb. 1811; was not issued a letter of credence, but continued his official relations with the Government of France begun in Sept. 1810 as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[10] Formally received on this date.
[11] Thomas P. Barton served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim until 8 Nov. 1835, when he closed Legation Paris, having been recalled.
[12] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[13] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post in this capacity.
[14] Near the end of Bullitt's term of service, Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr., acted as Deputy Ambassador to France, 13-25 June 1940.
[15] S. Pinkney Tuck was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when France severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 8 Nov. 1942.
[16] Embassy Paris had been opened to the public 1 Dec. 1944 with Ambassador Caffery in charge pending presentation of his letter of credence.

## GABON[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W. Wendell Blancké[2] | Cal. | C | AE/P | 12 Dec. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 13 Jan. 1961<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 18 Oct. 1961 |
| Charles F. Darlington | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 20 Sept. 1961 | 18 Oct. 1961 | Left post, 26 July 1964 |
| David M. Bane | Pa. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1965 | 14 Aug. 1965 | Left post, 29 June 1969 |
| Richard Funkhouser | N.J. | C | AE/P | 13 June 1969 | 9 Aug. 1969 | Left post, 2 Aug. 1970 |
| John A. McKesson 3d | D.C. | C | AE/P | 10 Dec. 1970 | 4 Feb. 1971 | |

## Gabon—continued

[1] Alan W. Lukens (resident at Brazzaville) presented credentials as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, 17 Aug. 1960. During Blancké's tenure as non-resident Ambassador to the Gabon Republic, Embassy Libreville was established 20 Mar. 1961 with Walker A. Diamanti as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to the Central African Republic, Chad, and Congo; resident at Brazzaville.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## THE GAMBIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mercer Cook[2] | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 18 May 1965 | 9 Aug. 1965 | Left Dakar, 1 July 1966 |
| William R. Rivkin[2] | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 13 Oct. 1966 | 16 Jan. 1967 | Died at Dakar, 19 Mar. 1967 |
| L. Dean Brown[2] | Md. | C | AE/P | 18 Oct. 1967 | 18 Jan. 1968 | Left Dakar, 15 Aug. 1970 |
| G. Edward Clark[2] | D.C. | C | AE/P | 12 Oct. 1970 | 24 Nov. 1970 | |

[1] During Cook's tenure as non-resident Ambassador to the Gambia, Embassy Bathurst was established 9 Sept. 1965 with John G. Gossett as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Senegal; resident at Dakar.

## GERMANY[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Quincy Adams | Mass. | . . . | MP | 1 June 1797 | [5 Dec. 1797[2]] | Presented recall, 5 May 1801 |
| Henry Wheaton | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>EE/MP | 3 Mar. 1835<br>7 Mar. 1837 | 9 June 1835<br>29 Sept. 1837 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Presented recall, 18 July 1846 |
| Andrew J. Donelson[3] | Tenn. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Mar. 1846<br>[9 Aug. 1848] | 18 July 1846<br>[13 Sept. 1848] | Presented recall, 9 June 1849<br>[Presented recall, 2 Nov. 1849] |
| Edward A. Hannegan | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1849 | 30 June 1849 | Presented recall, 13 Jan. 1850 |
| Daniel D. Barnard | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 3 Sept. 1850 | 10 Dec. 1850 | Presented recall, 21 Sept. 1853 |
| Peter D. Vroom | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 May 1853[4]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | 4 Nov. 1853<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 10 Aug. 1857 |
| Joseph A. Wright | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 June 1857[4]<br>14 June 1858 | 3 Sept. 1857<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 1 July 1861 |
| Norman B. Judd | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1861 | 1 July 1861 | Presented recall, 3 Sept. 1865 |
| Joseph A. Wright | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 June 1865[4]<br>22 Jan. 1866 | 3 Sept. 1865<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 11 May 1867 |



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## Germany—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George Bancroft | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 May 1867[4]<br>15 July 1867 | . . . . . .<br>28 Aug. 1867 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Recommissioned and reaccredited on formation of the German Empire |
| | | | | 31 May 1871[4]<br>12 Dec. 1871 | 23 July 1871<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 30 June 1874 |
| J. C. Bancroft Davis | . . . . | . . . | EE/MP | 11 June 1874 | 28 Aug. 1874 | Presented recall, 26 Sept. 1877 |
| Bayard Taylor | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Mar. 1878 | 7 May 1878 | Died at post, 19 Dec. 1878 |
| Andrew D. White | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1879 | 19 June 1879 | Had farewell audience, 15 Aug. 1881 |
| A. A. Sargent | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Mar. 1882 | 18 May 1882 | Presented recall, 6 June 1884 |
| John A. Kasson | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 July 1884 | 10 Sept. 1884 | Presented recall, 21 June 1885 |
| George H. Pendleton | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Mar. 1885 | 21 June 1885 | Presented recall, 25 Apr. 1889 |
| Murat Halstead[5] | O. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Walter Phelps | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 June 1889[4]<br>16 Dec. 1889 | 26 Sept. 1889<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 4 June 1893 |
| Theodore Runyon | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 23 Mar. 1893<br>14 Sept. 1893 | 4 June 1893<br>26 Oct. 1893 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Died at post, 27 Jan. 1896 |
| Edwin F. Uhl | Mich. | . . . | AE/P | 10 Feb. 1896 | 3 May 1896 | Presented recall, 8 June 1897 |
| Andrew D. White | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 5 Apr. 1897 | 12 June 1897 | Presented recall, 27 Nov. 1902 |
| Charlemagne Tower | Pa. | . . . | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1902[4]<br>8 Dec. 1902 | . . . . . .<br>19 Dec. 1902 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 8 June 1908 |
| David Jayne Hill | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 2 Apr. 1908 | 14 June 1908 | Presented recall, 2 Sept. 1911 |
| John G. A. Leishman | Pa. | . . . | AE/P | 12 Aug. 1911 | 24 Oct. 1911 | Left post, 4 Oct. 1913 |
| James W. Gerard | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 28 July 1913 | 29 Oct. 1913 | U.S. severed diplomatic relations with Germany, 3 Feb. 1917; Gerard received official notice of this, 5 Feb. 1917, and suspended his official functions[6] |

## Germany—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ellis Loring Dresel | Mass. | NC | Chd'Aff | 18 Nov. 1921 | 10 Dec. 1921 | Left post, 18 Apr. 1922 |
| Alanson B. Houghton | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 10 Feb. 1922 | 22 Apr. 1922 | Left post, 21 Feb. 1925 |
| Jacob Gould Schurman | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1925 | 29 June 1925 | Left post, 21 Jan. 1930 |
| Frederic M. Sackett | Ky. | NC | AE/P | 9 Jan. 1930 | 12 Feb. 1930 | Left Germany, 24 Mar. 1933 |
| William E. Dodd | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 13 June 1933 | 30 Aug. 1933 | Left post, 29 Dec. 1937 |
| Hugh R. Wilson | Ill. | C | AE/P | 17 Jan. 1938 | 3 Mar. 1938 | Left post, 16 Nov. 1938[7] |
| James B. Conant | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 9 May 1955 | 14 May 1955[8] | Left post, 19 Feb. 1957 |
| David K. E. Bruce | Md. | NC | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1957 | 17 Apr. 1957 | Left post, 29 Oct. 1959 |
| Walter C. Dowling | Ga. | C | AE/P | 7 Nov. 1959[4]<br>21 Jan. 1960 | 3 Dec. 1959<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 21 Apr. 1963 |
| George C. McGhee | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 25 Apr. 1963 | 18 May 1963 | Left post, 21 May 1968 |
| Henry Cabot Lodge | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 22 Apr. 1968 | 27 May 1968 | Left post, 14 Jan. 1969 |
| Kenneth Rush | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 22 July 1969 | Left post, 20 Feb. 1972 |
| Martin J. Hillenbrand | Ill. | C | AE/P | 1 May 1972 | 27 June 1972 | |

[1] Representatives from Adams to Bancroft (second commission) were commissioned to Prussia; resident at Berlin. Bancroft (third and fourth commissions) and Davis were commissioned to the German Empire. Representatives from Taylor to Wilson were commissioned to Germany; those from Conant to date have been commissioned to the Federal Republic of Germany.
[2] Formally received on this date.
[3] The dates given on the first line are for Doneison's service as EE/MP to Prussia; those in brackets on the second line relate to his service as EE/MP to the Federal Government of Germany at Frankfurt.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[6] Gerard left post, 10 Feb. 1917.
[7] During the period 1938-1941 each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: Alexander C. Kirk, May 1939-Oct. 1940; Leland B. Morris, Oct. 1940-Dec. 1941. Morris was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Germany declared war on the U.S., 11 Dec. 1941.
[8] The Embassy in Germany had been reestabilshed 5 May 1955 with Ambassador-designate Conant (who had been serving as High Commissioner) in charge—except for a brief temporary absence—pending confirmation of his nomination, commissioning, and presentation of his letter of credence.

## GHANA

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald W. Lamm | D.C. | C | Chd'Aff | [1] | 12 Mar. 1957 | Relinquished charge, 19 Apr. 1957 |
| Peter Rutter | Mass. | C | Chd'Aff | [2] | 25 Apr. 1957 | Superseded, 19 June 1957 |
| Wilson C. Flake | N.C. | C | AE/P | 20 May 1957<br>. . . . . | 19 June 1957<br>21 July 1960 | Reaccredited when Ghana became a republic<br>Left post, 21 Nov. 1960 |
| Francis H. Russell | Me. | C | AE/P | 11 Nov. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 23 Jan. 1961<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 13 Mar. 1962 |
| William P. Mahoney, Jr. | Ariz. | NC | AE/P | 21 May 1962 | 22 June 1962 | Left post, 26 May 1965 |
| Franklin H. Williams | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1965<br>. . . . . | 17 Jan. 1966<br>19 May 1966 | Reaccredited after change of govt.<br>Left post, 3 May 1968 |
| Thomas W. McElhiney | Md. | C | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 14 Sept. 1968 | Left post, 29 May 1971 |
| Fred L. Hadsel | O. | C | AE/P | 23 July 1971 | 25 Sept. 1971 | |

[1] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 28 Feb. 1957. Embassy Accra was established 6 Mar. 1957 with Lamm in charge.
[2] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 17 Apr. 1957.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## GREAT BRITAIN

*See under United Kingdom for representatives to Great Britain.*

## GREECE

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nicholas Smith[1] | Kans. | .... | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Charles K. Tuckerman[2] | N.Y. | .... | MR | 11 Mar. 1868 | 16 June 1868 | Presented recall, 4 Nov. 1871 |
| John M. Francis | N.Y. | .... | MR | 15 May 1871 | 11 Nov. 1871 | Left post, 25 June 1873 |
| John Meredith Read, Jr. | N.Y. | .... | MR<br>10 Dec. 1873<br>Chd'Aff | 7 Nov. 1873[3]<br>10 Dec. 1873<br>15 Aug. 1876 | . . . . . <br>12 Mar. 1874<br>Soon after 20 Jan. 1877 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall soon after 20 Jan. 1877<br>Presented recall, 22-24 May 1879 |

## Greece—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eugene Schuyler[4] | N.Y. | .... | MR/CG | 7 July 1882 | 9 Jan. 1883 | Presented recall, 13 Oct. 1884 |
| Walker Fearn[4] | La. | ... | MR/CG | 18 Apr. 1885[3] | 30 Nov. 1885 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 13 Jan. 1886 | ..... | Presented recall, 24 Oct. 1889 |
| A. Loudon Snowden[4] | Pa. | ... | MR/CG | 1 July 1889[3] | 24 Oct. 1889 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 19 Dec. 1889 | ..... | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 1 July 1891[3] | 20 Nov. 1891 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 23 Dec. 1891 | ..... | Left post, 2-17 June 1892 |
| Truxtun Beale[4] | Cal. | ... | EE/MP | 22 July 1892[5] | ..... | ..... |
| | | | MR/CG | 27 July 1892 | 17 Nov. 1892 | Left post, 9 Apr. 1893 |
| | | | EE/MP/CG | 3 Mar. 1893[6] | ..... | ..... |
| Eben Alexander[4] | N.C. | ... | EE/MP/CG | 7 Apr. 1893 | 13 June 1893 | Presented recall, 1 Aug. 1897 |
| William Woodville Rockhill[4] | D.C. | ... | EE/MP/CG | 8 July 1897 | 25 Sept. 1897 | Recommissioned as EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 25 May 1898 | ..... | Left post, 27 Apr. 1899 |
| Arthur S. Hardy[4] | N.H. | ... | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1899[3] | 30 Oct. 1899 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 14 Dec. 1899 | ..... | Presented recall, 25 Jan. 1901 |
| Charles S. Francis[4] | N.Y. | ... | EE/MP | 20 Dec. 1900 | 2 Mar. 1901 | Presented recall, 24 Dec. 1902 |
| Henry L. Wilson[7] | Wash. | ... | EE/MP | 13 Oct. 1902[3] | ..... | ..... |
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | ... | EE/MP | 13 Oct. 1902[8] | ..... | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Dec. 1902[9] | 24 Dec. 1902 | Recommissioned to a different combination of countries |
| | | | | 5 June 1903[10] | ..... | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 16 Nov. 1903[11] | ..... | Recommissioned to a different combination of countries |
| | | | | 8 Mar. 1905[12] | ..... | Presented recall, 19 Oct. 1907 |
| Richmond Pearson[13] | N.C. | ... | EE/MP | 1 July 1907[3] | ..... | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 16 Dec. 1907 | 23 Dec. 1907 | Presented recall, 29 June 1909 |
| George H. Moses[13] | N.H. | ... | EE/MP | 5 Apr. 1909 | 5 July 1909 | Presented recall on or shortly before 30 Sept. 1912 |
| Jacob Gould Schurman[13] | N.Y. | ... | EE/MP | 16 Aug. 1912 | 17 Oct. 1912 | Left post, 18 Aug. 1913 |
| George Fred Williams[13] | Mass. | ... | EE/MP | 22 Dec. 1913 | 2 Feb. 1914 | Left post, 28 Sept. 1914 |

## Greece—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Garrett Droppers[13] | Mass. | NC | EE/MP | 5 Aug. 1914 | 9 Oct. 1914 | Left post, 16 Apr. 1920 |
| Edward Capps[14] | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 18 June 1920[3] | 11 Oct. 1920 | Normal relations interrupted, 6 Dec. 1920; new Govt. of Greece still unrecognized by U.S. when Capps' recess appointment expired, 4 Mar. 1921[15] |
| Irwin B. Laughlin | Pa. | C | EE/MP | 24 Mar. 1924 | 14 June 1924 | Left post, 12 Mar. 1926 |
| Robert P. Skinner | O. | C | EE/MP | 3 July 1926 | 11 Dec. 1926 | Left post, 7 Jan. 1932 |
| Roderick Nathaniel Matson[1] | Wyo. | NC | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Lincoln MacVeagh | Conn. | NC | EE/MP | 13 June 1933<br>. . . . . | 22 Sept. 1933<br>4 Jan. 1936 | Reaccredited on restoration of the monarchy<br>Govt. of Greece left Athens, 23 Apr. 1941, in anticipation of German occupation[16] |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[17] | Pa. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 13 Nov. 1941<br>29 Sept. 1942 | 28 Nov. 1941<br>30 Oct. 1942 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Govt. of Greece transferred to Egypt, 16 Mar. 1943 |
| Alexander C. Kirk[18] | Ill. | C | AE/P | 4 June 1943 | 15 June 1943 | Presented recall, 25 Nov. 1943 |
| Lincoln MacVeagh[19] | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 12 Nov. 1943 | 1 Dec. 1943 | Left post, 11 Oct. 1947 |
| Henry F. Grady | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 2 June 1948 | 23 July 1948 | Left post, 28 June 1950 |
| John E. Peurifoy | S.C. | C | AE/P | 29 July 1950 | 25 Sept. 1950 | Left post, 9 Aug. 1953 |
| Cavendish W. Cannon | Utah | C | AE/P | 28 July 1953 | 2 Sept. 1953 | Left Greece, 28 July 1956 |
| George V. Allen | N.C. | C | AE/P | 26 July 1956 | 12 Oct. 1956 | Left post, 13 Nov. 1957 |
| James W. Riddleberger | Va. | C | AE/P | 10 Dec. 1957[20]<br>5 Feb. 1958 | . . . . . <br>4 Mar. 1958 | . . . . . <br>Left post, 20 May 1959 |
| Ellis O. Briggs | Me. | C | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1959 | 15 July 1959 | Left post, 1 Feb. 1962 |
| Henry R. Labouisse | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 15 Dec. 1961[3]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | . . . . . <br>7 Mar. 1962 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 May 1965 |
| Phillips Talbot | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 1 Sept. 1965 | 11 Oct. 1965 | Left post, 20 Jan. 1969 |
| Henry J. Tasca | Pa. | C | AE/P | 20 Dec. 1969 | 15 Jan. 1970 | |

[1] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[2] A nomination of 8 Mar. 1867 was not confirmed by the Senate.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Accredited also to Romania and Serbia; resident at Athens.
[5] Did not serve under this appointment.
[6] Took oath of office under this appointment, but no record has been found of accreditation as EE/MP/CG.
[7] Commissioned also to Romania and Serbia; declined appointment.
[8] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia.
[9] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia; resident at Athens.
[10] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia, and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[11] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia, and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[12] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece and Montenegro and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[13] Accredited also to Montenegro; resident at Athens.
[14] Commissioned also to Montenegro, but did not serve in that country.
[15] During the period 1921-1924 each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: Jefferson Caffery, Feb. 1922-May 1923, Ray Atherton, May 1923-June 1924.
[16] MacVeagh left post, 5 June 1941. Leslie E. Reed was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Athens was closed, 14 July 1941.
[17] Served near the Government of Greece established in England; commissioned also to Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, and Yugoslavia; resident at London.
[18] Served near the Government of Greece established in Egypt; accredited also to Egypt and Saudi Arabia; resident at Cairo.
[19] Served near the Government of Greece established in Egypt; accredited also to Yugoslavia; resident first at Cairo; transferred the Embassy to Athens, 27 Oct. 1944. The office of the Embassy at Cairo was closed, 8 Nov. 1944.
[20] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.

## GUATEMALA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Miller[2] | N.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 7 Mar. 1825 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John Williams | Tenn. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 29 Dec. 1825 | 3 May 1826 | Made farewell calls, 1 Dec. 1826 |
| William B. Rochester[3] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1827 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John Hamm[4] | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William N. Jeffers[5] | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 14 June 1831[6] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James Shannon[2] | Ky. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 Feb. 1832 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Charles G. De Witt | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 29 Jan. 1833 | 17 Dec. 1833 | Left post about 1 Jan. 1839 |
| Elijah Hise | Ky. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 31 Mar. 1848 | On or shortly before 31 Jan. 1849 | Presented recall about 23 June 1849 |
| Ephraim G. Squier[5] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 2 Apr. 1849[6]<br>18 Mar. 1850 | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Guatemala—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Balis M. Edney[5] | N.C. | ... | Chd'Aff | 30 Aug. 1852 | ... | ... |
| John Slidell[7] | La. | ... | EE/MP | 29 Mar. 1853 | ... | ... |
| Solon Borland[8] | Ark. | ... | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1853[6]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | ...<br>... | ...<br>... |
| John L. Marling[9] | Tenn. | ... | MR | 2 Aug. 1854 | 14 Feb. 1855 | Left post, 8 May 1856 |
| William E. Venable[10] | Tenn. | ... | MR | 14 Mar. 1857 | ... | ... |
| Beverly L. Clarke[11] | Ky. | ... | MR | 7 Jan. 1858 | 13 July 1858 | Died at post, 17 Mar. 1860 |
| William M. Churchwell[12] | Tenn. | ... | MR | ... | ... | ... |
| Elisha O. Crosby | N.Y. | ... | MR | 22 Mar. 1861 | 28 May 1861 | Left post, 22 June 1864 |
| William Kellogg[7] | Ill. | ... | MR | 21 Apr. 1864 | ... | ... |
| Fitz Henry Warren | Ia. | ... | MR | 12 Aug. 1865[6]<br>6 Feb. 1866 | ...<br>27 June 1866 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 11 Aug. 1869 |
| Silas A. Hudson | Ia. | ... | MR | 22 Apr. 1869 | 11 Aug. 1869 | Left post, 12 Oct. 1872 |
| George Williamson | La. | ... | MR | 17 May 1873[6]<br>10 Dec. 1873 | 9 Sept. 1873<br>... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Notified the Govt. of Guatemala by note from Amapala, Honduras, 31 Jan. 1879, that he had resigned |
| Cornelius A. Logan | Ill. | ... | MR | 2 Apr. 1879 | 11 June 1879 | Transmitted recall by note, 12 Apr. 1882 |
| Henry C. Hall | .... | ... | MR<br>EE/MP | 17 Apr. 1882<br>13 July 1882 | 25 July 1882<br>10 Aug. 1882 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Presented recall, 15 May 1889 |
| Lansing B. Mizner | Cal. | ... | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 4 June 1889 | Relinquished charge, 31 Dec. 1890 |
| Romualdo Pacheco | Cal. | ... | EE/MP | 11 Dec. 1890<br>1 July 1891[6]<br>23 Dec. 1891 | 28 Feb. 1891<br>...<br>... | Recommissioned to Guatemala and Honduras only<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 12 June 1893 |
| Pierce M. B. Young[11] | Ga. | ... | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | 12 June 1893 | Left post, 23 May 1896 |

## Guatemala—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Macgrane Coxe[11] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 July 1896[6]<br>17 Dec. 1896 | 29 Sept. 1896<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 June 1897 |
| W. Godfrey Hunter[11] | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Nov. 1897[6]<br>18 Dec. 1897 | . . . . . <br>25 Jan. 1898 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 2 Feb. 1903 |
| Leslie Combs[11] | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Nov. 1902[6]<br>8 Dec. 1902 | . . . . . <br>2 Feb. 1903 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 Feb. 1907 |
| Joseph W. J. Lee[11] | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Jan. 1907<br>1 July 1907[6] | 19 Mar. 1907<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned to Guatemala only<br>Left post, 13 Oct. 1907 |
| William Heimké | Kans. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Mar. 1908 | 2 May 1908 | Presented recall, 30 Sept. 1909 |
| William F. Sands | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Aug. 1909 | 9 Oct. 1909 | Presented recall, 14 Oct. 1910 |
| R. S. Reynolds Hitt | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Sept. 1910[6]<br>15 Dec. 1910 | 14 Oct. 1910<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 4 Mar. 1913 |
| William Hayne Leavell | Miss. | NC | EE/MP | 16 Oct. 1913 | 29 Nov. 1913 | Left post, 24 Oct. 1918 |
| Benton McMillin | Tenn. | NC | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1919 | 15 Jan. 1920 | Normal relations interrupted, 6 Dec. 1921; new Govt. of Guatemala still unrecognized by U.S. when McMillin left post, 5 Jan. 1922 |
| Roy T. Davis[13] | Mo. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Arthur H. Geissler | Okla. | NC | EE/MP | 24 May 1922 | 31 July 1922 | Left post, 23 Jan. 1930 |
| Sheldon Whitehouse | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | 21 Mar. 1930 | Left post, 23 July 1933 |
| Matthew E. Hanna | O. | C | EE/MP | 17 July 1933[6]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 28 Oct. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 9 Feb. 1936 |
| Fay A. Des Portes | S.C. | NC | EE/MP | 25 Apr. 1936 | 22 May 1936 | Left post, 14 May 1943 |
| Boaz Long | N.M. | NC | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1943 | 19 May 1943 | Left post, 11 Apr. 1945 |
| Edwin Jackson Kyle | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 9 Feb. 1945 | 8 May 1945 | Left post, 22 Aug. 1948 |
| Richard C. Patterson, Jr. | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 29 Sept. 1948[6]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 24 Nov. 1948<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 28 Mar. 1950 |

## Guatemala—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rudolf E. Schoenfeld | D.C. | C | AE/P | 13 Mar. 1951 | 24 Apr. 1951 | Left post, 19 Oct. 1953 |
| John E. Peurifoy | S.C. | C | AE/P | 5 Oct. 1953[6]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 4 Nov. 1953<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 2 Oct. 1954 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1954[6]<br>3 Dec. 1954 | 18 Oct. 1954<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 9 May 1955 |
| Edward J. Sparks | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 14 June 1955 | 29 July 1955 | Left post, 15 Feb. 1958 |
| Lester D. Mallory | Wash. | C | AE/P | 5 Feb. 1958 | 27 Feb. 1958 | Left post, 11 Nov. 1959 |
| John J. Muccio | R.I. | C | AE/P | 24 Dec. 1959[6]<br>21 Jan. 1960 | . . . . . <br>1 Feb. 1960 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 10 Nov. 1961 |
| John O. Bell | Md. | C | AE/P | 10 Nov. 1961[6]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | . . . . . <br>30 Jan. 1962 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 26 Aug. 1965 |
| John Gordon Mein | Md. | C | AE/P | 1 Sept. 1965 | 22 Sept. 1965 | Assassinated at post, 28 Aug. 1968 |
| Nathaniel Davis | N.J. | C | AE/P | 17 Oct. 1968 | 21 Nov. 1968 | Left post, 21 Aug. 1971 |
| William G. Bowdler | Fla. | C | AE/P | 30 Sept. 1971 | 14 Oct. 1971 | |

[1] Miller was commissioned to the Central Republic of America; Williams, to the Federation of the Centre of America. Representatives from Rochester to De Witt were commissioned to the Republic of Central America; those from Hise to Edney, to the Republic of Guatemala. Slidell and Borland were commissioned to Central America, the latter being accredited to the individual states. Representatives from Marling to Hudson were commissioned to Guatemala. Those from Williamson to Pacheco (first commission) were commissioned to "the Central American States" but were accredited individually to Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua, and were resident at Guatemala. See notes 11 and 12, below, for representatives commissioned to Guatemala and Honduras. Representatives from Lee (second commission) to date have been commissioned to Guatemala.
[2] Died while en route to post.
[3] Reached Central America, but returned to U.S. without presenting credentials.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[5] Did not proceed to post.
[6] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[7] Declined appointment.
[8] Did not present credentials in Guatemala.
[9] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[10] Died at post before presenting credentials.
[11] Commissioned also to Honduras; resident at Guatemala.
[12] Not commissioned; nominations to be MR in Guatemala and Honduras not confirmed by the Senate.
[13] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.

## GUINEA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Howard Morrow | N.C. | NC | AE/P | 18 June 1959 | 30 July 1959 | Left post, 3 Mar. 1961 |
| William Attwood | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 26 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 27 May 1963 |
| James I. Loeb | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1963 | 21 Sept. 1963 | Left post, 21 Sept. 1965 |
| Robinson McIlvaine | Pa. | C | AE/P | 16 Sept. 1966 | 27 Oct. 1966 | Left post, 25 Sept. 1969 |
| Albert W. Sherer, Jr. | Ill. | C | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1970 | 31 Mar. 1970 | Left post, 21 Dec. 1971 |
| Terence A. Todman | V.I. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1972 | 26 Aug. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Conakry was established 13 Feb. 1959 with Robert W. Rinden as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## GUYANA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Delmar R. Carlson | D.C. | C | AE/P | 16 June 1966 | 17 Aug. 1966 | Left post, 13 Sept. 1969 |
| Spencer M. King | Me. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969<br>. . . . . | 15 Oct. 1969<br>23 Feb. 1970 | Reaccredited when Guyana became a republic |

[1] Embassy Georgetown was established 26 May 1966 with Delmar R. Carlson as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## HAITI

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Benjamin F. Whidden | N.H. | . . . | Comm/CG | 12 July 1862 | 1 Oct. 1862 | Left post, 23 Feb. 1865 |
| H. E. Peck | O. | . . . | Comm/CG | 14 Mar. 1865[1] | 2 Sept. 1865 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 22 Jan. 1866 | . . . . . | Promoted to MR/CG |
| | | | MR/CG | 6 Aug. 1866[1] | 11 Oct. 1866 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 11 Jan. 1867 | . . . . . | Died at post, 9 June 1867 |
| C. O. Loomis[2] | Mich. | . . . | MR/CG | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Gideon H. Hollister | Conn. | . . . | MR/CG | 5 Feb. 1868 | On or shortly before 6 June 1868 | Presented recall, 7-8 Sept. 1869 |
| Ebenezer D. Bassett | Pa. | . . . | MR/CG | 16 Apr. 1869 | 7-8 Sept. 1869 | Presented recall, 27 Nov. 1877 |
| John M. Langston[3] | D.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 28 Sept. 1877[1] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 23 Oct. 1877 | 27 Nov. 1877 | Presented recall, 30 June 1885 |

## Haiti—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George W. Williams[4] | Mass. | . . . | MR/CG | 2 Mar. 1885 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John E. W. Thompson[3] | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 7 May 1885[1]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | 30 June 1885<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge about 17 Oct. 1889 |
| Frederick Douglass[3] | D.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 26 June 1889[1]<br>16 Dec. 1889 | 14 Nov. 1889<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, July 1891 |
| John S. Durham[3] | Pa. | . . . | MR/CG | 3 Sept. 1891[1]<br>23 Dec. 1891 | 3 Oct. 1891<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 7 Nov. 1893 |
| Henry M. Smythe[3] | Va. | . . . | MR/CG | 15 Sept. 1893 | 7 Nov. 1893 | Left post on or shortly after 9 Mar. 1897 |
| William F. Powell[3] | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 June 1897 | 20 Aug. 1897 | Left post about 30 Nov. 1905 |
| Henry W. Furniss | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Nov. 1905[1]<br>13 Dec. 1905 | . . . . . <br>30 Dec. 1905 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 17 Sept. 1913 |
| Madison R. Smith | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Aug. 1913 | 30 Sept. 1913 | Left post, 8 July 1914 |
| Arthur Bailly-Blanchard | La. | C | EE/MP | 22 May 1914 | 15 Nov. 1915 | Left post, 26 Sept. 1921[5] |
| Dana G. Munro | N.J. | C | EE/MP | 28 June 1930 | 16 Nov. 1930 | Left post, 14 Sept. 1932 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | C | EE/MP | 25 July 1932[1]<br>17 Mar. 1933 | 7 Nov. 1932<br>11 Apr. 1933 | Recess appointment expired, 4 Mar. 1933[6]<br>Left post, 21 Mar. 1935 |
| George A. Gordon | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 5 June 1935 | 6 Sept. 1935 | Left post, 21 July 1937 |
| Ferdinand L. Mayer | Ind. | C | EE/MP | 13 July 1937 | 18 Nov. 1937 | Left post, 29 Nov. 1940 |
| John Campbell White | N.Y. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 29 Nov. 1940<br>27 Mar. 1943 | 14 Mar. 1941<br>14 Apr. 1943 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 24 Feb. 1944 |
| Orme Wilson | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 21 Mar. 1944 | 2 June 1944 | Left post, 22 Aug. 1946 |
| Harold H. Tittmann, Jr. | Mo. | C | AE/P | 12 July 1946 | 20 Sept. 1946 | Left post, 17 July 1948 |
| William E. DeCourcy | Tex. | C | AE/P | 18 June 1948 | 13 Oct. 1948 | Relinquished charge, 9 Dec. 1950 |
| Howard K. Travers | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 3 Oct. 1951 | 30 Oct. 1951 | Left post, 25 Feb. 1952 |

## Haiti--continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Roy Tasco Davis | Md. | NC | AE/P | 6 July 1953 | 23 Sept. 1953 | Relinquished charge, 9 Mar. 1957 |
| Gerald A. Drew | Cal. | C | AE/P | 17 Apr. 1957 | 15 May 1957 | Left post, 16 July 1960 |
| Robert Newbegin | N.H. | C | AE/P | 27 Aug. 1960 | 4 Nov. 1960 | Left post, 10 Dec. 1961 |
| Raymond L. Thurston | Mo. | C | AE/P | 7 Dec. 1961[1]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 4 Jan. 1962<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Normal relations interrupted, 15 May 1963; new Govt. of Haiti still unrecognized by U.S. when Thurston left post, 26 May 1963[7] |
| Benson E. L. Timmons III | Fla. | C | AE/P | 30 Nov. 1963 | 16 Jan. 1964 | Left post, 28 May 1967 |
| Claude G. Ross | Cal. | C | AE/P | 19 Apr. 1967 | 20 June 1967 | Left post, 17 Oct. 1969 |
| Clinton E. Knox | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 9 Oct. 1969 | 13 Nov. 1969 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[3] Accredited also to Santo Domingo; resident at Port-au-Prince.
[4] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[5] During the period 1921-1930 each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: James C. Dunn, Apr. 1922-Feb. 1924; George R. Merrell, Jr., Mar. 1924-Oct. 1926; Christian Gross, Oct. 1926-Nov. 1927 (also Apr.-Dec. 1928); Stuart E. Grummon, Dec. 1928-Nov. 1930.
[6] Armour left post on this date; he returned 8 Mar. and presented a copy of his letter of credence under his new appointment, 23 Mar. 1933.
[7] On 14 June 1963 the Government of Haiti requested Thurston's recall, and he did not return to post.

## HAWAII[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| David L. Gregg | Ill. | . . . | Comm | 6 July 1853[2]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | 20 Dec. 1853<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 21 May 1858 |
| James W. Borden | Ind. | . . . | Comm | 11 Jan. 1858 | 21 May 1858 | Presented recall, 8 June 1861 |
| Thomas J. Dryer | Ore. | . . . | Comm | 26 Mar. 1861 | 8 June 1861 | Presented recall, 18 June 1863 |
| James McBride | Ore. | . . . | MR | 9 Mar. 1863 | 19 June 1863 | Presented recall, 26 July 1866 |
| Edward M. McCook | Colo. | . . . | MR | 21 Mar. 1866 | 26 July 1866 | Relinquished charge, 5 Dec. 1868 |
| H. A. Millen[3] | Ark. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John H. Hutchenson[4] | Ark. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Hawaii—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry A. Peirce | Mass. | . . . | MR | 10 May 1869[2]<br>21 Dec. 1869 | 19 July 1869<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 Sept. 1877 |
| James M. Comly | O. | . . . | MR | 1 July 1877[2]<br>30 Oct. 1877 | 25 Sept. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 21 Aug. 1882 |
| Rollin M. Daggett | Nev. | . . . | MR | 1 July 1882 | 21 Aug. 1882 | Presented recall, 12 June 1885 |
| George W. Merrill | Nev. | . . . | MR | 2 Apr. 1885 | 12 June 1885 | Presented recall, 23 Sept. 1889 |
| John L. Stevens | Me. | . . . | MR<br>16 Dec. 1889<br>EE/MP | 20 June 1889[2]<br>30 July 1890 | 23 Sept. 1889<br>. . . . . <br>8 Sept. 1890 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to EE/MP<br>Relinquished charge, 18 May 1893 |
| James H. Blount | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 May 1893[2] | 23 May 1893 | Left post, 8 Aug. 1893 |
| Albert S. Willis | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Sept. 1893 | 7 Nov. 1893 | Died at post, 6 Jan. 1897 |
| Harold M. Sewall | Me. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 Apr. 1897 | 7 June 1897 | Hawaii was annexed to U.S., 12 Aug. 1898[5] |

[1] Gregg's predecessors, who served as Commissioners to the Sandwich Islands, did not refer to the Mission at Honolulu as a Legation; this term was used by Gregg, however, in his first despatch, dated 27 Dec. 1853. Gregg and Borden were commissioned to the Kingdom of Hawaii; representatives from Dryer to Willis were commissioned to (or at) the Hawaiian Islands; Sewall was commissioned to Hawaii.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[5] Legation Honolulu ceased to exist on this date; Sewall thereafter used the title Special Agent.

## HONDURAS

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Slidell[1] | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 Mar. 1853[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Solon Borland[3] | Ark. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1853[2]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | . . . . . <br>. . . . . | . . . . . <br>. . . . . |
| Beverly L. Clarke[4] | Ky. | . . . | MR | 14 Jan. 1858 | 10 Aug. 1858 | Died at Guatemala, 17 Mar. 1860 |
| William M. Churchwell[5] | Tenn. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Hezekiah G. Wells[6] | Mich. | . . . | MR | 7 Aug. 1861[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Jacob M. Howard[6] | Mich. | . . . | MR | 7 Nov. 1861[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Honduras—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| James R. Partridge | Md. | . . . | MR | 10 Feb. 1862 | 25 Apr. 1862 | Left post shortly before 14 Nov. 1862 |
| Thomas H. Clay | Ky. | . . . | MR | 16 Apr. 1863[2]<br>18 Jan. 1864 | . . . . . .<br>[5 Apr. 1864[7]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 10 Aug. 1866 |
| Richard H. Rousseau | Ky. | . . . | MR | 14 May 1866 | 10 Oct. 1866 | Presented recall, 10 Aug. 1869 |
| Henry Baxter | Mich. | . . . | MR | 21 Apr. 1869 | 10 Aug. 1869 | Probably presented recall about 30 June 1873 |
| George Williamson[8] | La. | . . . | MR | 17 May 1873[2]<br>10 Dec. 1873 | . . . . . .<br>19 Feb. 1874 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Notified Govt. of Honduras by note, 31 Jan. 1879, that he had resigned |
| Cornelius A. Logan[8] | Ill. | . . . | MR | 2 Apr. 1879 | [10 Oct. 1879[7]] | Transmitted recall by note from Guatemala on or soon after 15 Apr. 1882 |
| Henry C. Hall[8] | . . . . | . . . | MR<br>EE/MP | 17 Apr. 1882<br>13 July 1882 | [21 Aug. 1882[7]]<br>[26 Sept. 1882[7]] | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Transmitted recall by note on or shortly before 16 May 1889 |
| Lansing B. Mizner[9] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Romualdo Pacheco[10] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Dec. 1890<br>1 July 1891[2]<br>23 Dec. 1891 | 17 Apr. 1891<br>. . . . . .<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned to Guatemala and Honduras only<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge in Guatemala, 12 June 1893 |
| Pierce M. B. Young[4] | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | [12 Nov. 1893[7]] | Left Guatemala, 23 May 1896 |
| Macgrane Coxe[11] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 July 1896[2]<br>17 Dec. 1896 | . . . . . .<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>. . . . . |
| W. Godfrey Hunter[4] | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Nov. 1897[2]<br>18 Dec. 1897 | . . . . . .<br>[19 Jan. 1899[7]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge at Guatemala, 2 Feb. 1903 |
| Leslie Combs[4] | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Nov. 1902[2]<br>8 Dec. 1902 | . . . . . .<br>[22 May 1903[12]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by note on or shortly before 27 Feb. 1907 |
| Joseph W. J. Lee[11] | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Jan. 1907 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| H. Percival Dodge[13] | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 July 1907[2]<br>12 Dec. 1907 | . . . . . .<br>17 June 1908 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left San Salvador, 6 Feb. 1909 |

## Honduras—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William B. Sorsby[14] | Miss. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 June 1908[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Philip M. Brown | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Nov. 1908[2]<br>10 Dec. 1908 | . . . . . .<br>21 Feb. 1909 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 26 Feb. 1910 |
| Fenton R. McCreery | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 10 Mar. 1910 | Left post, 2 July 1911 |
| Charles Dunning White | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 6 July 1911 | 9 Sept. 1911 | Recall presented by Secretary of Legation, 4 Nov. 1913 |
| John Ewing | La. | NC | EE/MP | 10 Sept. 1913 | 26 Dec. 1913 | Left post, 18 Jan. 1918 |
| T. Sambola Jones | La. | NC | EE/MP | 26 June 1918 | 2 Oct. 1918 | Left post, 17 Oct. 1919[15] |
| Franklin E. Morales | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 24 Oct. 1921 | 18 Jan. 1922 | Left post, 2 Mar. 1925 |
| George T. Summerlin | La. | C | EE/MP | 12 Mar. 1925 | 21 Nov. 1925 | Left post, 17 Dec. 1929 |
| Julius G. Lay | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | 31 May 1930 | Left post, 17 Mar. 1935 |
| Leo J. Keena | Mich. | C | EE/MP | 22 Feb. 1935 | 19 July 1935 | Left post, 1 May 1937 |
| John D. Erwin | Tenn. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 29 July 1937<br>27 Mar. 1943 | 8 Sept. 1937<br>27 Apr. 1943 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 16 Apr. 1947 |
| Paul C. Daniels | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 23 June 1947 | Left post, 30 Oct. 1947 |
| Herbert S. Bursley | D.C. | C | AE/P | 18 Dec. 1947 | 15 May 1948 | Left post, 12 Dec. 1950 |
| John D. Erwin | Tenn. | NC | AE/P | 1 Feb. 1951 | 14 Mar. 1951 | Left Honduras, 28 Feb. 1954 |
| Whiting Willauer | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 5 Feb. 1954 | 5 Mar. 1954 | Left post, 24 Mar. 1958 |
| Robert Newbegin | N.H. | C | AE/P | 26 Mar. 1958 | 21 Apr. 1958 | Left post, 3 Aug. 1960 |
| Charles R. Burrows | O. | C | AE/P | 27 Aug. 1960 | 3 Nov. 1960 | Left post, 28 June 1965 |
| Joseph J. Jova | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 7 June 1965 | 12 July 1965 | Left post, 21 June 1969 |
| Hewson A. Ryan | Mass. | C | AE/P | 9 Oct. 1969 | 5 Nov. 1969 | |
| Phillip V. Sanchez[16] | Cal. | NC | AE/P | | | |

[1] Commissioned to Central America; declined appointment.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned to Central America; did not present credentials in Honduras.
[4] Accredited also to Guatemala; resident in Guatemala.
[5] Not commissioned; nomination to be MR in Guatemala and Honduras not confirmed by the Senate.
[6] Declined appointment.
[7] Officially recognized on this date.
[8] Commissioned to "the Central American States" but accredited individually to Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua; resident at Guatemala.
[9] Commissioned to "the Central American States"; did not present credentials in Honduras.
[10] Commissioned first to "the Central American States"; recommissioned to Guatemala and Honduras only; resident at Guatemala.
[11] Commissioned also to Guatemala; did not present credentials in Honduras.
[12] Transmitted credentials by note on this date; acknowledgment not found.
[13] Accredited also to El Salvador; resident at San Salvador.
[14] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[15] Legation Tegucigalpa reported 1 Jan. 1920 that Jones was no longer persona grata to the Government of Honduras, and he did not return to his post.
[16] Nomination had not been confirmed by the Senate as of 31 Mar. 1973.

## HUNGARY[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| U. Grant-Smith | Pa. | C | Chd'Aff pro tem | [2] | 24 Jan. 1922 | Left post, 28 Apr. 1922 |
| Theodore Brentano | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | 10 Feb. 1922 | 16 May 1922 | Presented recall, 6 May 1927 |
| J. Butler Wright | Wyo. | C | EE/MP | 26 Feb. 1927 | 18 June 1927 | Presented recall, 24 Oct. 1930 |
| Nicholas Roosevelt | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 29 Sept. 1930[3]<br>16 Dec. 1930 | 12 Nov. 1930<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 9 May 1933 |
| John Flournoy Montgomery | Cal. | NC | EE/MP | 13 June 1933 | 1 Aug. 1933 | Left post, 17 Mar. 1941 |
| Herbert Claiborne Pell | R.I. | NC | EE/MP | 11 Feb. 1941 | 20 May 1941 | Hungary severed diplomatic relations with U.S., 11 Dec. 1941[4] |
| H. F. Arthur Schoenfeld | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 15 Dec. 1945 | 26 Jan. 1946 | Left post, 1 June 1947 |
| Selden Chapin | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 10 Apr. 1947 | 9 July 1947 | Declared persona non grata by Govt. of Hungary, 11 Feb. 1949[5] |
| Nathaniel P. Davis | N.J. | C | EE/MP | 1 Sept. 1949 | 21 Oct. 1949 | Left post, 18 May 1951 |
| Christian M. Ravndal | Ia. | C | EE/MP | 3 Oct. 1951 | 11 Jan. 1952 | Left post, 5 Aug. 1956 |
| Edward T. Wailes[6] | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 26 July 1956 | . . . . . | . . . . . |



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## Hungary—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Martin J. Hillenbrand | Ill. | C | AE/P | 13 Sept. 1967 | 30 Oct. 1967 | Left post, 15 Feb. 1969 |
| Alfred Puhan | Va. | C | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 16 June 1969 | |

[1] See under Austria for representatives to Austria-Hungary.
[2] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 27 Dec. 1921. Legation Budapest had been established 26 Dec. 1921, on which date Grant-Smith had been granted provisional recognition as Chargé d'Affaires.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Hungary declared war on the U.S., 13 Dec. 1941. Pell left post, 16 Jan. 1942.
[5] Chapin left post, 17 Feb. 1949.
[6] Took oath of office and proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left post, 27 Feb. 1957. During the period 1957-1967 each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: Garret G. Ackerson, Jr., July 1957-Feb. 1961; Horace G. Torbert, Jr., Feb. 1961-Dec. 1962; Owen T. Jones, Dec. 1962-July 1964; Elim O'Shaughnessy, Nov. 1964-Sept. 1966; Richard W. Tims, Sept. 1966-Oct. 1967. Tims was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Budapest was raised to Embassy status, 28 Nov. 1966.

## ICELAND[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lincoln MacVeagh | Conn. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Aug. 1941 | 30 Sept. 1941 | Left post, 27 June 1942 |
| Leland B. Morris | Pa. | C | EE/MP | 13 Aug. 1942 | 7 Oct. 1942 | Relinquished charge, 10 May 1944 |
| Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr. | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 21 Mar. 1944 | 14 June 1944 | Reaccredited when Iceland became a republic |
| | | | | . . . . . | 10 Aug. 1944 | Left post, 21 Oct. 1946 |
| Richard P. Butrick | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 26 Feb. 1948 | 29 Apr. 1948 | Left post, 10 Aug. 1949 |
| Edward B. Lawson | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 22 July 1949 | 22 Sept. 1949 | Left post, 29 May 1954 |
| John J. Muccio | R.I. | C | EE/MP | 23 Aug. 1954 | 12 Oct. 1954 | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 19 Oct. 1955[2] | 3 Nov. 1955 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 25 Jan. 1956 | . . . . . | Left post, 16 Dec. 1959 |
| Tyler Thompson | Me. | C | AE/P | 27 Jan. 1960 | 19 Feb. 1960 | Left post, 16 Apr. 1961 |
| James K. Penfield | Cal. | C | AE/P | 27 Apr. 1961 | 24 May 1961 | Left Iceland, 16 Mar. 1967 |
| Karl F. Rolvaag | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 5 Apr. 1967 | 9 May 1967 | Left post, 27 Mar. 1969 |
| Luther I. Replogle | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 12 Sept. 1969 | Left post, 15 June 1972 |
| Frederick Irving | R.I. | C | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | 11 Oct. 1972 | |

[1] See under Denmark for a representative commissioned to Denmark and Iceland.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## INDIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry F. Grady[2] | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 1 July 1947 | Left post, 22 June 1948 |
| Loy W. Henderson[2] | Colo. | C | AE/P | 14 July 1948[3]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 19 Nov. 1948<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited when India became a republic |
| | | | | . . . . . | 24 Feb. 1950 | Left post, 21 Sept. 1951 |
| Chester Bowles[2] | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 10 Oct. 1951 | 1 Nov. 1951 | Left post, 23 Mar. 1953 |
| George V. Allen[2] | N.C. | C | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1953 | 4 May 1953 | Left post, 30 Nov. 1954 |
| John Sherman Cooper[2] | Ky. | NC | AE/P | 4 Feb. 1955 | 9 Apr. 1955 | Left post, 23 Apr. 1956 |
| Ellsworth Bunker[2] | Vt. | NC | AE/P | 28 Nov. 1956[3]<br>25 Jan. 1957 | . . . . . <br>4 Mar. 1957 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left India, 23 Mar. 1961 |
| J. Kenneth Galbraith | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 18 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 12 July 1963 |
| Chester Bowles | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 3 May 1963 | 19 July 1963 | Left post, 21 Apr. 1969 |
| Kenneth B. Keating | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 2 July 1969 | Left post, 26 July 1972 |
| Daniel P. Moynihan | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 8 Feb. 1973 | 28 Feb. 1973 | |

[1] Embassy New Delhi was established 1 Nov. 1946 with George R. Merrell as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Nepal; resident at New Delhi.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## INDONESIA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| H. Merle Cochran | Ariz. | C | AE/P | 28 Dec. 1949[1]<br>2 Feb. 1950 | 30 Dec. 1949[2]<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 Feb. 1953 |
| Hugh S. Cumming, Jr. | Va. | C | AE/P | 3 Sept. 1953[1]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 15 Oct. 1953<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 3 Mar. 1957 |
| John M. Allison | D.C. | C | AE/P | 21 Feb. 1957 | 13 Mar. 1957 | Left post, 29 Jan. 1958 |
| Howard P. Jones | Md. | C | AE/P | 20 Feb. 1958 | 10 Mar. 1958 | Left post, 24 May 1965 |
| Marshall Green | D.C. | C | AE/P | 4 June 1965 | 26 July 1965 | Left post, 26 Mar. 1969 |
| Francis J. Galbraith | S.D. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 19 July 1969 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] The Embassy in Indonesia had been established 27 Dec. 1949 under the informal direction of the Consul General pending Ambassador Cochran's arrival and presentation of his letter of credence.

## IRAN[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry H. Jessup[2] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff/CG | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| S. G. W. Benjamin | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff/CG | 29 Jan. 1883[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | MR/CG | 27 Feb. 1883 | 11 June 1883 | Left post, 18 May 1885 |
| Bayless W. Hanna[4] | Ind. | . . . | MR/CG | 18 Apr. 1885[5] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Frederick H. Winston | Ill. | . . . | MR/CG | 28 Oct. 1885[5] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 13 Jan. 1886 | 5 Apr. 1886 | Left post, 10 June 1886 |
| E. Spencer Pratt | Ala. | . . . | MR/CG | 3 Aug. 1886 | 24 Nov. 1886 | Presented recall, 4 June 1891 |
| Truxtun Beale | Cal. | . . . | MR/CG | 27 Feb. 1891 | 27 Aug. 1891 | Left post, 4 Apr. 1892 |
| Watson R. Sperry | Del. | . . . | MR/CG | 27 July 1892 | 11 Jan. 1893 | Presented recall, 29 Aug. 1893 |
| Alexander McDonald | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 May 1893[6] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | MR/CG | 5 May 1893[5] | 29 Aug. 1893 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Sept. 1893 | . . . . . | Presented recall, 13 Sept. 1897 |
| Arthur S. Hardy | N.H. | . . . | MR/CG | 12 July 1897 | 27 Nov. 1897 | Left post, 22 Apr. 1899 |
| William P. Lord[7] | Ore. | . . . | MR/CG | 18 Apr. 1899[5] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Herbert W. Bowen[8] | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 3 May 1899[5] | 27 Aug. 1899 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 14 Dec. 1899 | . . . . . | Left post, 1 May 1901 |
| | | | EE/MP | 1 May 1901[5] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Lloyd C. Griscom | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 June 1901[5] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 10 Dec. 1901 | 16 Dec. 1901 | Left post, 24 Dec. 1902 |
| Richmond Pearson | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Dec. 1902 | 19 May 1903 | Presented recall on or shortly before 12 Nov. 1907 |
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 July 1907[5] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 12 Dec. 1907 | 12 Dec. 1907 | Left post, 3 July 1909 |

## Iran—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles W. Russell | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 28 Mar. 1910 | Probably presented recall or or before 19 Sept. 1914 |
| John L. Caldwell | Kans. | NC | EE/MP | 6 June 1914 | 19 Sept. 1914 | Appointment terminated, 9 Apr. 1921[9] |
| Joseph Saul Kornfeld | O. | NC | EE/MP | 9 Nov. 1921 | 11 Apr. 1922 | Left post about 1 Sept. 1924 |
| Hoffman Philip | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 17 Mar. 1925 | 7 Jan. 1926 | Left post, 16 Sept. 1928 |
| Charles C. Hart | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Nov. 1929 | 9 Feb. 1930 | Left post, 31 Oct. 1933 |
| William H. Hornibrook[10] | Utah | NC | EE/MP | 12 Dec. 1933[5]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | . . . . . .<br>19 Mar. 1934 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 Mar. 1936[11] |
| Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr.[10] | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 7 July 1939 | 18 Dec. 1940 | Left post, 12 Dec. 1943 |
| Leland B. Morris | Pa. | C | AE/P | 21 Mar. 1944 | 21 Aug. 1944 | Left post, 20 May 1945 |
| Wallace Murray | O. | C | AE/P | 20 Feb. 1945 | 5 June 1945 | Left post, 18 Apr. 1946 |
| George V. Allen | Md. | C | AE/P | 23 Apr. 1946 | 11 May 1946 | Left post, 17 Feb. 1948 |
| John C. Wiley | Ind. | C | AE/P | 26 Feb. 1948 | 6 Apr. 1948 | Left post, 18 June 1950 |
| Henry F. Grady | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 29 June 1950 | 2 July 1950 | Left post, 19 Sept. 1951 |
| Loy W. Henderson | Colo. | C | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1951 | 29 Sept. 1951 | Left post, 30 Dec. 1954 |
| Julius C. Holmes[2] | Kans. | C | AE/P | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Selden Chapin | D.C. | C | AE/P | 31 May 1955 | 19 July 1955 | Left post, 2 June 1958 |
| Edward T. Wailes | D.C. | C | AE/P | 18 June 1958 | 19 July 1958 | Left post, 9 June 1961 |
| Julius C. Holmes | Kans. | C | AE/P | 8 May 1961 | 17 June 1961 | Left post, 13 Mar. 1965 |
| Armin H. Meyer | Ill. | C | AE/P | 18 Mar. 1965 | 27 Apr. 1965 | Left post, 30 May 1969 |
| Douglas MacArthur II | D.C. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1969 | 13 Oct. 1969 | Left post, 17 Feb. 1972 |
| Joseph S. Farland | W. Va. | NC | AE/P | 1 May 1972 | 21 May 1972 | Left post, 10 Mar. 1973 |
| Richard Helms | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 8 Feb. 1973 | | |

[1] Representatives from Benjamin to Hornibrook were commissioned to Persia; those from Dreyfus to date, to Iran.
[2] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[3] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post in this capacity.
[4] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[6] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; commission canceled the same day.
[7] Declined appointment.
[8] Took oath of office, but did not present credentials as EE/MP.
[9] Caldwell left Persia, 17 May 1921.
[10] Accredited also to Afghanistan; resident at Tehran.
[11] During the period 1936-1940 each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: Gordon P. Merriam, Mar. 1936-May 1937; Cornelius Van H. Engert, June 1937-Dec. 1940.

## IRAQ

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alexander K. Sloan | Pa. | C | Chd'Aff | 30 Mar. 1931[1]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | 18 June 1931<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 19 Oct. 1932 |
| Paul Knabenshue | O. | C | MR/CG | 5 Aug. 1932[1]<br>17 Mar. 1933 | 7 Nov. 1932<br>18 May 1933 | Recess appointment expired, 4 Mar. 1933<br>Died at post, 1 Feb. 1942 |
| Thomas M. Wilson | Tenn. | C | MR/CG | 13 Aug. 1942 | 26 Sept. 1942 | Left Iraq, 19 Sept. 1943 |
| Loy W. Henderson | Colo. | C | EE/MP | 8 July 1943 | 20 Nov. 1943 | Left post, 7 Apr. 1945[2] |
| Lowell C. Pinkerton[3] | Mo. | C | EE/MP | 30 Apr. 1946 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| George Wadsworth | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 19 Nov. 1946[4]<br>13 Jan. 1947 | . . . . . <br>15 Feb. 1947 | . . . . . <br>Left post, 26 Sept. 1948 |
| Edward S. Crocker 2d | Mass. | C | AE/P | 28 Sept. 1948[1]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | . . . . . <br>12 Mar. 1949 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 June 1952 |
| Burton Y. Berry | Ind. | C | AE/P | 25 June 1952 | 11 Aug. 1952 | Left post, 3 May 1954 |
| Waldemar J. Gallman[5] | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 2 July 1954<br>. . . . . | 3 Nov. 1954<br>22 Sept. 1958 | Reaccredited when Iraq became a republic<br>Left post, 14 Dec. 1958 |
| John D. Jernegan | Cal. | C | AE/P | 11 Dec. 1958[1]<br>29 Jan. 1959 | 12 Jan. 1959<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 11 June 1962 |
| Robert C. Strong | Pa. | C | AE/P | 4 June 1963 | 2 July 1963 | Left post, 13 Apr. 1967[6] |

## Iraq—continued

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] James S. Moose, Jr., was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Baghdad was raised to Embassy status, 28 Dec. 1946.
[3] Did not serve under this appointment.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[5] Commissioned as AE/P to the Arab Union, 10 July 1958, but did not take oath of office under that appointment, the Arab Union having been dissolved; continued to serve as AE/P to Iraq.
[6] Enoch S. Duncan was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Iraq severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 7 June 1967.

## IRELAND[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frederick A. Sterling | Tex. | C | EE/MP | 19 Feb. 1927 | 27 July 1927 | Left post, 7 Mar. 1934 |
| W. W. McDowell | Mont. | NC | EE/MP | 13 Sept. 1933[2]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | .....<br>27 Mar. 1934 | .....<br>Died at post, 9 Apr. 1934 |
| Alvin Mansfield Owsley | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 15 May 1935 | 27 June 1935 | Left post, 7 July 1937 |
| John Cudahy | Wis. | NC | EE/MP | 28 May 1937 | 23 Aug. 1937 | Left post, 15 Jan. 1940 |
| David Gray | Fla. | NC | EE/MP | 16 Feb. 1940 | 15 Apr. 1940 | Left post, 28 June 1947 |
| George A. Garrett | D.C. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947<br>17 Mar. 1950 | 28 July 1947<br>18 Apr. 1950 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 27 May 1951 |
| Francis P. Matthews | Nebr. | NC | AE/P | 6 July 1951 | 22 Oct. 1951 | Left post, 7 Sept. 1952 |
| William Howard Taft III | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 2 Apr. 1953 | 13 May 1953 | Left post, 25 June 1957 |
| Scott McLeod | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 9 May 1957 | 17 July 1957 | Left Ireland, 15 Mar. 1961 |
| Edward G. Stockdale | Fla. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 17 May 1961 | Left post, 7 July 1962 |
| Matthew H. McCloskey | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 12 July 1962 | 19 July 1962 | Left post, 7 June 1964 |
| Raymond R. Guest | Va. | NC | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1965 | 28 Apr. 1965 | Left post, 7 June 1968 |
| Leo J. Sheridan | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1968 | 1 Nov. 1968 | Left post, 1 June 1969 |
| John D. J. Moore | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 19 Apr. 1969 | 23 June 1969 | |

[1] Representatives from Sterling to Cudahy were commissioned to the Irish Free State; those from Gray to date, to Ireland.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.

## ISRAEL

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| James Grover McDonald | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 18 Mar. 1949 | 28 Mar. 1949 | Left post, 13 Dec. 1950 |
| Monnett B. Davis | Colo. | C | AE/P | 1 Feb. 1951 | 26 Feb. 1951 | Died at post, 26 Dec. 1953 |
| Edward B. Lawson | D.C. | C | AE/P | 9 Apr. 1954 | 12 Nov. 1954 | Left post, 17 Feb. 1959 |
| Ogden Rogers Reid | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 5 June 1959 | 2 July 1959 | Left Israel, 19 Jan. 1961 |
| Walworth Barbour | Mass. | C | AE/P | 11 May 1961 | 12 June 1961 | Left post, 19 Jan. 1973 |

## ITALY[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hezekiah Gold Rogers | .... | ... | Chd'Aff | [5 June 1840[2]] | 15 Sept. 1840 | Presented recall, 22 Nov. 1841 |
| Ambrose Baber | Ga. | ... | Chd'Aff | 16 Aug. 1841 | 1 Dec. 1841-<br>10 Jan. 1842 | Presented recall on or shortly before<br>10 Jan. 1844 |
| Robert Wickliffe, Jr. | Ky. | ... | Chd'Aff | 22 Sept. 1843[3]<br>14 June 1844 | 10 Jan. 1844<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post late in 1847 |
| Nathaniel Niles | Vt. | ... | Chd'Aff | 4 Jan. 1848 | 28 Apr. 1848 | Presented recall, 20 Aug. 1850 |
| William B. Kinney | N.J. | ... | Chd'Aff | 22 Apr. 1850 | 21 Aug. 1850 | Transmitted recall by note, 8 Oct. 1853 |
| Richard K. Meade[4] | Va. | ... | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853[3] | ..... | ..... |
| John M. Daniel[5] | Va. | ... | Chd'Aff<br><br>MR | 23 July 1853[3]<br>8 Feb. 1854<br>29 June 1854 | 10 Oct. 1853<br>.....<br>On or shortly before 4 Sept. 1854 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to MR<br>Went on leave as of 10 Jan. 1861 |
| George P. Marsh[6] | Vt. | ... | EE/MP | 20 Mar. 1861 | 23 June 1861 | Died at Vallombrosa, 23 July 1882 |
| William Waldorf Astor | N.Y. | ... | EE/MP | 4 Aug. 1882 | 21 Nov. 1882 | Relinquished charge, 1 Mar. 1885 |
| Anthony M. Keiley[7] | Va. | ... | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1885 | ..... | ..... |
| John B. Stallo | O. | ... | EE/MP | 17 June 1885[3]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | 27 Nov. 1885<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 6 June 1889 |
| Albert G. Porter | Ind. | ... | EE/MP | 13 Mar. 1889 | 6 June 1889 | Left post, 9 July 1892 |

## Italy—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Potter | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Nov. 1892[3]<br>8 Dec. 1892 | . . . . . .<br>28 Dec. 1892 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 8 Mar. 1894 |
| James J. Van Alen[4] | R.I. | . . . | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1893 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Wayne MacVeagh | Pa. | . . . | AE/P | 20 Dec. 1893 | 11 Mar. 1894 | Left post, 4 Mar. 1897 |
| William F. Draper | Mass. | . . . | AE/P | 5 Apr. 1897 | 29 June 1897 | Left post, 5 June 1900 |
| Roger Wolcott[4] | Mass. | . . . | AE/P | 28 July 1900[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| George v. L. Meyer | Mass. | . . . | AE/P | 14 Dec. 1900 | 4 Feb. 1901 | Left post, 1 Apr. 1905 |
| Henry White | R.I. | . . . | AE/P | 8 Mar. 1905 | 16 Apr. 1905 | Presented recall, 26 Feb. 1907 |
| Lloyd C. Griscom | Pa. | . . . | AE/P | 19 Dec. 1906 | 17 Mar. 1907 | Presented recall, 14 June 1909 |
| John G. A. Leishman | Pa. | . . . | AE/P | 1 Apr. 1909 | 4 July 1909 | Presented recall, 7 Oct. 1911 |
| Thomas J. O'Brien | Mich. | . . . | AE/P | 12 Aug. 1911 | 13 Nov. 1911 | Presented recall, 17 Sept. 1913 |
| Thomas Nelson Page | Va. | NC | AE/P | 21 June 1913 | 12 Oct. 1913 | Left post, 21 June 1919 |
| Robert Underwood Johnson | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 18 Feb. 1920 | 22 Apr. 1920 | Left post, 20 May 1921 |
| Richard Washburn Child | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 26 May 1921 | 28 July 1921 | Left post, 20 Jan. 1924 |
| Henry P. Fletcher | Pa. | C | AE/P | 19 Feb. 1924 | 3 Apr. 1924 | Left post, 3 Aug. 1929 |
| John W. Garrett | Md. | C | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1929 | 20 Nov. 1929 | Relinquished charge, 22 May 1933 |
| Breckinridge Long | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 24 Apr. 1933 | 31 May 1933 | Left post, 23 Apr. 1936 |
| William Phillips | Mass. | C | AE/P | 4 Aug. 1936[3]<br>23 Jan. 1937 | 4 Nov. 1936<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 Oct. 1941[8] |
| Alexander C. Kirk | Ill. | C | AE/P | 8 Dec. 1944 | 8 Jan. 1945 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1946 |
| James Clement Dunn | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 25 July 1946 | 6 Feb. 1947 | Left post, 17 Mar. 1952 |
| Ellsworth Bunker | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 13 Mar. 1952 | 7 May 1952 | Left post, 3 Apr. 1953 |

## Italy—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clare Boothe Luce | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 2 Mar. 1953 | 4 May 1953 | Left post, 27 Dec. 1956 |
| James David Zellerbach | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 24 Nov. 1956[3]<br>30 Jan. 1957 | .....<br>6 Feb. 1957 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 10 Dec. 1960 |
| G. Frederick Reinhardt | Cal. | C | AE/P | 6 Apr. 1961 | 17 May 1961 | Left post, 3 Mar. 1968 |
| H. Gardner Ackley | Mich. | NC | AE/P | 15 Mar. 1968 | 3 Apr. 1968 | Left post, 27 Aug. 1969 |
| Graham A. Martin | N.C. | C | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1969 | 30 Oct. 1969 | Left post, 10 Feb. 1973 |
| John A. Volpe | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 2 Feb. 1973 | 6 Mar. 1973 | |

[1] Representatives from Rogers to Daniel were commissioned to Sardinia (capital at Turin); representatives from Marsh to date have been accredited to Italy. See under Two Sicilies and Vatican City for other U.S. diplomatic representation in the Italian peninsula.
[2] Commission not of record, but enclosed with an instruction of this date.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Declined appointment.
[5] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[6] Moved the U.S. Legation from Turin to Florence in 1865 and from Florence to Rome in 1871.
[7] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post, the Government of Italy having objected to his appointment.
[8] George Wadsworth was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Italy declared war on the U.S., 11 Dec. 1941.

## IVORY COAST[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| R. Borden Reams[2] | Nev. | C | AE/P | 14 Oct. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 20 Nov. 1960<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 May 1962 |
| James Wine | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 23 Oct. 1962 | 27 Nov. 1962 | Left post, 6 Mar. 1965 |
| George A. Morgan | D.C. | C | AE/P | 18 May 1965 | 5 Aug. 1965 | Left post, 16 Nov. 1969 |
| John F. Root | Pa. | C | AE/P | 4 Nov. 1969 | 23 Dec. 1969 | |

[1] Embassy Abidjan was established 7 Aug. 1960 with Donald L. Norland as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Dahomey, Niger, and Upper Volta; resident at Abidjan.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## JAMAICA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William C. Doherty | Md. | NC | AE/P | 23 Oct. 1962[2]<br>12 Mar. 1963 | 26 Nov. 1962<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 25 Apr. 1964 |
| Wilson T. M. Beale, Jr. | Conn. | C | AE/P | 1 Sept. 1965 | 13 Oct. 1965 | Left post, 22 Oct. 1967 |
| Walter N. Tobriner | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 7 Nov. 1967 | 11 Dec. 1967 | Left post, 21 Mar. 1969 |
| Vincent de Roulet | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1969 | 23 Oct. 1969 | |

[1] Embassy Kingston was established 6 Aug. 1962 with Irving G. Cheslaw as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; an earlier nomination of 29 Sept. 1962 had not been confirmed by the Senate.

## JAPAN

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Townsend Harris | N.Y. | . . . . | MR | 19 Jan. 1859 | 5 Nov. 1859 | Presented recall, 26 Apr. 1862 |
| Robert H. Pruyn | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 12 Oct. 1861[1]<br>22 Jan. 1862 | . . . . . .<br>17 May 1862 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Japan, 28 Apr. 1865 |
| Chauncey M. Depew[2] | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 15 Nov. 1865[1] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Robert B. Van Valkenburgh | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 18 Jan. 1866 | 4 May 1867 | Presented recall, 11 Nov. 1869 |
| Charles E. De Long | Nev. | . . . | MR<br>EE/MP | 21 Apr. 1869<br>14 July 1870 | 11 Nov. 1869<br>9 June 1871 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Had farewell audience, 7 Oct. 1873 |
| John A. Bingham | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 31 May 1873[1]<br>11 Dec. 1873 | 7 Oct. 1873<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 2 July 1885 |
| Richard B. Hubbard | Tex. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1885 | 2 July 1885 | Presented recall, 15 May 1889 |
| John F. Swift | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Mar. 1889 | 15 May 1889 | Died at post, 10 Mar. 1891 |
| Frank L. Coombs | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 Apr. 1892 | 13 June 1892 | Presented recall, 14 July 1893 |
| Edwin Dun | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | 14 July 1893 | Presented recall, 2 July 1897 |
| Alfred E. Buck | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Apr. 1897 | 3 July 1897 | Died at post, 4 Dec. 1902 |
| Lloyd C. Griscom | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1902 | 22 June 1903 | Left Japan, 19 Nov. 1905 |

## Japan—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Luke E. Wright | Tenn. | . . . | AE/P | 25 Jan. 1906 | 26 May 1906 | Left Japan, 13 Aug. 1907 |
| Thomas J. O'Brien | Mich. | . . . | AE/P | 11 June 1907[1]<br>12 Dec. 1907 | 15 Oct. 1907<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 31 Aug. 1911 |
| Charles Page Bryan | Ill. | . . . | AE/P | 12 Aug. 1911 | 22 Nov. 1911 | Left post, 1 Oct. 1912 |
| Larz Anderson | D.C. | . . . | AE/P | 14 Nov. 1912[1]<br>1 Mar. 1913 | 1 Feb. 1913<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Japan, 15 Mar. 1913 |
| George W. Guthrie | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 20 May 1913 | 7 Aug. 1913 | Died at post, 8 Mar. 1917 |
| Roland S. Morris | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1917 | 30 Oct. 1917 | Left Japan, 15 May 1920 |
| Charles Beecher Warren | Mich. | NC | AE/P | 29 June 1921 | 24 Sept. 1921 | Left Japan, 28 Jan. 1922 |
| Cyrus E. Woods | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 3 Mar. 1923 | 21 July 1923 | Left Japan, 5 June 1924 |
| Edgar A. Bancroft | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 23 Sept. 1924[1]<br>21 Jan. 1925 | 19 Nov. 1924<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at Karuizawa, 27 July 1925 |
| Charles MacVeagh | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 24 Sept. 1925[1]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | 9 Dec. 1925<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Japan, 6 Dec. 1928 |
| William R. Castle, Jr. | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 11 Dec. 1929 | 24 Jan. 1930 | Left Japan, 27 May 1930 |
| W. Cameron Forbes | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 17 June 1930 | 25 Sept. 1930 | Left Japan, 22 Mar. 1932 |
| Joseph C. Grew | N.H. | C | AE/P | 19 Feb. 1932 | 14 June 1932 | Japan declared war on U.S., 8 Dec. 1941 (Tokyo time)[3] |
| Robert D. Murphy | Wis. | C | AE/P | 18 Apr. 1952 | 9 May 1952[4] | Relinquished charge, 28 Apr. 1953 |
| John M. Allison | Nebr. | C | AE/P | 2 Apr. 1953 | 28 May 1953 | Left post, 2 Feb. 1957 |
| Douglas MacArthur 2d | D.C. | C | AE/P | 4 Dec. 1956[1]<br>29 Jan. 1957 | . . . . . <br>25 Feb. 1957 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Mar. 1961 |
| Edwin O. Reischauer | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 27 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 19 Aug. 1966 |
| U. Alexis Johnson | Cal. | C | AE/P | 1 Sept. 1966 | 8 Nov. 1966 | Left post, 15 Jan. 1969 |

## Japan—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Armin H. Meyer | Ill. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 3 July 1969 | Left post, 27 Mar. 1972 |
| Robert Stephen Ingersoll | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 29 Feb. 1972 | 12 Apr. 1972 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Declined appointment.
[3] Grew, having been interned, left Japan 25 June 1942.
[4] Embassy Tokyo had been reestablished 28 Apr. 1952 with Ambassador Murphy in charge pending presentation of his letter of credence.

## JORDAN[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gerald A. Drew | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 2 Feb. 1950 | 24 Feb. 1950 | Relinquished charge, 25 Feb. 1952 |
| Joseph C. Green | O. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 14 May 1952<br>8 Sept. 1952[2] | 31 July 1952<br>23 Sept. 1952[3] | Promoted to AE/P<br>Appointment terminated, 31 July 1953 |
| Lester D. Mallory | Wash. | C | AE/P | 3 Aug. 1953 | 1 Dec. 1953 | Relinquished charge, 11 Jan. 1958 |
| Parker T. Hart[4] | Ill. | C | AE/P | 5 Feb. 1958 | | |
| Sheldon T. Mills | Ore. | C | AE/P | 16 Feb. 1959 | 12 May 1959 | Left post, 18 Mar. 1961 |
| William B. Macomber, Jr. | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 2 Mar. 1961 | 5 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 25 Dec. 1963 |
| Robert G. Barnes | Mich. | C | AE/P | 4 Mar. 1964 | 15 Mar. 1964 | Relinquished charge, 23 Apr. 1966 |
| Findley Burns, Jr. | Fla. | C | AE/P | 10 May 1966 | 23 July 1966 | Left post, 5 Nov. 1967 |
| Harrison M. Symmes | N.C. | C | AE/P | 18 Oct. 1967 | 21 Nov. 1967 | Left post, 7 May 1970 |
| L. Dean Brown | D.C. | C | AE/P | 8 Sept. 1970 | 29 Sept. 1970 | |

[1] Embassy Amman was established 28 Feb. 1949 with Wells Stabler as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Legation Amman had been raised to Embassy status as of 27 Aug. 1952.
[4] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post, Jordan having united briefly with Iraq in the Arab Union. See notes under Iraq.

## KENYA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Attwood | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 20 Feb. 1964<br>. . . . . | 2 Mar. 1964<br>28 Jan. 1965 | Reaccredited when Kenya became a republic<br>Left post, 1 May 1966 |
| Glenn W. Ferguson | Md. | NC | AE/P | 16 Sept. 1966 | 4 Nov. 1966 | Left post, 7 Apr. 1969 |
| Robinson McIlvaine | Pa. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1969 | 30 Sept. 1969 | |

[1] Embassy Nairobi was established 12 Dec. 1963 with Laurence C. Vass as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## KHMER REPUBLIC[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald R. Heath[2] | Kans. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 29 June 1950<br>25 June 1952 | 11 July 1950<br>12 July 1952[3] | Promoted to AE/P<br>Superseded, 2 Oct. 1954 |
| Robert McClintock | Cal. | C | AE/P | 18 Aug. 1954 | 2 Oct. 1954 | Left post, 15 Oct. 1956 |
| Carl W. Strom | Ia. | C | AE/P | 11 Oct. 1956[4]<br>29 Jan. 1957 | 7 Dec. 1956<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 Mar. 1959 |
| William C. Trimble | Md. | C | AE/P | 16 Feb. 1959 | 23 Apr. 1959 | Left post, 8 June 1962 |
| Philip D. Sprouse | Tenn. | C | AE/P | 28 June 1962 | 20 Aug. 1962 | Left post, 3 Mar. 1964 |
| Randolph A. Kidder[5] | D.C. | C | AE/P | 9 July 1964 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Emory C. Swank[6] | D.C. | C | AE/P | 3 Sept. 1970 | 15 Sept. 1970 | |

[1] Representatives from Heath to Swank were commissioned to Cambodia. During Heath's tenure as non-resident Minister to Cambodia, Legation Phnom Penh was opened to the public, 14 Nov. 1950, with Don V. Catlett as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Laos and Viet-Nam; resident at Saigon.
[3] Thomas J. Corcoran was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Phnom Penh was raised to Embassy status, 25 June 1952.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Took oath of office and proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left post, 18 Sept. 1964. Alf E. Bergesen was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Cambodia severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 3 May 1965. Embassy Phnom Penh was reestablished 16 Aug. 1969 with Lloyd M. Rives as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[6] Continued to serve, without reaccreditation, after the proclamation of the Khmer Republic.

# KOREA

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lucius H. Foote[1] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP<br>MR/CG | 27 Feb. 1883<br>7 July 1884[2]<br>28 Jan. 1885 | 20 May 1883<br>. . . . . .<br>. . . . . | Left post, 19 Jan. 1885<br>. . . . . .<br>. . . . . |
| William H. Parker | D.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 19 Feb. 1886 | 12 June 1886 | Left Korea, 3 Sept. 1886 |
| Hugh A. Dinsmore | Ark. | . . . | MR/CG | 12 Jan. 1887 | 13 Apr. 1887 | Presented recall, 26 May 1890 |
| William O. Bradley[3] | Ky. | . . . | MR/CG | 30 Mar. 1889 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Augustine Heard | Mass. | . . . | MR/CG | 30 Jan. 1890 | 26 May 1890 | Presented recall, 27 June 1893 |
| John M. B. Sill | Mich. | . . . | MR/CG | 12 Jan. 1894 | 30 Apr. 1894 | Presented recall, 13 Sept. 1897 |
| Horace N. Allen | O. | . . . | MR/CG<br>EE/MP | 17 July 1897<br>17 June 1901[2]<br>10 Dec. 1901 | 13 Sept. 1897<br>1 Oct. 1901<br>. . . . . | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Korea, 9 June 1905 |
| Edwin V. Morgan | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Mar. 1905 | 26 June 1905 | Japan assumed direction of Korean foreign relations, 17 Nov. 1905[4] |
| John J. Muccio | R.I. | C | AE/P | 7 Apr. 1949 | 20 Apr. 1949 | Left Korea, 8 Sept. 1952 |
| Ellis O. Briggs | Me. | C | AE/P | 25 Aug. 1952[2]<br>28 July 1953 | 25 Nov. 1952<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Apr. 1955 |
| William S. B. Lacy | Va. | NC | AE/P | 24 Mar. 1955 | 12 May 1955 | Left post, 20 Oct. 1955 |
| Walter C. Dowling | Ga. | C | AE/P | 29 May 1956 | 14 July 1956 | Left post, 2 Oct. 1959 |
| Walter P. McConaughy | Ala. | C | AE/P | 5 Oct. 1959[2]<br>21 Jan. 1960 | 17 Dec. 1959<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Apr. 1961 |
| Samuel D. Berger | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 12 June 1961 | 27 June 1961 | Left post, 10 July 1964 |
| Winthrop G. Brown | D.C. | C | AE/P | 31 July 1964 | 14 Aug. 1964 | Left post, 10 June 1967 |
| William J. Porter | Mass. | C | AE/P | 9 June 1967 | 23 Aug. 1967 | Left post, 18 Aug. 1971 |
| Philip C. Habib | Cal. | C | AE/P | 30 Sept. 1971 | 16 Oct. 1971 | |

[1] Declined appointment as MR/CG when the grade of the mission was lowered.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Declined appointment.
[4] Morgan closed the Legation, 28 Nov. 1905, and left Korea, 8 Dec. 1905.

## KUWAIT

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dayton S. Mak | N.M. | C | Chd'Aff | [1] | 18 Oct. 1961 | Superseded, 7 Jan. 1962 |
| Parker T. Hart[2] | Ill. | C | AE/P | 14 Dec. 1961[3]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 7 Jan. 1962<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Appointment terminated, 12 July 1963 |
| Howard Rex Cottam | D.C. | C | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1963 | 24 Oct. 1963 | Left post, 6 July 1969 |
| John Patrick Walsh | Ill. | C | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1969 | 5 Nov. 1969 | Left post, 19 Dec. 1971 |
| William A. Stoltzfus, Jr.[4] | N.J. | C | AE/P | 9 Dec. 1971 | 7 Feb. 1972 | |

[1] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 2 Oct. 1961. Embassy Kuwait had been established 22 Sept. 1961 with Mak in charge.
[2] Accredited also to Saudi Arabia and Yemen; resident at Jidda.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Accredited also to Bahrain, Oman, Qatar, and the United Arab Emirates; resident at Kuwait.

## LAOS[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald R. Heath[2] | Kans. | C | EE/MP | 29 June 1950 | 29 Dec. 1950[3] | Superseded, 1 Nov. 1954 |
| Charles W. Yost | N.Y. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 18 Aug. 1954<br>27 July 1955 | 1 Nov. 1954<br>19 Aug. 1955[4] | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 27 Apr. 1956 |
| J. Graham Parsons | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 29 May 1956 | 12 Oct. 1956 | Left post, 8 Feb. 1958 |
| Horace H. Smith | O. | C | AE/P | 26 Mar. 1958 | 9 Apr. 1958 | Left post, 21 June 1960 |
| Winthrop G. Brown | D.C. | C | AE/P | 5 July 1960 | 25 July 1960 | Left post, 28 June 1962 |
| Leonard Unger | Md. | C | AE/P | 3 July 1962 | 25 July 1962 | Left post, 1 Dec. 1964 |
| William H. Sullivan | R.I. | C | AE/P | 25 Nov. 1964[5]<br>18 Jan. 1965 | 23 Dec. 1964<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 18 Mar. 1969 |
| G. McMurtrie Godley | D.C. | C | AE/P | 13 June 1969 | 24 July 1969 | |

[1] During Heath's tenure as non-resident Minister to Laos, Legation Vientiane was officially opened 22 Aug. 1950 with Paul L. Guest as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Cambodia and Viet-Nam; resident at Saigon.
[3] Heath had been received as EE/MP upon presentation of a copy of his letter of credence, 29 July 1950.
[4] Legation Vientiane had been raised to Embassy status, 10 Aug. 1955.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## LATVIA

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frederick W. B. Coleman[1] | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | 20 Sept. 1922 | 13 Nov. 1922 | Left post, 20 Oct. 1931 |
| Robert P. Skinner[1] | O. | C | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1931[2]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | .....<br>28 Jan. 1932 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 Apr. 1933 |
| John Van A. MacMurray[1] | Md. | C | EE/MP | 28 Aug. 1933[2]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 13 Dec. 1933<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 12 Feb. 1936 |
| Arthur Bliss Lane[1] | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 24 Jan. 1936 | 2 July 1936 | Left post, 16 Sept. 1937 |
| Frederick A. Sterling[3] | Tex. | C | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1937 | ..... | ..... |
| John C. Wiley[4] | Ind. | C | EE/MP | 18 July 1938[2]<br>20 Jan. 1939 | 6 Oct. 1938<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Soviet forces occupied Riga, 17 June 1940[5] |

[1] Accredited also to Estonia and Lithuania; resident at Riga.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned also to Estonia; took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[4] Accredited also to Estonia; resident at Riga.
[5] Wiley left post, 25 July 1940. Earl L. Packer was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Riga was closed, 5 Sept. 1940.

## LEBANON

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George Wadsworth[1] | N.Y. | C | DiplAgt/CG | 9 Oct. 1942 | 19 Nov. 1942 | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 21 Sept. 1944 | 16 Nov. 1944 | Left post, 1 Feb. 1947 |
| Lowell C. Pinkerton | Mo. | C | EE/MP | 19 Nov. 1946[2]<br>13 Jan. 1947 | .....<br>6 Mar. 1947 | .....<br>Left post, 24 Apr. 1951 |
| Harold B. Minor | Kans. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 19 Sept. 1951<br>3 Oct. 1952[3] | 18 Oct. 1951<br>15 Oct. 1952[4] | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 10 Aug. 1953 |
| Raymond A. Hare | Ia. | C | AE/P | 28 July 1953 | 29 Sept. 1953 | Left post, 1 Oct. 1954 |



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## Lebanon—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald R. Heath | Kans. | C | AE/P | 4 Feb. 1955 | 9 Mar. 1955 | Left post, 4 Jan. 1958 |
| Robert McClintock | Cal. | C | AE/P | 23 Dec. 1957[3]<br>27 Jan. 1958 | 15 Jan. 1958<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 Aug. 1961 |
| Armin H. Meyer | Ill. | C | AE/P | 27 Oct. 1961[3]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 12 Jan. 1962<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 Apr. 1965 |
| Dwight J. Porter | Nebr. | C | AE/P | 18 Mar. 1965 | 22 June 1965 | Left post, 12 Sept. 1970 |
| William B. Buffum | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1970 | 13 Oct. 1970 | |

[1] Accredited also to Syria; resident at Beirut.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Legation Beirut had been raised to Embassy status as of 27 Aug. 1952.

## LESOTHO[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles J. Nelson[2] | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 9 June 1971 | 23 Sept. 1971 | |

[1] Embassy Maseru was established 4 Oct. 1966 with Richard St. F. Post as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Pending the appointment of the first Ambassador to Lesotho, each of following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: Richard St. F. Post, Oct. 1966-July 1968; Norman E. Barth, July 1968-Aug. 1969; Stephen G. Gebeit, Oct. 1969-Dec. 1970.
[2] Accredited also to Botswana and Swaziland; resident at Gaborone.

## LIBERIA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John J. Henry[1] | Del. | . . . | Comm/CG | 11 Mar. 1863 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Abraham Hanson | Wis. | . . . | Comm/CG | 8 June 1863[2]<br>12 Jan. 1864 | . . . . . <br>23 Feb. 1864 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 1-20 July 1866 |
| John Seys | O. | . . . | MR/CG | 8 Oct. 1866[2]<br>21 Feb. 1867 | 2 Jan. 1867<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 11 June 1870 |
| J. R. Clay[3] | La. | . . . | MR/CG | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| F. E. Dumas[1] | La. | . . . | MR/CG | 21 Apr. 1869 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James W. Mason[4] | Ark. | . . . | MR/CG | 29 Mar. 1870 | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Liberia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| J. Milton Turner | Mo. | . . . | MR/CG | 1 Mar. 1871 | 19 July 1871 | Left post, 7 May 1878 |
| John H. Smyth | N.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 23 May 1878 | 19 Aug. 1878 | Relinquished charge, 22 Dec. 1881 |
| Henry Highland Garnet | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | [30 June 1881[5]]<br>26 Oct. 1881 | . . . . . .<br>22 Dec. 1881 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 13 Feb. 1881 |
| John H. Smyth | N.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 12 Apr. 1882 | 4 Aug. 1882 | Presented recall, 14 Dec. 1885 |
| Moses A. Hopkins | N.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 11 Sept. 1885[2]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | 14 Dec. 1885<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 3 Aug. 1886 |
| C. H. J. Taylor | Kans. | . . . | MR/CG | 11 Mar. 1887[2] | 4 June 1887 | Left post soon after 22 Sept. 1887 |
| Ezekiel E. Smith | N.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 24 Apr. 1888 | 21 July 1888 | Left post, 20 May 1890 |
| Alexander Clark | Ia. | . . . | MR/CG | 16 Aug. 1890 | 25 Nov. 1890 | Died at post, 31 May 1891 |
| William D. McCoy | Ind. | . . . | MR/CG | 11 Jan. 1892 | 28 Mar. 1892 | Died at post, 15 May 1893 |
| William H. Heard | Pa. | . . . | MR/CG | 23 Feb. 1895 | 6 May 1895 | Presented recall, 28 Apr. 1898 |
| Owen L. W. Smith | N.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 11 Feb. 1898 | On or shortly before 11 May 1898 | Presented recall, 13 May 1902 |
| John R. A. Crossland | Mo. | . . . | MR/CG | 16 Jan. 1902 | 13 May 1902 | Left post, 30 Jan. 1903 |
| Ernest Lyon | Md. | . . . | MR/CG | 16 Mar. 1903 | 27 July 1903 | Probably presented recall or or shortly before 25 Aug. 1910 |
| William D. Crum | S.C. | . . . | MR/CG | 13 June 1910 | 25 Aug. 1910 | Left post, 17 Sept. 1912 |
| Fred R. Moore[6] | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 1 Mar. 1913 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| George W. Buckner | Ind. | NC | MR/CG | 10 Sept. 1913 | 8 Dec. 1913 | Left post, 15 Apr. 1915 |
| James L. Curtis | N.Y. | NC | MR/CG | 25 Oct. 1915[2]<br>17 Dec. 1915 | . . . . . .<br>29 Dec. 1915 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 20 Oct. 1917 |
| Joseph L. Johnson | O. | NC | MR/CG | 27 Aug. 1918 | 8 Oct. 1919 | Presented recall, 13 Feb. 1922 |
| Solomon Porter Hood | N.J. | NC | MR/CG | 26 Oct. 1921 | 13 Feb. 1922 | Left post, 9 Jan. 1926 |

## Liberia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| James G. Carter[1] | Ga. | C | MR/CG | 1 Mar. 1927 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William T. Francis | Minn. | NC | MR/CG | 9 July 1927[2]<br>17 Dec. 1927 | 30 Nov. 1927<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 15 July 1929 |
| Charles E. Mitchell[7] | W.Va. | NC | MR/CG | 10 Sept. 1930[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 16 Dec. 1930 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | EE/MP | 20 Jan. 1931 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Lester A. Walton | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 22 July 1935 | 2 Oct. 1935 | Left post, 28 Feb. 1946 |
| Raphael O'Hara Lanier | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 13 Feb. 1946 | 1 July 1946 | Left post, 8 June 1948 |
| Edward R. Dudley | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 11 Aug. 1948[2] | 18 Oct. 1948 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 2 Mar. 1949 | . . . . . | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 18 Mar. 1949 | 6 May 1949 | Left post, 15 June 1953 |
| Jesse D. Locker | O. | NC | AE/P | 22 July 1953 | 16 Oct. 1953 | Died at post, 10 Apr. 1955 |
| Richard Lee Jones | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 31 May 1955 | 24 June 1955 | Left post, 24 July 1959 |
| Elbert G. Mathews | Cal. | C | AE/P | 12 Aug. 1959 | 30 Sept. 1959 | Left post, 4 May 1962 |
| Charles Edward Rhetts | Ind. | NC | AE/P | 5 July 1962 | 7 Aug. 1962 | Left Liberia, 30 Sept. 1964 |
| Ben H. Brown, Jr. | S.C. | C | AE/P | 25 Nov. 1964[2] | 6 Jan. 1965 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 18 Jan. 1965 | . . . . . | Left post, 17 July 1969 |
| Samuel Z. Westerfield, Jr. | D.C. | C | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 9 Dec. 1969 | Died at post, 19 July 1972 |
| Melvin L. Manfull | Utah | C | AE/P | 2 Dec. 1972[2] | 22 Dec. 1972 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Feb. 1973 | . . . . . | |

[1] Declined appointment.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[4] Did not proceed to post
[5] Commission (issued during a recess of the Senate) not of record; enclosed with an instruction of 19 July 1881.
[6] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[7] Did not proceed to post in the capacity of MR/CG; took oath of office as EE/MP and proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left post, 22 Mar. 1933, the Government of Liberia having requested his recall, 11 Feb. 1933.

## LIBYA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry S. Villard | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 7 Feb. 1952 | 6 Mar. 1952 | Left post, 24 June 1954[2] |
| John L. Tappin | Md. | NC | AE/P | 25 Sept. 1954[3]<br>24 Jan. 1955 | 16 Nov. 1954<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 17 Mar. 1958 |
| John Wesley Jones | Ia. | C | AE/P | 5 Feb. 1958 | 17 Mar. 1958 | Left Libya, 20 Dec. 1962 |
| E. Allan Lightner, Jr. | Me. | C | AE/P | 3 May 1963 | 27 May 1963 | Left post, 30 June 1965 |
| David D. Newsom | Cal. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1965 | 16 Oct. 1965 | Left post, 21 June 1969 |
| Joseph Palmer 2nd | Md. | C | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 9 Oct. 1969 | Left post, 7 Nov. 1972 |

[1] Embassy Tripoli was established 24 Dec. 1951 with Andrew G. Lynch as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Representatives from Villard to Lightner were commissioned to the United Kingdom of Libya; Newsom and Palmer were commissioned to the Kingdom of Libya. Notwithstanding the wording of their commissions, Lightner was accredited to the Kingdom of Libya and Palmer to the Libyan Arab Republic.
[2] John N. Gatch, Jr., was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the Legation in Libya was raised to Embassy status, 25 Sept. 1954.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## LITHUANIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frederick W B. Coleman[2] | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | 20 Sept. 1922 | 5 Dec. 1922 | Left Riga, 20 Oct. 1931 |
| Robert P. Skinner[2] | O. | C | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1931[3]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | . . . . .<br>13 Feb. 1932 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Riga, 29 Apr. 1933 |
| John Van A. MacMurray[2] | Md. | C | EE/MP | 28 Aug. 1933[3]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 20 Dec. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Kaunas, 13 Feb. 1936 |
| Arthur Bliss Lane[2] | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 24 Jan. 1936 | 24 June 1936 | Left Riga, 16 Sept. 1937 |
| Owen J. C. Norem | Mont. | NC | EE/MP | 23 Aug. 1937 | 26 Nov. 1937 | Soviet forces occupied Kaunas, 15 June 1940[4] |

[1] During Coleman's tenure as non-resident Minister to Lithuania, Legation Kovno (later Kaunas) was established 31 May 1930 with Hugh S. Fullerton as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Estonia and Latvia; resident at Riga.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Norem left post, 30 July 1940. Bernard Gufler was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Kaunas was closed 5 Sept. 1940.

## LUXEMBOURG[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stanford Newel[2,9] | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 June 1903[3]<br>16 Nov. 1903 | 17 July 1903<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 June 1905 |
| David J. Hill[2] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Mar. 1905 | 17 Aug. 1905 | Presented recall, 10 June 1908 |
| Arthur M. Beaupré[2] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1908 | 8 July 1908 | Relinquished charge at The Hague, 25 Sept. 1911 |
| Lloyd Bryce[2] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911 | 7 Dec. 1911 | Relinquished charge at The Hague, 10 Sept. 1913 |
| Henry van Dyke[2] | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 27 June 1913 | 20 Nov. 1913 | Left The Hague, 15 Jan. 1917 |
| John W. Garrett[2] | Md. | C | EE/MP | 23 Aug. 1917 | [11 Nov. 1917[4]] | Left The Hague, 18 June 1919 |
| William Phillips[2] | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 3 Mar. 1920 | 18 May 1920 | Left The Hague, 11 Apr. 1922 |
| Richard M. Tobin[5] | Cal. | NC | EE/MP | 27 Feb. 1923 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Henry P. Fletcher[6] | Pa. | C | EE/MP | 5 Mar. 1923[3]<br>12 Dec. 1923 | 29 Oct. 1923<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Brussels, 25 Mar. 1924 |
| William Phillips[6] | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 29 Feb. 1924 | 12 July 1924 | Left Brussels, 1 Mar. 1927 |
| Hugh S. Gibson[6] | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 17 Feb. 1927 | 19 Dec. 1927 | Left Brussels, 11 June 1933 |
| Dave Hennen Morris[6] | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 18 May 1933 | 4 Nov. 1933 | Left Brussels, 5 May 1937 |
| Hugh S. Gibson[6] | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 13 July 1937 | 15 Nov. 1937 | Left Brussels, 15 June 1938 |
| Joseph E. Davies[6] | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 14 May 1938 | 26 July 1938 | Left Brussels, 30 Nov. 1939 |
| John Cudahy[6] | Wis. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Jan. 1940 | 12 Feb. 1940 | German forces occupied Luxembourg, 10 May 1940[7] |
| Jay Pierrepont Moffat[8] | N.H. | C | EE/MP | 11 Feb. 1941 | 10 Mar. 1941 | Died at Ottawa, 24 Jan. 1943 |
| Ray Atherton[9] | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 8 July 1943 | 10 Sept. 1943 | Govt. of Luxembourg transferred to England, 14 Oct. 1943 |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[10] | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Nov. 1943 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Rudolf E. Schoenfeld[11] | D.C. | C | Chd'Aff | 21 Mar. 1944 | [12] | Superseded, 1 Nov. 1944[13] |
| Charles Sawyer[6] | O. | NC | EE/MP | 21 Sept. 1944 | 1 Nov. 1944 | Left Brussels, 20 Nov. 1945 |

## Luxembourg—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alan G. Kirk[6] | . . . . | NC | EE/MP | 1 Feb. 1946 | 24 Apr. 1946 | Left Brussels, 6 May 1949 |
| Perle Mesta | R.I. | NC | EE/MP | 6 July 1949 | 21 Sept. 1949 | Left post, 13 Apr. 1953 |
| Wiley T. Buchanan, Jr. | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Sept. 1953[3] | 1 Dec. 1953 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 26 Jan. 1954 | . . . . . | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 9 Sept. 1955[3] | 21 Sept. 1955 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 25 Jan. 1956 | . . . . . | Left post, 20 Dec. 1956 |
| Vinton Chapin | N.H. | C | AE/P | 3 July 1957 | 29 Oct. 1957 | Left post, 31 July 1960 |
| A. Burks Summers | Md. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1960 | 16 Sept. 1960 | Left post, 1 Apr. 1961 |
| James Wine | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 27 Apr. 1961 | 26 May 1961 | Left post, 24 Oct. 1962 |
| William R. Rivkin | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 5 Nov. 1962[3] | 18 Dec. 1962 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 12 Mar. 1963 | . . . . . | Left post, 7 June 1965 |
| Patricia Roberts Harris | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 4 June 1965 | 7 Sept. 1965 | Left post, 22 Sept. 1967 |
| George J. Feldman | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 18 Oct. 1967 | 20 Dec. 1967 | Left post, 7 July 1969 |
| Kingdon Gould, Jr. | Md. | NC | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 11 July 1969 | Left post, 2 Oct. 1972 |
| Ruth Lewis Farkas | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1973 | | |

[1] On 8 Oct. 1931, during Gibson's tenure (under his first appointment) as non-resident Minister to Luxembourg, Gibson introduced George P. Waller to the Minister of State in Luxembourg, in Waller's capacity as Second Secretary of Legation and Consul; Gibson then returned to Brussels, 9 Oct. 1931, leaving Waller in charge at Luxembourg, the Department of State having previously authorized the Consul and Second Secretary at that post to act as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim in the absence of the Minister and First Secretary. The status of the post at Luxembourg as a resident Legation was confirmed by an instruction dated 14 June 1932.
[2] Accredited also to the Netherlands; resident at The Hague.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Transmitted credentials by note on this date.
[5] Commissioned to the Netherlands and Luxembourg; did not serve under this appointment.
[6] Accredited also to Belgium; resident at Brussels.
[7] George P. Waller was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Luxembourg was closed, 15 July 1940. Cudahy left Brussels, 18 July 1940.
[8] Served near the Government of Luxembourg established in Canada; accredited also to Canada; resident at Ottawa.
[9] Served near the Government of Luxembourg established in Canada; accredited also to Canada and Denmark; resident at Ottawa.
[10] Commissioned to serve near the Government of Luxembourg established in England, where Biddle had been accredited to Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, and Yugoslavia; took oath of office as EE/MP to Luxembourg after he had left London and did not return to post.
[11] Served near the Government of Luxembourg established in England; resident at London.
[12] No record has been found of the issuance or presentation of a letter of credence.
[13] Schoenfeld's designation as Chargé d'Affaires to Luxembourg ceased on this date, when Sawyer presented his letter of credence in London. Legation Luxembourg had meanwhile been reestablished 23 Sept. 1944 with Winthrop S. Greene as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## MADAGASCAR[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frederic P. Bartlett | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 27 Aug. 1960 | 5 Oct. 1960 | Left post, 6 June 1962 |
| C. Vaughan Ferguson, Jr. | D.C. | C | AE/P | 17 Dec. 1962[2]<br>12 Mar. 1963 | 15 Jan. 1963<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 21 May 1966 |
| David S. King[3] | Utah | NC | AE/P | 26 Jan. 1967 | 21 Apr. 1967 | Left post, 16 Aug. 1969 |
| Anthony D. Marshall | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 15 Dec. 1969 | 6 Jan. 1970 | Departure requested by Govt. of the Malagasy Republic, 1 June 1971[4] |
| Joseph A. Mendenhall | Va. | C | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | 15 Nov. 1972 | |

[1] Representatives are commissioned to the Malagasy Republic. Embassy Tananarive was established 26 June 1960 with J. Roland Jacobs as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Accredited also to Mauritius; resident at Tananarive.
[4] Marshall left post, 6 June 1971.

## MALAGASY REPUBLIC

*See under Madagascar for representatives to the Malagasy Republic.*

## MALAWI[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sam P. Gilstrap | Okla. | C | AE/P | 1 July 1964 | 8 July 1964 | Left post, 6 Oct. 1965 |
| Marshall P. Jones | Md. | C | AE/P | 10 Nov. 1965[2]<br>27 Jan. 1966<br>. . . . . | 13 Jan. 1966<br>. . . . . <br>8 July 1966 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited when Malawi became a republic<br>Left post, 20 Mar. 1970 |
| William C. Burdett | Ga. | C | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1970 | 13 May 1970 | |

[1] The Embassy in Malawi was established 6 July 1964 with Edward W. Holmes as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## MALAYA

*See under Malaysia for representatives to the Federation of Malaya.*

## MALAYSIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Thomas K. Wright | R.I. | C | Chd'Aff | [2] | 4 Sept. 1957 | Superseded, 2 Dec. 1957 |
| Homer M. Byington, Jr. | Conn. | C | AE/P | 3 Oct. 1957[3]<br>27 Jan. 1958 | 2 Dec. 1957<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 Apr. 1961 |
| Charles F. Baldwin | D.C. | C | AE/P | 22 Feb. 1961 | 29 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 22 Jan. 1964 |
| James D. Bell | N.H. | C | AE/P | 4 Mar. 1964 | 23 Mar. 1964 | Left post, 15 July 1969 |
| Jack W. Lydman | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1969 | 8 Oct. 1969 | |

[1] Representatives from Wright to Baldwin were accredited to the Federation of Malaya; Bell and Lydman were commissioned to Malaysia.
[2] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 31 Aug. 1957. Embassy Kuala Lumpur was established on that date with Wright in charge.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## MALDIVES[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cecil B. Lyon[2] | N.H. | C | AE/P | 10 Nov. 1965[3]<br>27 Jan. 1966 | . . . . .<br>9 Apr. 1966 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Colombo, 17 June 1967 |
| Andrew V. Corry[2] | Mont. | C | AE/P | 24 May 1967<br>. . . . . | 12 Dec. 1967<br>13 Jan. 1969 | Reaccredited when Maldive Islands became a republic<br>Left Colombo, 21 Mar. 1970 |
| Robert Strausz-Hupé[2] | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 16 Feb. 1970 | 25 July 1970 | Left Colombo, 12 Dec. 1971 |
| Christopher Van Hollen[4] | Va. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1972 | 10 Dec. 1972 | |

[1] Lyon and Corry were commissioned to the Maldive Islands; Strausz-Hupé and Van Hollen, to the Republic of Maldives. No resident mission has been established at Malé.
[2] Accredited also to Ceylon; resident at Colombo. See Sri Lanka.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; an earlier nomination of 22 Oct. 1965 had not been confirmed by the Senate.
[4] Accredited also to Sri Lanka; resident at Colombo.

## MALI[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry S. Villard[2] | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 18 July 1960[3]<br>27 Aug. 1960 | . . . . .<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>. . . . . |
| Thomas K. Wright | Fla. | C | AE/P | 5 Nov. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 17 Jan. 1961<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 Dec. 1961 |

## Mali—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William J. Handley | Va. | C | AE/P | 7 Dec. 1961[3]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | .....<br>14 Feb. 1962 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 Sept. 1964 |
| C. Robert Moore | Wash. | C | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1965 | 17 Apr. 1965 | Left post, 19 June 1968 |
| G. Edward Clark | D.C. | C | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 1 Oct. 1968 | Left post, 1 Sept. 1970 |
| Robert O. Blake | Cal. | C | AE/P | 10 Dec. 1970 | 8 Jan. 1971 | |

[1] Embassy Dakar (in the Federation of Mali) was established 20 June 1960 with Donald A. Dumont as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Villard was commissioned to the Federation of Mali (capital at Dakar); representatives from Wright to date have been commissioned to the Republic of Mali (capital at Bamako).
[2] Took oath of office, but the Federation of Mali was dissolved before Villard proceeded to post. See under Senegal for subsequent representation at Dakar. Embassy Bamako was established 24 Sept. 1960 with John G. Dean as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## MALTA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George J. Feldman | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 22 July 1965 | 5 Oct. 1965 | Left post, 6 Sept. 1967 |
| Hugh H. Smythe | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 18 Oct. 1967 | 29 Dec. 1967 | Left post, 16 Aug. 1969 |
| John C. Pritzlaff, Jr. | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 4 Sept. 1969 | Left post, 24 Feb. 1972 |
| John I. Getz | Ill. | C | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1972 | 9 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Valletta was established 21 Sept. 1964 with Harrison Lewis as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## MAURITANIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry S. Villard[2] | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 28 Nov. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 28 Nov. 1960<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Dakar, 30 Apr. 1961 |
| Philip M. Kaiser[2] | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 22 June 1961 | 1 Aug. 1961 | Left Dakar, 18 May 1964 |
| Geoffrey W. Lewis | Va. | C | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1965 | 31 Mar. 1965 | Mauritania severed diplomatic relations with U.S., 7 June 1967[4] |
| Richard W. Murphy | Va. | C | AE/P | 5 Nov. 1971 | 17 Dec. 1971 | |

[1] During Kaiser's tenure as non-resident Ambassador to Mauritania, Embassy Nouakchott was established 14 July 1962 with William L. Eagleton, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Senegal; resident at Dakar.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Lewis closed the Embassy, 8 June 1967, and left post, 9 June 1967. Embassy Nouakchott was reopened 4 Mar. 1970 with Robert A. Stein as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## MAURITIUS[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| David S. King[2] | Utah | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1968 | 29 July 1968 | Left Tananarive, 16 Aug. 1969 |
| William D. Brewer | Conn. | C | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1970 | 29 June 1970 | |

[1] Embassy Port Louis was established 12 Mar. 1968 with William B. Hussey as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Madagascar; resident at Tananarive.

## MEXICO

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Andrew Jackson[1] | Tenn. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Jan. 1823 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Ninian Edwards[2] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Mar. 1824 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Joel R. Poinsett | S.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1825 | 1 June 1825 | Recall requested by Govt. of Mexico, 17 Oct. 1829[3] |
| Anthony Butler | Miss. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 Oct. 1829[4]<br>12 Mar. 1830 | 29 Jan. 1830<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Recall requested by Govt. of Mexico, 21 Oct. 1835[5] |
| Powhatan Ellis | Miss. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>EE/MP | 5 Jan. 1836<br>15 Feb. 1839 | 11 May 1836<br>7 July 1839 | Left post, 28 Dec. 1836<br>Presented recall, 21 Apr. 1842 |
| Waddy Thompson | S.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Feb. 1842 | 21 Apr. 1842 | Left post, 9-10 Mar. 1844 |
| Wilson Shannon | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Apr. 1844 | 1 Sept. 1844 | Mexico severed diplomatic relations with U.S., 28 Mar. 1845[6] |
| John Slidell[7] | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Nov. 1845[4]<br>20 Jan. 1846 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Nathan Clifford | Me. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 July 1848 | 2 Oct. 1848 | Presented recall, 6 Sept. 1849 |
| Robert P. Letcher | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1849[4]<br>29 May 1850 | 7 Feb. 1850<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 2 Aug. 1852 |

## Mexico—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alfred Conkling | N.Y. | .... | EE/MP | 6 Aug. 1852 | 30 Nov. 1852 | Presented recall, 17 Aug. 1853 |
| James Gadsden | S.C. | ... | EE/MP | 24 May 1853[4]<br>13 Feb. 1854 | 17 Aug. 1853<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 23 Oct. 1856 |
| John Forsyth | Ala. | ... | EE/MP | 21 July 1856 | 23 Oct. 1856 | Suspended political relations of the Legation with Govt. of Mexico, 21 June 1858[8] |
| Robert M. McLane | Md. | ... | EE/MP | 7 Mar. 1859 | 6 Apr. 1859 | Presented recall, 22 Dec. 1860 |
| John B. Weller | Cal. | ... | EE/MP | 17 Nov. 1860[4]<br>12 Dec. 1860 | .....<br>30 Jan. 1861 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 14 May 1861 |
| Thomas Corwin | O. | ... | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1861 | 21 May 1861 | Relinquished charge, 27 Apr. 1864[9] |
| John A. Logan[1] | Ill. | ... | EE/MP | 14 Nov. 1865[4] | ..... | ..... |
| Lewis D. Campbell[10] | O. | ... | EE/MP | 4 May 1866 | ..... | ..... |
| Marcus Otterbourg | Wis. | ... | EE/MP | 1 July 1867[4] | 19 Aug. 1867 | Informed Govt. of Mexico by note, 28 Aug. 1867, that he considered his mission terminated[11] |
| John A. McClernand[12] | Ill. | ... | EE/MP | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| William S. Rosecrans | O. | ... | EE/MP | 27 July 1868 | 10 Dec. 1868 | Presented recall, 26 June 1869 |
| Thomas H. Nelson | Ind. | ... | EE/MP | 16 Apr. 1869 | 26 June 1869 | Presented recall, 16 June 1873 |
| John W. Foster | Ind. | ... | EE/MP | 17 Mar. 1873 | 16 June 1873 | Presented recall, 2 Mar. 1880 |
| Philip H. Morgan | La. | ... | EE/MP | 26 Jan. 1880 | 21 Apr. 1880 | Presented recall, 6 June 1885 |
| Henry R. Jackson | Ga. | ... | EE/MP | 23 Mar. 1885 | 11 June 1885 | Presented recall, 7 Oct. 1886 |
| Thomas C. Manning | La. | ... | EE/MP | 30 Aug. 1886[4]<br>14 Feb. 1887 | 26 Oct. 1886<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 21 Sept. 1887 |
| Edward S. Bragg | Wis. | ... | EE/MP | 16 Jan. 1888 | 3 Mar. 1888 | Presented recall, 27 May 1889 |
| Thomas Ryan | Kans. | ... | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 27 May 1889 | Presented recall, 9 May 1893 |
| Isaac P. Gray | Ind. | ... | EE/MP | 20 Mar. 1893 | 9 May 1893 | Left post, 7 Dec. 1894[13] |

## Mexico—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Matt W. Ransom | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Feb. 1895[14]<br>24 Aug. 1895[4]<br>5 Dec. 1895 | 18 Apr. 1895<br>[18 Sept. 1895[15]]<br>. . . . . | Left post, 1 June 1895<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 13 Feb. 1897 |
| Powell Clayton | Ark. | . . . | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 22 Mar. 1897<br>8 Dec. 1898 | 13 May 1897<br>3 Jan. 1899 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Presented recall, 26 May 1905 |
| Edwin H. Conger | Ia. | . . . | AE/P | 8 Mar. 1905 | 15 June 1905 | Left post, 3 Aug. 1905 |
| David E. Thompson | Nebr. | . . . | AE/P | 24 Jan. 1906 | 8 Mar. 1906 | Relinquished charge, 1 Dec. 1909 |
| Henry Lane Wilson | Wash. | . . . | AE/P | 21 Dec. 1909 | 5 Mar. 1910 | Normal relations interrupted, 18 Feb. 1913; new Govt. of Mexico still unrecognized by U.S. when Wilson left Mexico, 17 July 1913[16] |
| Henry P. Fletcher | Pa. | C | AE/P | 25 Feb. 1916 | 3 Mar. 1917 | Left post, 25 Jan. 1919[17] |
| Henry Morgenthau[18] | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Charles Beecher Warren | Mich. | NC | AE/P | 29 Feb. 1924 | 31 Mar. 1924 | Left post, 22 July 1924 |
| James Rockwell Sheffield | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 9 Sept. 1924[4]<br>10 Jan. 1925 | 15 Oct. 1924<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 5 June 1927 |
| Dwight W. Morrow | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1927[4]<br>17 Dec. 1927 | 29 Oct. 1927<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 17 Sept. 1930 |
| J. Reuben Clark, Jr. | Utah | NC | AE/P | 3 Oct. 1930[4]<br>16 Dec. 1930 | 28 Nov. 1930<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 14 Feb. 1933 |
| Josephus Daniels | N.C. | NC | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1933 | 24 Apr. 1933 | Left post, 9 Nov. 1941 |
| George S. Messersmith | Del. | C | AE/P | 4 Dec. 1941 | 24 Feb. 1942 | Left post, 15 May 1946 |
| Walter Thurston | Ariz. | C | AE/P | 4 May 1946 | 17 June 1946 | Appointment terminated, 4 Nov. 1950 |
| William O'Dwyer | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 20 Sept. 1950 | 23 Nov. 1950 | Appointment terminated, 6 Dec. 1952 |
| Francis White | Md. | C | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1953 | 28 Apr. 1953 | Left post, 30 June 1957 |
| Robert C. Hill | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 20 May 1957 | 25 July 1957 | Left Mexico, 1 Dec. 1960 |

## Mexico—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Thomas C. Mann | Tex. | C | AE/P | 18 Apr. 1961 | 8 May 1961 | Left post, 22 Dec. 1963 |
| Fulton Freeman | Cal. | C | AE/P | 4 Mar. 1964 | 6 Apr. 1964 | Left post, 6 Jan. 1969 |
| Robert H. McBride | D.C. | C | AE/P | 13 June 1969 | 22 July 1969 | |

[1] Declined appointment.
[2] Did not proceed to post.
[3] Poinsett left post, 3 Jan. 1830.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Butler did not leave post until after his successor had presented credentials.
[6] Shannon left post, 14 May 1845.
[7] Proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left post about 21 Mar. 1846.
[8] Forsyth left post, 21 Oct. 1858.
[9] During the period 1864-1867 each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: William H. Corwin, Apr. 1864-Apr. 1866; Marcus Otterbourg, Apr. 1866-Aug. 1867.
[10] Took oath of office and proceeded to Mexico, but did not present credentials.
[11] Otterbourg left post, 21-30 Sept. 1867.
[12] Not commissioned; nomination twice rejected by the Senate.
[13] Returned to post, 14 Feb. 1895, but died the same day without resuming charge of the Legation.
[14] This appointment was characterized as a nullity in an opinion of the Acting Attorney General, 15 Aug. 1895.
[15] New letter of credence filed with the Foreign Minister on this date, and not formally presented.
[16] Nelson O'Shaughnessy was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the Embassy in Mexico was closed, at the request of the Mexican authorities, 22 Apr. 1914.
[17] George T. Summerlin served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Jan. 1919-Mar. 1924.
[18] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.

## MONTENEGRO

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John B. Jackson[1] | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 30 Oct. 1905 | Presented recall, 27 Oct. 1907 |
| Richmond Pearson[2] | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 July 1907[3]<br>16 Dec. 1907 | . . . . . .<br>20 May 1908 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge at Athens, 29 June 1909 |
| George H. Moses[2] | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 Apr. 1909 | 31 May 1910 | Presented recall soon after 30 Sept. 1912 |
| Jacob Gould Schurman[2] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Aug. 1912 | 21 July 1913 | Left Athens, 18 Aug. 1913 |
| George Fred Williams[2] | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 Dec. 1913 | Soon after 10 May 1914 | Left Athens, 28 Sept. 1914 |
| Garrett Droppers[2] | Mass. | NC | EE/MP | 5 Aug. 1914 | [4] | Montenegro absorbed into the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes (Yugoslavia), 4 Dec. 1918 |
| Edward Capps[5] | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 18 June 1920[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |

[1] Accredited also to Greece and Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[2] Accredited also to Greece; resident at Athens.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Instructed 20 Nov. 1914 to proceed to Montenegro at his convenience to present credentials; presumably did so, but date not reported.
[5] Commissioned to Greece and Montenegro, but served only in Greece.

## MOROCCO

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Samuel R. Gummeré | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 29 Sept. 1906 | Superseded, 9 June 1909 |
| H. Percival Dodge | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 May 1909 | [9 June 1909[1]] | Left post, 10 July 1910 |
| Fred W. Carpenter | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 June 1910 | [27 July 1910[1]] | Left post, 2 Sept. 1912[2] |
| Maxwell Blake | Mo. | C | Agt/CG | 20 July 1917 | [11 Oct. 1917[3]] | Superseded, 11 Apr. 1922 |
| Joseph M. Denning | O. | NC | Agt/CG | 10 Feb. 1922 | [11 Apr. 1922[1]] | Left post, 3 Mar. 1924 |
| Maxwell Blake | Mo. | C | DiplAgt/CG | 14 May 1925[4]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | [23 June 1925[5]]<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Recall transmitted by note, 3 Aug. 1940 |
| John Campbell White | N.Y. | C | DiplAgt/CG | 19 June 1940 | 14 Aug. 1940 | Left post, 6 Jan. 1941[6] |
| Paul H. Alling | Conn. | C | DiplAgt/CG | 8 June 1945 | 16 July 1945 | Left post, 14 July 1947 |
| Edwin A. Plitt | Md. | C | DiplAgt/CG | 10 July 1947 | 11 Sept. 1947 | Left post, 25 Apr. 1951 |
| John Carter Vincent | Ga. | C | DiplAgt/C | 9 June 1951 | 26 June 1951 | Relinquished charge, 16 Apr. 1953 |
| Joseph C. Satterthwaite | Mich. | C | DiplAgt/CG | 24 June 1953 | 8 Sept. 1953 | Left post, 1 May 1955 |
| Julius C. Holmes | Kans. | C | DiplAgt/CG | 23 May 1955 | 7 July 1955 | Relinquished charge, 11 June 1956[7] |
| Cavendish W. Cannon | Utah | C | AE/P | 21 July 1956 | 6 Oct. 1956 | Relinquished charge, 1 July 1958 |
| Charles W. Yost | N. Y. | C | AE/P | 16 July 1958 | 6 Aug. 1958 | Left Morocco, 5 Mar. 1961 |
| Philip W. Bonsal | D.C. | C | AE/P | 11 May 1961 | 24 May 1961 | Left Morocco, 8 Aug. 1962 |
| John H. Ferguson | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 21 Aug. 1962 | 1 Oct. 1962 | Left Morocco, 24 Nov. 1964 |
| Henry J. Tasca | D.C. | C | AE/P | 6 May 1965 | 14 July 1965 | Left post, 8 Oct. 1969 |

## Morocco—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robert Strausz-Hupé[8] | Pa. | NC | AE/P | | | |
| Stuart W. Rockwell | Pa. | C | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1970 | 22 Apr. 1970 | |

[1] Officially received on this date by a representative of the Sultan; no report found on presentation of credentials.
[2] Maxwell Blake served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Sept. 1912-July 1917. On 9 Aug. 1917 Blake informed the Resident General of France in Morocco that from 1 July 1917 the American Legation at Tangier had been converted into an Agency and Consulate General. The status of the mission was changed in 1925 to Diplomatic Agency and Consulate General and in 1933 to Legation again.
[3] Transmitted credentials by note on this date.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Assumed charge on this date; no report found on presentation of credentials.
[6] J. Rives Childs served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Feb. 1941-June 1945.
[7] Embassy Rabat was established on this date with William J. Porter as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim; upon its establishment Legation Tangier was changed in status to a Consulate General.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.

## NEPAL[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry F. Grady[2] | Cal. | NC | EE/MP | 26 Feb. 1948 | 3 May 1948 | Left New Delhi, 22 June 1948 |
| Loy W. Henderson[2] | Colo. | C | EE/MP | 14 July 1948[3]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 3 Dec. 1948<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left New Delhi, 21 Sept. 1951 |
| Chester Bowles[2] | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 10 Oct. 1951 | 16 Feb. 1952 | Left New Delhi, 23 Mar. 1953 |
| George V. Allen[2] | N.C. | C | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1953 | 5 July 1953 | Left New Delhi, 30 Nov. 1954 |
| John Sherman Cooper[2] | Ky. | NC | AE/P | 4 Feb. 1955 | 3 June 1955 | Left New Delhi, 23 Apr. 1956 |
| Ellsworth Bunker[2] | Vt. | NC | AE/P | 28 Nov. 1956[3]<br>25 Jan. 1957 | . . . . . .<br>8 Mar. 1957 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 25 Nov. 1959 |
| Henry E. Stebbins | Mass. | C | AE/P | 9 Sept. 1959 | 25 Nov. 1959 | Left post, 10 June 1966 |
| Carol C. Laise | D.C. | C | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1966 | 5 Dec. 1966 | |

[1] During Bunker's tenure as non-resident Ambassador to Nepal, Embassy Kathmandu was opened 6 Aug. 1959 with L. Douglas Heck as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to India; resident at New Delhi.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## NETHERLANDS

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Adams[1] | Mass. | . . . | MP | 16 Aug. 1781 | [19 Apr. 1782[2]] | Transmitted recall by note from London, 30 Mar. 1788[3] |
| William Short | Va. | . . . | MR | 16 Jan. 1792 | 18 June 1792 | Left post, 19 Dec. 1792 |
| John Quincy Adams[4] | Mass. | . . . | MR | 30 May 1794 | 6 Nov. 1794 | Presented recall, 20 June 1797 |
| William Vans Murray[5] | Md. | . . . | MR | 2 Mar. 1797 | 20 June 1797 | Presented recall, 2 Sept. 1801 |
| William Eustis | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 Dec. 1814 | [20 July 1815[6]] | Had farewell audience, 5 May 1818 |
| Alexander H. Everett | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 27 June 1818[7]<br>30 Nov. 1818 | . . . . . .<br>4 Jan. 1819 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Had farewell audience, 7 Apr. 1824 |
| Christopher Hughes[8] | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 Mar. 1825 | 10 July 1826 | Superseded, 28 Jan. 1830 |
| William Pitt Preble | Me. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 June 1829[7]<br>10 Feb. 1830 | 28 Jan. 1830<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post on or shortly before 2 May 1831 |
| Auguste Davezac | La. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 Oct. 1831[7]<br>3 Jan. 1832 | 30 Dec. 1831<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 13 July 1839 |
| Harmanus Bleecker | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 May 1839[7]<br>[19 Mar. 1840[9]] | 13 July 1839<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 22 Aug. 1842 |
| Christopher Hughes | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 May 1842 | 22 Aug. 1842 | Presented recall, 28 June 1845 |
| Auguste Davezac | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 19 Apr. 1845[7]<br>3 Feb. 1846 | 28 June 1845<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 16 Sept. 1850 |
| George Folsom | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 4 May 1850 | 16 Sept. 1850 | Presented recall, 11 Oct. 1853 |
| August Belmont[10] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br><br>MR | 24 May 1853[7]<br>8 Feb. 1854<br>29 June 1854 | 11 Oct. 1853<br>. . . . . .<br>26 Sept. 1854 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to MR<br>Presented recall, 22 Sept. 1857 |
| Henry C. Murphy | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 1 June 1857[7]<br>14 Jan. 1858 | 24 Sept. 1857<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 8 June 1861 |
| James S. Pike | Me. | . . . | MR | 28 Mar. 1861 | 8 June 1861 | Left post on or soon after 29 May 1866 |
| Daniel E. Sickles[11] | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 11 May 1866 | . . . . . | . . . . . |



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## Netherlands—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John A. Dix[11] | N.Y. | ... | MR | 27 July 1866 | ..... | ..... |
| Albert Rhodes | .... | ... | Chd'Aff | [12] | 19 Oct. 1866 | Superseded, 1 Dec. 1866 |
| Hugh Ewing | Kans. | ... | MR | 24 Sept. 1866[7]<br>2 Mar. 1867 | 1 Dec. 1866<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post on or soon after 31 Oct. 1870 |
| Joseph P. Root[13] | Kans. | .... | MR | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Charles T. Gorham | Mich. | ... | MR | 12 July 1870 | 15 Dec. 1870 | Presented recall, 9 July 1875 |
| Francis B. Stockbridge[14] | Mich. | ... | MR | 12 July 1875[7] | ..... | ..... |
| James Birney | Mich. | ... | MR | 10 Jan. 1876 | 29 Mar. 1876 | Left post on or soon after 20 Apr. 1882 |
| William L. Dayton | N.J. | ... | MR | 26 Apr. 1882 | 26 Sept. 1882 | Presented recall, 8 June 1885 |
| Isaac Bell, Jr. | R.I. | ... | MR | 2 Apr. 1885 | 8 June 1885 | Presented recall, 29 Apr. 1888 |
| Robert B. Roosevelt | N.Y. | ... | MR<br>EE/MP | 16 May 1888<br>10 Aug. 1888 | 10 Aug. 1888<br>26 Sept. 1888 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Presented recall, 17 May 1889 |
| Samuel R. Thayer | Minn. | ... | EE/MP | 19 Mar. 1889 | 24 May 1889 | Presented recall, 7 Aug. 1893 |
| William E. Quinby | Mich. | ... | EE/MP | 24 May 1893[7]<br>25 Aug. 1893 | 11 Aug. 1893<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 26 July 1897 |
| Stanford Newel | Minn. | ... | EE/MP | 11 May 1897<br>5 June 1903[15]<br>16 Nov. 1903[16] | 19 Aug. 1897<br>.....<br>..... | Recommissioned to a combination of countries<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 30 June 1905 |
| David J. Hill[17] | N.Y. | ... | EE/MP | 15 Mar. 1905 | 15 July 1905 | Presented recall, 1 June 1908 |
| Arthur M. Beaupré[17] | Ill. | ... | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1908 | 15 June 1908 | Transmitted recall by note, 25 Sept. 1911 |
| Lloyd Bryce[17] | N.Y. | ... | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911 | 16 Nov. 1911 | Presented recall, 10 Sept. 1913 |
| Henry van Dyke[17] | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 27 June 1913 | 15 Oct. 1913 | Presented recall, 11 Jan. 1917 |
| John W. Garrett[17] | Md. | C | EE/MP | 23 Aug. 1917 | 11 Oct. 1917 | Left post, 18 June 1919 |
| William Phillips[17] | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 3 Mar. 1920 | 23 Apr. 1920 | Left post, 11 Apr. 1922 |

## Netherlands—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richard M. Tobin | Cal. | NC | EE/MP | 27 Feb. 1923[18]<br>5 Mar. 1923[19]<br>12 Dec. 1923 | .....<br>1 May 1923<br>..... | .....<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 Aug. 1929 |
| Gerrit John Diekema | Mich. | NC | EE/MP | 11 Sept. 1929 | 20 Nov. 1929 | Died at post, 20 Dec. 1930 |
| Laurits S. Swenson | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | 28 Feb. 1931 | 29 Apr. 1931 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1934 |
| Grenville T. Emmet | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 27 Dec. 1933[20]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | .....<br>21 Mar. 1934 | .....<br>Left post, 21 Aug. 1937 |
| George A. Gordon | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 30 July 1937 | 10 Sept. 1937 | Govt. left the Netherlands, 13 May 1940, in anticipation of German occupation[21] |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[22] | Pa. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 11 Feb. 1941<br>12 May 1942 | 27 Mar. 1941<br>[8 May 1942[23]] | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left London, 1 Dec. 1943 |
| Stanley K. Hornbeck[24] | Colo. | NC | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | 8 Dec. 1944 | Left post, 7 Mar. 1947 |
| Herman B. Baruch | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 13 Mar. 1947 | 12 Apr. 1947 | Left post, 26 Aug. 1949 |
| Selden Chapin | D.C. | C | AE/P | 7 Oct. 1949 | 27 Oct. 1949 | Left post, 30 Oct. 1953 |
| H. Freeman Matthews | D.C. | C | AE/P | 1 Oct. 1953[7]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 25 Nov. 1953<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 11 June 1957 |
| Philip Young | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 28 Mar. 1957 | 27 June 1957 | Left post, 20 Dec. 1960 |
| John S. Rice | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 6 May 1961 | Left the Netherlands, 27 May 1964 |
| William R. Tyler | D.C. | C | AE/P | 6 May 1965 | 23 June 1965 | Left post, 20 June 1969 |
| J. William Middendorf II | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 13 June 1969 | 9 July 1969 | |

[1] Commissioned also to Great Britain (see under United Kingdom); resident at London after 1785.
[2] Formally recognized on this date.
[3] Adams, before leaving The Hague at the end of his longest period of residence there, had presented Charles W. F. Dumas as Chargé des Affaires ad interim on 15 Oct. 1782. Dumas, although holding no commission from the United States, continued to act in this capacity, except during Adams' later visits to the Netherlands, until 1790.
[4] Continued to serve, without reaccreditation, after the proclamation of the Batavian Republic.
[5] Commissioned to the Batavian Republic.
[6] Formally received on this date.
[7] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[8] Nominated 11 Dec. 1828 to be EE/MP; nomination tabled by the Senate.

[9] Commission not of record, but enclosed with an instruction of this date.
[10] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[11] Declined appointment.
[12] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 29 Sept. 1866.
[13] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[14] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[15] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate to the Netherlands and Luxembourg; resident at The Hague.
[16] Commissioned to the Netherlands and Luxembourg; resident at The Hague.
[17] Accredited also to Luxembourg; resident at The Hague.
[18] Commissioned to the Netherlands and Luxembourg; did not serve under this appointment.
[19] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate to the Netherlands only.
[20] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[21] Gordon closed the Legation, 15 July 1940, and left post, 16 July 1940. Rudolf E. Schoenfeld established the Legation near the Government of the Netherlands established in England, making his initial call as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim on 15 Aug. 1940.
[22] Served near the Government of the Netherlands established in England; commissioned also to Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Luxembourg, Norway, Poland, and Yugoslavia; resident at London.
[23] Formally received, and the Legation raised to Embassy status, on this date.
[24] Served near the Government of the Netherlands established in England; resident first at London; transferred the Embassy to The Hague, 17 Aug. 1945. The office of the Embassy at London was closed, 19 Sept. 1945.

## NEW GRANADA

*See under Colombia for representatives to New Granada.*

## NEW ZEALAND

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| David J. Winton[1] | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Patrick J. Hurley | Okla. | NC | EE/MP | 14 Feb. 1942 | 24 Apr. 1942[2] | Left post, 12 Aug. 1942 |
| William C. Burdett | Tenn. | C | EE/MP | 8 July 1943 | 4 Dec. 1943 | Died at post, 14 Jan. 1944 |
| Kenneth S. Patton | Va. | C | EE/MP | 21 Mar. 1944 | 15 Aug. 1944 | Left New Zealand, 22 Oct. 1945 |
| Avra M. Warren | Md. | C | EE/MP | 27 Oct. 1945 | 27 Feb. 1946 | Left post, 15 July 1947 |
| Robert M. Scotten | Mich. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 18 Dec. 1947<br>1 Nov. 1948[3]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 7 Apr. 1948<br>22 Dec. 1948<br>. . . . . | Promoted to AE/P<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 Feb. 1955 |
| Robert C. Hendrickson | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 22 Jan. 1955 | 16 Feb. 1955 | Left post, 20 Nov. 1956 |
| Francis H. Russell | Me. | C | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1957 | 5 June 1957 | Left New Zealand, 28 Nov. 1960 |

## New Zealand—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Anthony B. Akers | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 12 June 1961 | 18 July 1961 | Left New Zealand, 25 Aug. 1963 |
| Herbert B. Powell | Ore. | NC | AE/P | 10 Sept. 1963 | 23 Oct. 1963 | Left New Zealand, 28 Feb. 1967 |
| John F. Henning | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 26 Jan. 1967 | 5 Apr. 1967 | Left post, 9 Sept. 1969 |
| Kenneth Franzheim II[4] | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 4 Aug. 1969 | 7 Oct. 1969 | Left post, 1 Nov. 1972 |

[1] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[2] Legation Wellington had been established 1 Apr. 1942 with Minister Hurley in charge pending presentation of his letter of credence.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Accredited also to Fiji, Tonga, and Western Samoa; resident at Wellington.

## NICARAGUA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George Evans[1] | Me. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John B. Kerr[2] | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 Mar. 1851 | [18 Feb. 1852[3]] | Left post, 1 June 1853 |
| John Slidell[4] | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 Mar. 1853[5] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Solon Borland[6] | Ark. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1853[5]<br>9 Feb. 1854 | 14 Sept. 1853<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Nicaragua, 17 Apr. 1854 |
| John H. Wheeler | N.C. | . . . | MR | 2 Aug. 1854 | 7 Apr. 1855 | Left Nicaragua soon after 23 Oct. 1856 |
| Mirabeau B. Lamar[7] | Tex. | . . . | EE/MP<br>MR | 23 Dec. 1857[8]<br>20 Jan. 1858 | . . . . . <br>8 Feb. 1858 | . . . . . <br>Left post, 12-20 May 1859 |
| Alexander Dimitry[9] | La. | . . . | MR | 15 Aug. 1859[5]<br>24 Jan. 1860 | 7 Dec. 1859<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by note from San José, 27 Apr. 1861 |
| Andrew B. Dickinson | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 28 Mar. 1861 | 11 July 1861 | Superseded, 15 Jan. 1863 |
| Thomas H. Clay | Ky. | . . . | MR | 21 Oct. 1862[5]<br>19 Jan. 1863 | 15 Jan. 1863<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 31 May 1863 |
| Andrew B. Dickinson | N.Y. | . . . | MR/E | 18 Apr. 1863[5]<br>18 Jan. 1864 | 31 May 1863<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 29 July 1869 |
| James R. Partridge[1] | Md. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Nicaragua—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| C. N. Riotte | Tex. | . . . | MR | 21 Apr. 1869 | 29 July 1869 | Left Nicaragua, 15 Jan. 1873 |
| George Williamson[10] | La. | . . . | MR | 17 May 1873[5]<br>10 Dec. 1873 | 1 Nov. 1873<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Notified Govt. of Nicaragua by note from Amapala, Honduras, 31 Jan. 1879, that he had resigned |
| Cornelius A. Logan[10] | Ill. | . . . | MR | 2 Apr. 1879 | [30 July 1879[3]] | Transmitted recall by note from Guatemala on or soon after 15 Apr. 1882 |
| Henry C. Hall[10] | . . . . | . . . | MR<br>EE/MP | 17 Apr. 1882<br>13 July 1882 | [12 Aug. 1882[3]]<br>2 Nov. 1882 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Presented recall, 23 May 1889 |
| Lansing B. Mizner[10] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 7 Aug. 1889 | Relinquished charge at Guatemala, 31 Dec. 1890 |
| Romualdo Pacheco[10] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Dec. 1890 | On or shortly before 21 May 1891 | Presented recall, 13 Oct. 1891 |
| Richard Cutts Shannon[11] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Aug. 1891[5]<br>23 Dec. 1891 | 13 Oct. 1891<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Nicaragua, 30 Apr. 1893 |
| Lewis Baker[11] | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | 13 May 1893 | Presented recall, 9 Dec. 1897 |
| William L. Merry | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 July 1897[12] | 1 Mar. 1899 | Recommissioned to a different combination of countries |
| | | | | 12 Dec. 1907[13] | . . . . . | Superseded, 24 Aug. 1908 |
| John Gardner Coolidge | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 June 1908[5] | 24 Aug. 1908 | Appointment terminated, 21 Nov. 1908 |
| Horace G. Knowles[14] | Del. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Jan. 1909 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Elliott Northcott | W.Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Jan. 1911 | 21 Feb. 1911 | Left post, 23 June 1911 |
| George T. Weitzel | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1911 | 22 Jan. 1912 | Left post, 19 Apr. 1913 |
| Benjamin L. Jefferson | Colo. | NC | EE/MP | 21 June 1913 | 5 Sept. 1913 | Left post, 24 Oct. 1921 |
| John E. Ramer | Colo. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 30 Dec. 1921 | Left Nicaragua, 5 Apr. 1925 |
| Charles C. Eberhardt | Kans. | C | EE/MP | 12 Mar. 1925 | 7 Aug. 1925 | Left post, 10 May 1929 |
| Matthew E. Hanna | O. | C | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | 11 Apr. 1930 | Left Nicaragua, 6 Sept. 1933 |
| Arthur Bliss Lane | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 31 July 1933[5]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 7 Dec. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 14 Mar. 1936 |

## Nicaragua—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Boaz Long | N.M. | NC | EE/MP | 24 Jan. 1936 | 19 Mar. 1936 | Left post, 1 Apr. 1938 |
| Meredith Nicholson | Ind. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1938 | 9 June 1938 | Left post, 27 Feb. 1941 |
| Pierre de L. Boal | Pa. | C | EE/MP | 20 Mar. 1941 | 24 July 1941 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1942 |
| James B. Stewart | N.M. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 5 Mar. 1942<br>27 Mar. 1943 | 12 June 1942<br>14 Apr. 1943 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 4 Jan. 1945 |
| Fletcher Warren | Tex. | C | AE/P | 6 Apr. 1945 | 9 May 1945 | Left post, 4 May 1947 |
| George P. Shaw | Cal. | C | AE/P | 22 May 1948 | 1 Sept. 1948 | Left post, 8 June 1949 |
| Capus M. Waynick | N.C. | NC | AE/P | 21 May 1949 | 12 July 1949 | Left post, 22 July 1951 |
| Thomas E. Whelan | N.D. | NC | AE/P | 28 July 1951 | 3 Nov. 1951 | Left post, 22 Mar. 1961 |
| Aaron S. Brown | N.H. | C | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 21 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 3 May 1967 |
| Kennedy M. Crockett | Va. | C | AE/P | 27 July 1967 | 21 Aug. 1967 | Left post, 19 Apr. 1970 |
| Turner B. Shelton | Cal. | C | AE/P | 6 Oct. 1970 | 20 Nov. 1970 | |

[1] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[2] Letters of credence for Kerr were issued both to Nicaragua and to the National Representation of Central America; credentials to the latter were not presented.
[3] Officially recognized on this date.
[4] Commissioned to Central America; declined appointment.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[6] Commissioned to Central America, but presented credentials only in Nicaragua.
[7] Accredited also to Costa Rica; resident at Managua.
[8] Lamar's appointment as EE/MP to Nicaragua was revoked.
[9] Accredited also to Costa Rica; resident partly at Managua and partly at San José.
[10] Commissioned to "the Central American States" but accredited individually to Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua; resident at Guatemala.
[11] Accredited also to Costa Rica and El Salvador; resident at Managua.
[12] Commissioned as EE/MP to Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and El Salvador; resident at San José.
[13] Commissioned as EE/MP to Nicaragua and Costa Rica; resident at San José.
[14] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post. John H. Gregory, Jr., was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim on 12 Mar. 1909, on which date he notified the Government of Nicaragua of the closing of the American Legation at Managua.

## NIGER[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| R. Borden Reams[2] | Nev. | C | AE/P | 14 Oct. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 23 Nov. 1960<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 2 Aug. 1961 |
| Mercer Cook | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 22 June 1961 | 2 Aug. 1961 | Left post, 30 May 1964 |
| Robert J. Ryan | Mass. | C | AE/P | 9 July 1964 | 24 Aug. 1964 | Left post, 19 Aug. 1968 |
| Samuel C. Adams, Jr. | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 10 Sept. 1968 | Left post, 3 Oct. 1969 |
| Roswell D. McClelland | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 8 July 1970 | 27 July 1970 | |

[1] Donald R. Norland (resident at Abidjan) presented credentials as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, 2 Aug. 1960, to take effect from 3 Aug. 1960. During Reams' tenure as nonresident Ambassador to Niger, Embassy Niamey was established 3 Feb. 1961 with Joseph W. Schutz as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Dahomey, Ivory Coast, and Upper Volta; resident at Abidjan.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## NIGERIA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joseph Palmer 2d | Cal. | C | AE/P | 23 Sept. 1960[1]<br>6 Feb. 1961<br>. . . . . | 4 Oct. 1960[2]<br>. . . . . .<br>12 Dec. 1963 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited when Nigeria became a republic<br>Left post, 16 Jan. 1964 |
| Elbert G. Mathews | Cal. | C | AE/P | 10 Mar. 1964 | 11 Apr. 1964 | Left post, 26 July 1969 |
| William C. Trueheart | Fla. | C | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1969 | 6 Nov. 1969 | Left post, 1 Sept. 1971 |
| John E. Reinhardt | Md. | C | AE/P | 30 Sept. 1971 | 3 Dec. 1971 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Embassy Lagos had been established 1 Oct. 1960 with Ambassador Palmer in charge pending presentation of his letter of credence.

## NORWAY[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles H. Graves[2] | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 31 May 1905 | Functions with respect to Norway ceased, 6 Aug. 1906 |
| Herbert H. D. Peirce | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 June 1906 | 13 Aug. 1906 | Presented recall, 30 May 1911 |
| Laurits S. Swenson | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Apr. 1911 | 10 June 1911 | Presented recall, 4 Oct. 1913 |
| Albert G. Schmedemann | Wis. | NC | EE/MP | 21 July 1913 | 4 Oct. 1913 | Left post, 29 July 1921 |

## Norway—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Laurits S. Swenson | Minn. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 28 Nov. 1921 | Left post, 9 Nov. 1930 |
| Hoffman Philip | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 22 July 1930[3]<br>16 Dec. 1930 | 15 Nov. 1930<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 3 Aug. 1935 |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr. | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 22 July 1935 | 7 Sept. 1935 | Left post, 21 May 1937 |
| Florence Jaffray Harriman | D.C. | NC | EE/MP | 4 May 1937 | 1 July 1937 | Govt. of Norway left Oslo, 9 Apr. 1940, in anticipation of German occupation[4] |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[5] | Pa. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 11 Feb. 1941<br>12 May 1942 | 20 Mar. 1941<br>13 May 1942 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left London, 1 Dec. 1943 |
| Lithgow Osborne[6] | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | 20 Dec. 1944 | Left Oslo, 20 Apr. 1946 |
| Charles Ulrick Bay | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 6 June 1946 | 26 July 1946 | Appointment terminated, 31 July 1953 |
| L. Corrin Strong | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1953 | 10 Aug. 1953 | Left post, 16 Feb. 1957 |
| Frances E. Willis | Cal. | C | AE/P | 20 May 1957 | 19 June 1957 | Left post, 15 Mar. 1961 |
| Clifton R. Wharton | Cal. | C | AE/P | 2 Mar. 1961 | 18 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 4 Sept. 1964 |
| Margaret Joy Tibbetts | Me. | C | AE/P | 31 July 1964 | 6 Oct. 1964 | Left post, 23 May 1969 |
| Philip K. Crowe | Md. | NC | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 23 June 1969 | |

[1] See under Sweden for representatives to Sweden and Norway before 1905, resident at Stockholm.
[2] Commissioned to Sweden and Norway; resident at Stockholm; on 14 Nov. 1905 acknowledged instructions to exercise the functions of his office toward Norway separately.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Mrs. Harriman left Norway, 22 Apr. 1940. Raymond E. Cox was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Oslo was closed, 15 July 1940. Rudolf E. Schoenfeld opened the Legation near the Government of Norway established in England, making his initial call as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim on 2 Aug. 1940.
[5] Served near the Government of Norway established in England; commissioned also to Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Poland, and Yugoslavia; resident at London.
[6] Served near the Government of Norway established in England; resident first at London; transferred the Embassy to Oslo, 31 May 1945.

## OMAN[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William A. Stoltzfus, Jr.[2] | N.J. | C | AE/P | 29 Feb. 1972 | 17 Apr. 1972 | |

[1] During Stoltzfus' tenure as non-resident Ambassador to Oman, Embassy Muscat was established 4 July 1972 with Clifford J. Quinlan as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, and the United Arab Emirates; resident at Kuwait.

## PAKISTAN[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Paul H. Alling | Conn. | C | AE/P | 20 Sept. 1947[2]<br>9 Dec. 1947 | .....<br>26 Feb. 1948 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 June 1948 |
| H. Merle Cochran[3] | Ariz. | C | AE/P | 4 Mar. 1949 | ..... | ..... |
| Avra M. Warren | Md. | C | AE/P | 28 Dec. 1949[4]<br>2 Feb. 1950 | .....<br>25 Feb. 1950 | .....<br>Left post, 26 Nov. 1952 |
| John M. Cabot[3] | Mass. | C | AE/P | 17 Sept. 1952[2] | ..... | ..... |
| Horace A. Hildreth | Me. | NC | AE/P | 13 May 1953<br>..... | 19 May 1953<br>[23 Apr. 1956[5]] | Reaccredited when Pakistan became a republic<br>Left post, 1 May 1957 |
| James M. Langley | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 13 June 1957 | 27 July 1957 | Left post, 29 July 1959 |
| William M. Rountree | Md. | C | AE/P | 18 June 1959 | 17 Aug. 1959 | Left post, 7 Feb. 1962 |
| Walter P. McConaughy | Ala. | C | AE/P | 1 Mar. 1962 | 20 Mar. 1962 | Left post, 17 May 1966 |
| Eugene Murphy Locke | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 27 May 1966 | 9 June 1966 | Left Pakistan, 16 Apr. 1967 |
| Benjamin H. Oehlert, Jr. | Ga. | NC | AE/P | 27 July 1967 | 16 Aug. 1967 | Left post, 17 June 1969 |
| Joseph S. Farland | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1969 | 15 Nov. 1969 | Left post, 30 Apr. 1972 |

[1] Embassy Karachi was established 15 Aug. 1947 with Charles W. Lewis, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[5] Formally received on this date.

## PANAMA

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William I. Buchanan | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Dec. 1903 | [1] | Left Panama, 2 Feb. 1904 |
| John Barrett | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Mar. 1904 | 22 July 1904 | Left Panama, 13 May 1905 |
| Charles E. Magoon | Nebr. | . . . | EE/MP | 3 July 1905[2]<br>16 Dec. 1905 | 7 Aug. 1905<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 25 Sept. 1906 |
| Herbert G. Squiers | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 Oct. 1906[2]<br>6 Dec. 1906 | 8 Nov. 1906<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 3 Aug. 1909 |
| R. S. Reynolds Hitt | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 26 Mar. 1910 | Presented recall, 19 July 1910 |
| Thomas C. Dawson | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 June 1910 | 24 Sept. 1910 | Left Panama, 1 Dec. 1910 |
| H. Percival Dodge | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 6 July 1911 | 9 Nov. 1911 | Left post, 10 June 1913 |
| William Jennings Price | Ky. | NC | EE/MP | 20 Aug. 1913 | 11 Oct. 1913 | Presented recall, 28 Dec. 1921 |
| John Glover South | Ky. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 28 Dec. 1921 | Left Panama, 5 Jan. 1930 |
| Roy T. Davis | Mo. | NC | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | 14 Mar. 1930 | Left Panama, 10 Sept. 1933 |
| Antonio C. Gonzalez | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 28 Aug. 1933[2]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 11 Oct. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Panama, 9 Jan. 1935 |
| George T. Summerlin | La. | C | EE/MP | 10 Dec. 1934[3]<br>22 Jan. 1935 | . . . . . <br>8 Mar. 1935 | . . . . . <br>Left post, 7 July 1937 |
| Frank P. Corrigan | O. | NC | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1937 | 2 Sept. 1937 | Left post, 14 June 1939 |
| William Dawson | Minn. | C | AE/P | 23 Mar. 1939 | 14 July 1939 | Left Panama, 21 Apr. 1941 |
| Edwin C. Wilson | Fla. | C | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1941 | 23 May 1941 | Left post, 23 Sept. 1943 |
| Avra M. Warren | Md. | C | AE/P | 21 Mar. 1944 | 22 June 1944 | Left post, 5 Jan. 1945 |
| R. Henry Norweb[4] | O. | C | AE/P | 9 Feb. 1945 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Frank T. Hines | . . . . | NC | AE/P | 17 Aug. 1945[3]<br>14 Sept. 1945 | . . . . . <br>1 Nov. 1945 | . . . . . <br>Left post, 20 Feb. 1948 |
| Monnett B. Davis | Colo. | C | AE/P | 26 Feb. 1948 | 28 May 1948 | Left post, 24 Jan. 1951 |

## Panama—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John C. Wiley | Ind. | C | AE/P | 20 June 1951 | 25 July 1951 | Left post, 27 Nov. 1953 |
| Selden Chapin | D.C. | C | AE/P | 1 Oct. 1953[2]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 22 Jan. 1954<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 May 1955 |
| Julian F. Harrington | Mass. | C | AE/P | 27 July 1955 | 30 Aug. 1955 | Left post, 14 July 1960 |
| Joseph S. Farland | W.Va. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1960 | 29 Aug. 1960 | Left post, 31 Aug. 1963[5] |
| Jack Hood Vaughn | Va. | NC | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1964 | 6 May 1964 | Left Panama, 27 Feb. 1965 |
| Charles W. Adair, Jr. | Va. | C | AE/P | 6 May 1965 | 13 May 1965 | Left post, 6 Sept. 1969 |
| Robert M. Sayre | Va. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1969 | 31 Oct. 1969 | |
| Frank T. Bow[6] | O. | NC | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | . . . . . | . . . . . |

[1] Buchanan had presented credentials as EE/MP on special mission in December 1903; he received new credentials as EE/MP only a few days before he was to leave Panama and apparently did not present them. He ceased to act "on special mission", however, and conducted business in the capacity of EE/MP until his departure.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[4] Did not serve under this appointment.
[5] Wallace W. Stuart was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Panama severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 10 Jan. 1964. Embassy Panamá was reestablished 3 Apr. 1964 with Henry L. Taylor as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[6] Died in the U.S. before taking oath of office.

## PAPAL STATES

*See under Vatican City for representatives to the Papal States.*

## PARAGUAY

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles A. Washburn | Cal. | . . . | Comm | 8 June 1861[1] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 15 July 1861 | 26 Nov. 1861 | Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 19 Jan. 1863 | 13 May 1863 | Left post, 10 Sept. 1868 |
| Martin T. McMahon | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 27 June 1868 | 12 Dec. 1868 | Presented recall, 21 June 1869 |
| John L. Stevens[2] | Me. | . . . | MR | 28 Apr. 1870 | 26 Aug. 1870 | Left Montevideo, 19 May 1873 |
| John C. Caldwell[2] | Me. | . . . | MR | 8 Jan. 1874 | 15 Dec. 1874 | Recommissioned as Chd'Aff |
| | | | Chd'Aff | 15 Aug. 1876 | [6 Oct. 1876[3]] | Relinquished charge at Montevideo, 10 July 1882 |

## Paraguay—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lewis Wallace[4] | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Jeremiah M. Rusk[5] | Wis. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 19 May 1881 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Williams[2] | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 Apr. 1882 | 26 Aug. 1882 | Relinquished charge at Montevideo, 21 July 1885 |
| John E. Bacon[2] | S.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 28 Apr. 1885[1] | 16 Sept. 1885 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 13 Jan. 1886 | . . . . . | Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 10 Aug. 1888 | [23 Oct. 1888[6]] | Left Montevideo, 26-28 Dec. 1888 |
| George Maney[2] | Tenn. | . . . | MR | 20 June 1889[1] | 19 May 1890 | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1890 | [7] | Left Montevideo about 30 June 1894 |
| Granville Stuart[2] | Mont. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Mar. 1894 | 6 Sept. 1894 | Relinquished charge at Montevideo, 4 Jan. 1898 |
| William R. Finch[2] | Wis. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Oct. 1897[1] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 18 Dec. 1897 | 3 Aug. 1898 | Relinquished charge at Montevideo, 29 May 1905 |
| Edward C. O'Brien[2] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 5 Aug. 1905 | Left Montevideo, 11 Oct. 1909 |
| Edwin V. Morgan[2] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 29 June 1910 | Left Montevideo, 8 July 1911 |
| Nicolay A. Grevstad[2] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 June 1911 | 30 Oct. 1911 | Left Montevideo, 19 Feb. 1914 |
| Daniel F. Mooney | O. | NC | EE/MP | 30 Jan. 1914 | 13 May 1914 | Left post, 13 June 1921 |
| William J. O'Toole | W. Va. | NC | EE/MP | 18 Jan. 1922 | 3 Apr. 1922 | Left post, 21 Feb. 1924 |
| George L. Kreeck | Kans. | NC | EE/MP | 18 Mar. 1925 | 22 July 1925 | Left post, 5 Feb. 1930 |
| Post Wheeler | Wash. | C | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | 12 Feb. 1930 | Left post, 17 Apr. 1933 |
| Meredith Nicholson | Ind. | NC | EE/MP | 19 Aug. 1933[1] | 30 Oct. 1933 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 15 Jan. 1934 | . . . . . | Left post, 3 Feb. 1935 |
| Hampton Robb[8] | Conn. | NC | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Findley B. Howard | Nebr. | NC | EE/MP | 20 Aug. 1935 | 14 Oct. 1935 | Left post, 16 Jan. 1941 |
| Wesley Frost | Ky. | C | EE/MP | 20 Mar. 1941 | 30 Apr. 1941 | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 5 Mar. 1942 | 15 Apr. 1942 | Left post, 28 May 1944 |

## Paraguay—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Willard L. Beaulac | R.I. | C | AE/P | 21 Mar. 1944 | 13 Sept. 1944 | Left post, 28 May 1947 |
| Fletcher Warren | Tex. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 8 Oct. 1947 | Left post, 25 July 1950 |
| Howard H. Tewksbury | N.H. | C | AE/P | 18 Nov. 1950[1]<br>12 Dec. 1950 | .....<br>9 Jan. 1951 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 Feb. 1952 |
| George P. Shaw | Tex. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1952 | 1 July 1952 | Left post, 31 Oct. 1953 |
| Arthur A. Ageton | Md. | NC | AE/P | 28 July 1954 | 9 Sept. 1954 | Left post, 10 Apr. 1957 |
| Walter C. Ploeser | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 5 Aug. 1957 | 6 Nov. 1957 | Left post, 12 Sept. 1959 |
| Harry F. Stimpson, Jr. | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 2 Sept. 1959 | 23 Oct. 1959 | Left post, 12 Mar. 1961 |
| William P. Snow | Me. | C | AE/P | 14 July 1961 | 4 Aug. 1961 | Left post, 25 June 1967 |
| Benigno C. Hernandez | N.M. | NC | AE/P | 9 June 1967 | 9 Aug. 1967 | Left post, 15 July 1969 |
| J. Raymond Ylitalo | S.D. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1969 | 14 Aug. 1969 | Left post, 11 Sept. 1972 |
| George W. Landau | Md. | C | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | 13 Oct. 1972 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Accredited also to Uruguay; resident at Montevideo.
[3] Acknowledged receipt of his commission on this date; no record found of presentation of credentials.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination to be Chargé d'Affaires to Paraguay and Uruguay withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[5] Declined appointment as Chargé d'Affaires to Paraguay and Uruguay.
[6] Officially recognized on this date.
[7] Letter of credence probably presented when Maney visited Asunción in August 1891, but presentation not reported.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.

## PERSIA

*See under Iran for representatives to Persia.*

# PERU

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John B. Prevost[1] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James Cooley | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 2 May 1826 | 21 May 1827 | Died at post, 24 Feb. 1828 |
| Samuel Larned | R.I. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 29 Dec. 1828 | 30 Nov. 1829 | Recommissioned in 1830 (see below); served without interruption under the two commissions |
| Emanuel J. West[2] | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 22 Oct. 1829[3]<br>12 Mar. 1830 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Samuel Larned | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 May 1830 | [4] | Left post, 6 Mar. 1837 |
| James B. Thornton[5] | N.H. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 June 1836 | [16 Mar. 1837[6]] | Left Peru, 10 Dec. 1837[7] |
| J. C. Pickett[8] | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 June 1838 | 30 Jan. 1840 | Superseded, 28 Apr. 1845 |
| John A. Bryan | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 Aug. 1844[3] | 28 Apr. 1845 | Superseded, 4 Aug. 1845 |
| Albert G. Jewett | Me. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 13 Mar. 1845 | 4 Aug. 1845 | Recall requested by Govt. of Peru, 11 Apr. 1846 (request received, 2 June 1846)[9] |
| John R. Clay | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>EE/MP | 3 Mar. 1847<br>16 Mar. 1853 | 15 Dec. 1847<br>22 Aug. 1853 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Notified Govt. of Peru, 19 Oct. 1860, that relations were suspended[10] |
| Christopher Robinson | R.I. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 June 1861[3]<br>15 July 1861 | . . . . . <br>11 Jan. 1862 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Normal relations interrupted, 26 Nov. 1865; new Govt. of Peru still unrecognized by U.S. when Robinson left Peru, 21 Dec. 1865 |
| Alvin P. Hovey | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1865[3]<br>22 Jan. 1866 | . . . . . <br>22 May 1866 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 22 Sept. 1870 |
| Thomas Settle | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Feb. 1871 | 13 May 1871 | Left post, 22 Nov. 1871 |
| Francis Thomas | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Mar. 1872 | 10 July 1872 | Presented recall on or shortly before 5 July 1875 |
| Richard Gibbs | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Apr. 1875[3]<br>14 Dec. 1875 | 10 July 1875<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 15 Apr. 1879 |
| Isaac P. Christiancy | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Feb. 1879 | 19 Apr. 1879 | Presented recall, 2 Aug. 1881 |

## Peru—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stephen A. Hurlbut | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 May 1881 | 2 Aug. 1881 | Normal relations interrupted, 28 Sept. 1881; Chilean occupation forces still in control of Lima when Hurlbut died at post, 27 Mar. 1882 |
| James R. Partridge[11] | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Apr. 1882 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Seth Ledyard Phelps | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 June 1883[3]<br>12 Dec. 1883 | . . . . . .<br>24 Apr. 1884 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 24 June 1885 |
| Charles W. Buck | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1885 | 3 July 1885 | Left post, 13 Mar. 1889 |
| John Hicks | Wis. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 31 May 1889 | Presented recall, 24 June 1893 |
| James A. McKenzie | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Apr. 1893 | 24 June 1893 | Left Peru, 13 Apr. 1897 |
| Irving B. Dudley | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 June 1897 | 20 Sept. 1897 | Left post, 14 Feb. 1907 |
| Leslie Combs | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 Dec. 1906 | 10 Apr. 1907 | Presented recall, 23 Feb. 1911 |
| H. Clay Howard | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Jan. 1911 | 1 May 1911 | Presented recall, 9 Sept. 1913 |
| Benton McMillin | Tenn. | NC | EE/MP | 2 July 1913 | 9 Sept. 1913 | Left post, 5 Sept. 1919 |
| William E. Gonzales | S.C. | NC | AE/P | 10 Sept. 1919 | 24 Apr. 1920 | Left Peru, 11 Oct. 1921 |
| Miles Poindexter | Wash. | NC | AE/P | 19 Feb. 1923 | 20 Apr. 1923 | Left Peru, 21 Mar. 1928 |
| Alexander P. Moore | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1928 | 11 June 1928 | Left Peru, 10 July 1929 |
| Fred Morris Dearing | Mo. | C | AE/P | 31 Jan. 1930 | 23 May 1930 | Left Peru, 3 June 1937 |
| Laurence A. Steinhardt | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 22 Apr. 1937 | 13 Sept. 1937 | Left Peru, 10 Apr. 1939 |
| R. Henry Norweb | O. | C | AE/P | 12 Jan. 1940 | 10 Apr. 1940 | Left post, 30 Sept. 1943 |
| John Campbell White | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 29 Jan. 1944 | 4 Apr. 1944 | Left post, 17 June 1945 |
| William D. Pawley | Fla. | NC | AE/P | 14 June 1945 | 20 July 1945 | Left post, 27 Apr. 1946 |
| Prentice Cooper | Tenn. | NC | AE/P | 2 May 1946 | 1 July 1946 | Left post, 29 June 1948 |
| Harold H. Tittmann, Jr. | Mo. | C | AE/P | 18 June 1948 | 27 Sept. 1948 | Left post, 30 Mar. 1955 |

## Peru—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ellis O. Briggs | Me. | C | AE/P | 24 Mar. 1955 | 27 May 1955 | Left post, 5 June 1956 |
| Theodore C. Achilles | D.C. | C | AE/P | 29 May 1956 | 24 July 1956 | Relinquished charge, 27 Jan. 1960 |
| Selden Chapin | D.C. | C | AE/P | 18 Mar. 1960 | 7 May 1960 | Left post, 7 Aug. 1960 |
| James Loeb | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 18 Apr. 1961 | 23 May 1961 | Normal relations interrupted, 18 July 1962; new Govt. of Peru still unrecognized by U.S. when Loeb left post, 26 July 1962 |
| J. Wesley Jones | Ia. | C | AE/P | 29 Nov. 1962[3]<br>27 Feb. 1963 | 6 Feb. 1963<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 2 June 1969 |
| Taylor G. Belcher | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 19 Aug. 1969 | 29 Aug. 1969 | |

[1] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[2] Died en route to post before his second commission was issued.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Not reaccredited under his new commission.
[5] Commissioned to Peru, but received by the Government of the Peru-Bolivian Confederation.
[6] Officially recognized on this date.
[7] Returned to Peru, but died at Callao, 25 Jan. 1838, without resuming charge of the Legation.
[8] Commissioned to the Peru-Bolivian Confederation, but received by the Government of Peru.
[9] Jewett left post, 21 July 1847.
[10] Clay left post on or after 27 Oct. 1860.
[11] Took oath of office and proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left Peru, 24 Mar. 1883.

## PHILIPPINES

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Paul V. McNutt | Ind. | NC | AE/P | 21 June 1946 | 4 July 1946 | Left post, 22 Mar. 1947 |
| Emmet O'Neal | Ky. | NC | AE/P | 10 June 1947 | 22 Sept. 1947 | Left post, 28 Apr. 1948 |
| Myron Melvin Cowen | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 2 Mar. 1949 | 23 May 1949 | Left post, 14 Nov. 1951 |
| Raymond Ames Spruance | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 18 Jan. 1952 | 7 Feb. 1952 | Left post, 1 Apr. 1955 |
| Homer Ferguson | Mich. | NC | AE/P | 22 Mar. 1955 | 12 Apr. 1955 | Left post, 23 Mar. 1956 |
| Albert F. Nufer | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 10 May 1956 | 20 July 1956 | Died at post, 6 Nov. 1956 |
| Charles E. Bohlen | D.C. | C | AE/P | 9 May 1957 | 4 June 1957 | Left post, 15 Oct. 1959 |



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## Philippines—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John D. Hickerson | Tex. | C | AE/P | 13 Oct. 1959[1]<br>21 Jan. 1960 | 13 Jan. 1960<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 Dec. 1961 |
| William E. Stevenson | Colo. | NC | AE/P | 15 Dec. 1961[1]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | . . . . . <br>5 Feb. 1962 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 14 June 1964 |
| William McCormick Blair, Jr. | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 8 June 1964 | 5 Aug. 1964 | Left post, 21 Oct. 1967 |
| G. Mennen Williams | Mich. | NC | AE/P | 15 May 1968 | 17 June 1968 | Left post, 7 Apr. 1969 |
| Henry A. Byroade | Ind. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1969 | 29 Aug. 1969 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## POLAND

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hugh S. Gibson | Cal. | C | EE/MP | [16 Apr. 1919[1]]<br>26 June 1919 | 2 May 1919<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 3 May 1924 |
| Alfred J. Pearson | Ia. | NC | EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1924 | 26 June 1924 | Left post, 18 Aug. 1925 |
| John B. Stetson, Jr. | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 3 July 1925[2]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | 29 Aug. 1925<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 28 Aug. 1929 |
| Alexander P. Moore[3] | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 31 Jan. 1930 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John N. Willys | O. | NC | AE/P | 8 Mar. 1930 | 24 May 1930 | Left post, 30 May 1932 |
| F. Lammot Belin | Pa. | C | AE/P | 2 Nov. 1932[2] | 13 Dec. 1932 | Recess appointment expired, 4 Mar. 1933 |
| James Michael Curley[4] | Mass. | NC | AE/P | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John Cudahy | Wis. | NC | AE/P | 13 June 1933 | 6 Sept. 1933 | Left post, 23 Apr. 1937 |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[5] | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 4 May 1937 | 2 June 1937 | Left London, 1 Dec. 1943[6] |
| Arthur Bliss Lane | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | 4 Aug. 1945 | Left post, 24 Feb. 1947 |
| Stanton Griffis | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 15 May 1947 | 9 July 1947 | Left post, 21 Apr. 1948 |
| Waldemar J. Gallman | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 7 July 1948[2]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 15 Oct. 1948<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 July 1950 |

## Poland—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joseph Flack | Pa. | C | AE/P | 20 Sept. 1950 | 30 Nov. 1950 | Left Poland, 22 Apr. 1955 |
| Joseph E. Jacobs | S.C. | C | AE/P | 1 Apr. 1955 | 23 May 1955 | Left post, 23 July 1957 |
| Jacob D. Beam | N.J. | C | AE/P | 26 June 1957 | 9 Aug. 1957 | Left post, 30 Nov. 1961 |
| John M. Cabot | D.C. | C | AE/P | 30 Jan. 1962 | 2 Mar. 1962 | Left post, 24 Sept. 1965 |
| John A. Gronouski | Wis. | NC | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1965 | 7 Dec. 1965 | Left post, 26 May 1968 |
| Walter J. Stoessel, Jr. | Cal. | C | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 12 Sept. 1968 | Left post, 5 Aug. 1972 |
| Richard T. Davies | Wyo. | C | AE/P | 2 Dec. 1972[2]<br>8 Feb. 1973 | 5 Jan. 1973 | Recommissioned after confirmation |

[1] Commission (issued during a recess of the Senate) not of record; took oath of office on this date.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Died in the U.S. before taking oath of office.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[5] Biddle left Warsaw, 5 Sept. 1939, and followed the Government of Poland first to France (Sept. 1939-June 1940) and later to England (where Biddle arrived 14 Mar. 1941). Rudolf E. Schoenfeld opened the Embassy near the Government of Poland established in England, making his initial call as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim on 21 Sept. 1940. Biddle was commissioned also to Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, and Yugoslavia; resident at London during his service near those governments.
[6] Rudolf E. Schoenfeld was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the mission of the Embassy near the Government of Poland established in England was terminated, 5 July 1945. He closed the office at London on 31 July 1945, on which date Embassy Warsaw was established with Ambassador Lane in charge pending presentation of his letter of credence.

## PONTIFICAL STATES

*See under Vatican City for representatives to the Pontifical States.*

## PORTUGAL

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| David Humphreys | Conn. | . . . | MR | 21 Feb. 1791 | 13 May 1791 | Presented recall, 25 July 1797 |
| John Quincy Adams[1] | Mass. | . . . | MP | 30 May 1796 | | |
| William Smith | S.C. | . . . | MP | 10 July 1797 | 8 Sept. 1797 | Presented recall, 9 Sept. 1801 |
| Thomas Sumter, Jr.[2] | S.C. | . . . | MP | 7 Mar. 1809 | 7 June 1810 | Presented recall, 24 July 1819 |
| John Graham[2] | . . . . | . . . | MP | 6 Jan. 1819 | 24 July 1819 | Left Rio de Janeiro, 13 June 1820 |

## Portugal—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John James Appleton[3] | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Henry Dearborn, Sr. | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 May 1822 | [4] | Had farewell audience, 30 June 1824 |
| Thomas L. L. Brent | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 Mar. 1825<br>. . . . . | 24 June 1825<br>18 Jan. 1830 | Reaccredited after change of govt.<br>Left post on or soon after 28 Nov. 1834 |
| Edward Kavanagh | Me. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1835 | 25 July 1835 | Relinquished charge, 19 Apr. 1841 |
| Washington Barrow | Miss. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 16 Aug. 1841 | 28 Dec. 1841 | Presented recall, 20-24 Feb. 1844 |
| Abraham Rencher | N.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 22 Sept. 1843[5]<br>11 Jan. 1844 | . . . . . <br>20-24 Feb. 1844 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 4 Nov. 1847 |
| George W. Hopkins | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1847 | 4 Nov. 1847 | Presented recall, 18 Oct. 1849 |
| James Brown Clay | Ky. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 1 Aug. 1849[5]<br>18 Mar. 1850 | 18 Oct. 1849<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 July 1850 |
| Charles B. Haddock | N.H. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Dec. 1850 | 17 June 1851 | Presented recall, 16 June 1854 |
| John L. O'Sullivan[6] | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>MR | 16 Feb. 1854<br>29 June 1854 | 16 June 1854<br>19 Oct. 1854 | Promoted to MR<br>Presented recall, 15 July 1858 |
| George W. Morgan | O. | . . . | MR | 11 May 1858 | 15 July 1858 | Presented recall, 19 July 1861 |
| James E. Harvey | Pa. | . . . | MR | 28 Mar. 1861 | 19 July 1861 | Presented recall, 15 July 1869 |
| Samuel Shellabarger | O. | . . . | MR | 21 Apr. 1869 | 15 July 1869 | Relinquished charge, 1 Jan. 1870 |
| William Cumback[7] | Ind. | . . . | MR | 28 Jan. 1870 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Charles H. Lewis | Va. | . . . | MR | 15 Mar. 1870 | 15 June 1870 | Presented recall, 8 Apr. 1875 |
| Benjamin Moran | Pa. | . . . | MR<br>Chd'Aff | 15 Dec. 1874<br>15 Aug. 1876 | 8 Apr. 1875<br>15 Nov. 1876 | Presented recall, 9 Nov. 1876<br>Recall presented by successor, 27 Sept. 1882 |
| John M. Francis | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>MR/CG | 28 Apr. 1882[8]<br>7 July 1882 | . . . . . <br>5 Oct. 1882 | . . . . . <br>Left post, 25 Aug. 1884 |
| Lewis Richmond | R.I. | . . . | MR/CG | 4 July 1884 | 23 Oct. 1884 | Presented recall, 7 May 1885 |

## Portugal—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edward Parke Custis Lewis | N.J. | . . . | MR/CG | 2 Apr. 1885 | 18 June 1885 | Presented recall, 14 June 1889 |
| George B. Loring | Mass. | . . . | MR/CG | 30 Mar. 1889 | 29 Aug. 1889 | Left post, 31 May 1890 |
| George S. Batcheller | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 1 Oct. 1890 | 30 Dec. 1890 | Left post, 17 Aug. 1892 |
| Gilbert A. Pierce | Minn. | . . . | MR/CG | 6 Jan. 1893 | 20 Mar. 1893 | Presented recall, 24 May 1893 |
| George William Caruth | Ark. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Apr. 1893[5]<br>22 Aug. 1893 | 30 June 1893<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 24 July 1897 |
| Lawrence Townsend | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 June 1897 | 18 Aug. 1897 | Presented recall, 29 May 1899 |
| John N. Irwin | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Apr. 1899[5]<br>14 Dec. 1899 | . . . . . <br>26 Dec. 1899 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 15 May 1900 |
| Francis B. Loomis | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 June 1901[5]<br>10 Dec. 1901 | 14 Aug. 1901<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 Sept. 1902 |
| Charles Page Bryan | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Jan. 1903 | 25 Apr. 1903 | Left post, 16 Jan. 1910 |
| Henry T. Gage | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 11 June 1910 | Normal relations interrupted, 5 Oct. 1910; new Govt. of Portugal still unrecognized by U.S. when Gage left post, 19 Nov. 1910 |
| Henry S. Boutell[9] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Mar. 1911 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Edwin V. Morgan | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 May 1911 | 3 Aug. 1911 | Left post, 11 Feb. 1912 |
| Cyrus E. Woods | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Jan. 1912 | 20 Mar. 1912 | Presented recall, 19 Aug. 1913 |
| Meredith Nicholson[10] | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Thomas H. Birch | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 10 Sept. 1913 | 15 Dec. 1913 | Left post, 15 Mar. 1922 |
| Fred Morris Dearing | Mo. | C | EE/MP | 10 Feb. 1922 | 6 June 1922 | Relinquished charge, 28 Feb. 1930 |
| John Glover South | Ky. | NC | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | 26 Mar. 1930 | Left post, 28 July 1933 |
| Robert Granville Caldwell | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 13 June 1933 | 21 Aug. 1933 | Left post, 28 May 1937 |
| Herbert Claiborne Pell | R.I. | NC | EE/MP | 27 May 1937 | 31 July 1937 | Left post, 3 Feb. 1941 |

## Portugal—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bert Fish | Fla. | NC | EE/MP | 11 Feb. 1941 | 26 Mar. 1941 | Died at post, 21 July 1943 |
| R. Henry Norweb | O. | C | EE/MP[11]<br>AE/P | 15 Nov. 1943<br>4 May 1944 | 3 Dec. 1943<br>20 June 1944 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 15 Feb. 1945 |
| Herman B. Baruch | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 9 Feb. 1945 | [12 Apr. 1945[12]] | Left post, 9 Mar. 1947 |
| John C. Wiley | Ind. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 18 June 1947 | Left post, 15 Mar. 1948 |
| Lincoln MacVeagh | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1948 | 9 June 1948 | Left post, 26 Feb. 1952 |
| Cavendish W. Cannon | Utah | C | AE/P | 13 Mar. 1952 | 2 June 1952 | Left post, 1 Aug. 1953 |
| M. Robert Guggenheim | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1953 | 12 Aug. 1953 | Left post, 19 Sept. 1954 |
| James C. H. Bonbright | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 24 Jan. 1955 | 18 Feb. 1955 | Left post, 27 Nov. 1958 |
| C. Burke Elbrick | Ky. | C | AE/P | 29 Oct. 1958[5]<br>29 Jan. 1959 | 13 Jan. 1959<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 31 Aug. 1963 |
| George W. Anderson, Jr. | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1963 | 22 Oct. 1963 | Left post, 1 June 1966 |
| W. Tapley Bennett, Jr. | Ga. | C | AE/P | 10 May 1966 | 20 July 1966 | Left post, 21 July 1969 |
| Ridgway B. Knight | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 30 July 1969 | Left post, 24 Feb. 1973 |

[1] Did not serve under this appointment.
[2] Served at the court of Portugal established in Brazil; resident at Rio de Janeiro.
[3] Not commissioned; nomination to be Chargé d'Affaires at Rio de Janeiro rejected by the Senate. Appleton, however, served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim from June 1820 until the Legation to Portugal at Rio de Janeiro was closed in 1821 (his last despatch dated 12 July 1821).
[4] Arrived at Lisbon before 26 Aug. 1822; did not report date of presentation of credentials.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[6] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[7] Declined appointment.
[8] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post in capacity of Chargé d'Affaires.
[9] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[10] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[11] With the personal rank of Ambassador.
[12] Officially recognized as of this date.

## PRUSSIA

*See under Germany for representatives to Prussia.*

## QATAR[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William A. Stoltzfus, Jr.[2] . . . . . | N.J. | C | AE/P | 9 Dec. 1971 | 19 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] During Stoltzfus' tenure as non-resident Ambassador to Qatar, Embassy Doha was established 24 Feb. 1973 with John T. Wheelock as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, and the United Arab Emirates; resident at Kuwait.

## ROMANIA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eugene Schuyler . . . . . | N.Y. | . . . | DiplAgt/CG | 11 June 1880 | [1] | Promoted to Chd'Aff/CG |
| | | | Chd'Aff/CG | 21 Dec. 1880 | 25 Jan. 1881 | Reaccredited when Romania became a kingdom |
| | | | | . . . . . | 16 May 1881 | Promoted to MR/CG[2] |
| | | | MR/CG | 7 July 1882 | 8 Sept. 1882 | Presented recall, 7 Sept. 1884 |
| Walker Fearn[3] . . . . . | La. | . . . | MR/CG | 18 Apr. 1885[4] | 20 Oct. 1885 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 13 Jan. 1886 | . . . . . | Relinquished charge at Athens, 24 Oct. 1889 |
| A. Loudon Snowden[3] . . . . . | Pa. | . . . | MR/CG | 1 July 1889[4] | 25 Nov. 1889 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 19 Dec. 1889 | . . . . . | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 1 July 1891[4] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 23 Dec. 1891 | 15 Aug. 1892 | Left Sinaia, 25-28 Aug. 1892 |
| Truxtun Beale[5] . . . . . | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 July 1892 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | MR/CG | 27 July 1892 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | EE/MP/CG | 3 Mar. 1893 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Eben Alexander[3] . . . . . | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP/CG | 7 Apr. 1893 | 15 June 1894 | Relinquished charge at Athens, 1 Aug. 1897 |
| William Woodville Rockhill[3] . . . . . | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP/CG | 8 July 1897 | 18 May 1898 | Recommissioned as EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 25 May 1898 | . . . . . | Left Athens, 27 Apr. 1899 |
| Arthur S. Hardy[3] . . . . . | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1899[4] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 14 Dec. 1899 | 14 July 1900 | Presented recall, 13 Mar. 1901 |
| Charles S. Francis[3] . . . . . | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 Dec. 1900 | 16 Oct. 1901 | Relinquished charge at Athens, 24 Dec. 1902 |
| Henry L. Wilson[6] . . . . . | Wash. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Oct. 1902[4] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John B. Jackson . . . . . | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Oct. 1902[7] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Dec. 1902[8] | 7 Apr. 1903 | Recommissioned to a different combination of countries |
| | | | | 5 June 1903[9] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 16 Nov. 1903[10] | . . . . . | Presented recall, 25 July 1905 |

## Romania—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John W. Riddle | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905[11] | 3 Oct. 1905 | Left post, 23 Jan. 1907 |
| Horace G. Knowles | Del. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Jan. 1907[11] | 7 May 1907 | Recommissioned to a different combination of countries |
| | | | | 1 July 1907[12] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 12 Dec. 1907[13] | . . . . . | Left post, 4 Feb. 1909 |
| Huntington Wilson[14] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Dec. 1908 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Spencer F. Eddy | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Jan. 1909[13] | 9 July 1909 | Left post, 29 Sept. 1909 |
| John R. Carter | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Sept. 1909[12] | 14 Nov. 1909 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 13 Dec. 1909[13] | . . . . . | Recommissioned with a new title in Bulgaria |
| | | | | 24 June 1910[15] | . . . . . | Left post, 24 Oct. 1911 |
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911[15] | 24 Dec. 1911 | Presented recall, 28 Oct. 1913 |
| Charles J. Vopicka | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | 11 Sept. 1913[15] | 27 Nov. 1913 | Left post, 10 July 1920 |
| Peter Augustus Jay | R.I. | C | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1921 | 30 June 1921 | Left post, 9 May 1925 |
| William S. Culbertson | Kans. | NC | EE/MP | 28 Apr. 1925[4] | 12 Sept. 1925 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 17 Dec. 1925 | . . . . . | Left post, 15 Apr. 1928 |
| Charles S. Wilson | Me. | C | EE/MP | 23 June 1928[4] | 13 Oct. 1928 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 23 Jan. 1929 | . . . . . | Left post, 2 Aug. 1933 |
| Alvin Mansfield Owsley | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 13 June 1933 | 15 Sept. 1933 | Left post, 16 June 1935 |
| Leland Harrison | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 15 May 1935 | 24 July 1935 | Left post, 3 Sept. 1937 |
| Franklin Mott Gunther | Fla. | C | EE/MP | 31 July 1937 | 23 Oct. 1937 | Romania declared war on U.S., 12 Dec. 1941[16] |
| Rudolf E. Schoenfeld | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 28 July 1947 | 25 Sept. 1947 | Reaccredited when Romania became a republic |
| | | | | . . . . . | 11 Mar. 1948 | Left post, 24 May 1950 |
| Harold Shantz | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 27 Sept. 1952[4] | 20 Nov. 1952 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 4 June 1953 | . . . . . | Left post, 30 Aug. 1955 |
| Robert H. Thayer | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 17 Aug. 1955[4] | 10 Nov. 1955 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 25 Jan. 1956 | . . . . . | Left post, 12 Dec. 1957 |

## Romania—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clifton R. Wharton | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 5 Feb. 1958 | 7 Mar. 1958 | Left post, 21 Oct. 1960 |
| William A. Crawford | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 28 Nov. 1961[4] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 30 Jan. 1962 | 10 Feb. 1962 | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 4 Dec. 1964[4] | 24 Dec. 1964[17] | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 18 Jan. 1965 | . . . . . | Left post, 10 Oct. 1965 |
| Richard H. Davis | D.C. | C | AE/P | 24 Sept. 1965 | 16 Dec. 1965 | Left post, 6 Aug. 1969 |
| Leonard C. Meeker | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 22 July 1969 | 16 Sept. 1969 | |

[1] Delivered credentials in private audience, 14 Dec. 1880; was not formally received. The Romanian Foreign Ministry, however, had indicated on 13 Aug. 1880 a willingness to enter provisionally into relations with the U.S. Legation.
[2] When promoted to MR/CG, was accredited also to Greece and Serbia; transferred residence to Athens.
[3] Accredited also to Greece and Serbia; resident at Athens.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Served at Athens, but did not present credentials in Romania under any of his commissions, all of which were to Romania, Serbia, and Greece.
[6] Commissioned also to Greece and Serbia; declined appointment.
[7] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia.
[8] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia; resident at Athens.
[9] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia and DipIAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[10] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia and DipIAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[11] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia; resident at Bucharest.
[12] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DipIAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[13] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DipIAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[14] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DipIAgt in Bulgaria; took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[15] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania, Serbia, and Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[16] Gunther died at Bucharest, 22 Dec. 1941.
[17] John P. Shaw was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Bucharest was raised to Embassy status 1 June 1964.

## RUSSIA

*See under Soviet Union for representatives to Russia.*

## RWANDA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles D. Withers | Fla. | C | AE/P | 9 Mar. 1963 | 19 Apr. 1963 | Left post, 15 Sept. 1966 |
| Leo G. Cyr | Me. | C | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1966 | 4 Nov. 1966 | Left post, 29 Sept. 1971 |
| Robert Foster Corrigan | O. | C | AE/P | 9 Dec. 1971 | 24 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Kigali was established 1 July 1962 with David J. S. Manbey as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## SANTO DOMINGO

*See under Dominican Republic for representatives to Santo Domingo.*

## SARDINIA

*See under Italy for representatives to Sardinia.*

## SAUDI ARABIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bert Fish[2] | Fla. | NC | EE/MP | 7 Aug. 1939 | 4 Feb. 1940 | Left Cairo, 28 Feb. 1941 |
| Alexander C. Kirk[3] | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 21 Feb. 1941 | 11 May 1942 | Superseded, 18 July 1943 |
| James S. Moose, Jr. | Ark. | C | MR/C | 4 June 1943 | 18 July 1943 | Left post, 18 Aug. 1944 |
| William A. Eddy | N.H. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1944 | 23 Sept. 1944 | Left post, 28 May 1946 |
| J. Rives Childs[4] | Va. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 27 Apr. 1946<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 29 June 1946<br>18 Mar. 1949 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 21 July 1950 |
| Raymond A. Hare[4] | Ia. | C | AE/P | 20 Sept. 1950 | 24 Oct. 1950 | Left post, 8 July 1953 |
| George Wadsworth[4] | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 21 Oct. 1953[5]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 9 Jan. 1954<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 Jan. 1958 |
| Donald R. Heath[6] | Kans. | C | AE/P | 27 Nov. 1957[5]<br>27 Jan. 1958 | 9 Jan. 1958<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 18 Apr. 1961 |
| Parker T. Hart[7] | Ill. | C | AE/P | 6 Apr. 1961 | 22 July 1961 | Left post, 29 May 1965 |
| William J. Porter[8] | Mass. | C | AE/P | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Hermann F. Eilts | Pa. | C | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1965 | 15 Jan. 1966 | Left post, 23 July 1970 |
| Nicholas G. Thacher | Cal. | C | AE/P | 8 Sept. 1970 | 22 Sept. 1970 | |

[1] After Fish had withdrawn but before Kirk presented credentials as non-resident Minister to Saudi Arabia, Legation Jidda was established 1 May 1942 with James S. Moose, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad Interim.
[2] Accredited also to Egypt; resident at Cairo.
[3] Accredited also to Egypt and to the Government of Greece established in Egypt; resident at Cairo.
[4] Accredited also to Yemen; resident at Jidda.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

[6] Commissioned also to Yemen, but did not present credentials in that country.
[7] Commissioned also to Kuwait and Yemen; resident at Jidda.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.

## SENEGAL[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry S. Villard[2] | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 8 Oct. 1960[3]<br>6 Feb. 1961 | 31 Oct. 1960<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 Apr. 1961 |
| Philip M. Kaiser[2] | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 22 June 1961 | 20 July 1961 | Left post, 18 May 1964 |
| Mercer Cook[4] | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 9 July 1964 | 29 Aug. 1964 | Left post, 1 July 1966 |
| William R. Rivkin[4] | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 13 Oct. 1966 | 16 Dec. 1966 | Died at post, 19 Mar. 1967 |
| L. Dean Brown[4] | Md. | C | AE/P | 18 Oct. 1967 | 22 Dec. 1967 | Left post, 15 Aug. 1970 |
| G. Edward Clark[4] | D.C. | C | AE/P | 12 Oct. 1970 | 18 Nov. 1970 | |

[1] Embassy Dakar in the Republic of Senegal was established 24 Sept. 1960 with Roswell D. McClelland as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. See under Mali for representation at Dakar when that city was capital of the Federation of Mali.
[2] Accredited also to Mauritania; resident at Dakar.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Accredited also to the Gambia; resident at Dakar.

## SERBIA

*See under Yugoslavia for representatives to Serbia and to the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes.*

## SIAM

*See under Thailand for representatives to Siam.*

## SIERRA LEONE[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A. S. J. Carnahan | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 11 May 1961 | 9 June 1961 | Left post, 13 July 1963 |
| Andrew V. Corry | Mont. | C | AE/P | 29 Jan. 1964 | 25 Feb. 1964 | Left post, 19 May 1967 |
| Robert G. Miner | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 7 Nov. 1967<br>. . . . . | 7 Dec. 1967<br>7 June 1971 | Reaccredited when Sierra Leone became a republic<br>Left post, 16 June 1971 |
| Howard P. Mace[2] | O. | C | AE/P | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Clinton L. Olson | Cal. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1972 | 4 July 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Freetown was established 27 Apr. 1961 with Herbert Reiner, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.

## SINGAPORE[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Francis J. Galbraith | S.D. | C | AE/P | 13 Oct. 1966 | 8 Dec. 1966 | Left post, 7 July 1969 |
| Charles T. Cross | Cal. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1969 | 10 Oct. 1969 | Left post, 18 Nov. 1971 |
| Edwin M. Cronk | D.C. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1972 | 31 July 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Singapore was established 4 Apr. 1966 with Richard H. Donald as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## SOMALIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Andrew G. Lynch | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 5 July 1960 | 11 July 1960 | Left post, 7 May 1962 |
| Horace G. Torbert, Jr. | Mass. | C | AE/P | 17 Dec. 1962[2]<br>12 Mar. 1963 | 31 Jan. 1963<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 29 Aug. 1965 |
| Raymond L. Thurston | Mo. | C | AE/P | 1 Sept. 1965 | 23 Nov. 1965 | Left post, 15 Dec. 1968 |
| Fred L. Hadsel | D.C. | C | AE/P | 13 May 1969 | 28 June 1969 | Left post, 18 July 1971 |
| Matthew J. Looram, Jr. | D.C. | C | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1972 | 13 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Mogadiscio was established 1 July 1960 with Andrew G. Lynch as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Representatives from Lynch to Hadsel were commissioned to the Somali Republic; Looram was commissioned to the Somali Democratic Republic.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## SOUTH AFRICA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ralph J. Totten | Tenn. | C | MR/CG<br>EE/MP | 19 Dec. 1929<br>20 June 1930 | 18 Feb. 1930<br>8 Sept. 1930 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left post, 12 Apr. 1937 |
| Leo J. Keena | Mich. | C | EE/MP | 31 July 1937 | 22 Oct. 1937 | Left post, 13 Aug. 1942 |
| Lincoln MacVeagh | Conn. | NC | EE/MP | 21 May 1942 | 21 Oct. 1942 | Left post, 21 Nov. 1943 |
| Thomas Holcomb | Del. | NC | EE/MP | 21 Mar. 1944 | 14 June 1944 | Left post, 30 May 1948 |
| North Winship | Ga. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 24 Mar. 1948<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 11 June 1948<br>23 Mar. 1949 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left South Africa, 20 Dec. 1949 |
| John G. Erhardt | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 23 May 1950 | 4 Oct. 1950 | Died at Capetown, 18 Feb. 1951 |
| Waldemar J. Gallman | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 22 Aug. 1951 | 18 Oct. 1951 | Left post, 15 Aug. 1954 |
| Edward T. Wailes | D.C. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1954[2]<br>3 Dec. 1954 | 29 Nov. 1954<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 11 Aug. 1956 |
| Henry A. Byroade | Ind. | C | AE/P | 26 July 1956 | 9 Oct. 1956 | Left post, 24 Jan. 1959 |
| Philip K. Crowe | Md. | NC | AE/P | 16 Feb. 1959 | 22 Apr. 1959 | Left post, 6 Apr. 1961 |
| Joseph C. Satterthwaite | Mich. | C | AE/P | 6 Apr. 1961<br>. . . . . | 22 May 1961<br>[31 May 1961[3]] | Reaccredited when South Africa became a republic<br>Left post, 17 Nov. 1965 |
| William M. Rountree | Md. | C | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1965 | 8 Jan. 1966 | Left post, 5 June 1970 |
| John G. Hurd | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 24 July 1970 | 10 Sept. 1970 | |

[1] Representatives from Totten to Satterthwaite were commissioned to the Union of South Africa. Rountree and Hurd were commissioned to the Republic of South Africa.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] New letter of credence submitted to the Foreign Office on this date; not formally presented.

## SOUTHERN YEMEN

Embassy Aden was established 7 Dec. 1967 with William L. Eagleton, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Eagleton was serving in that capacity when the People's Republic of Southern Yemen severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 24 Oct. 1969. Edward E. Keller, Jr., was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Embassy Aden was closed, 26 Oct. 1969. In 1970 the name of the country was changed to People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

## SOVIET UNION[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Francis Dana[2] | Mass. | . . . | Min | 19 Dec. 1780 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Short[3] | Va. | . . . | MP | 8 Sept. 1808[4] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John Quincy Adams[5] | Mass. | . . . | MP | 27 June 1809 | 5 Nov. 1809 | Left post, 28 Apr. 1814 |
| James A. Bayard[6] | Del. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 Feb. 1815 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Pinkney | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Mar. 1816 | 13 Jan. 1817 | Left post on or soon after 14 Feb. 1818 |
| George Washington Campbell | Tenn. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Apr. 1818 | 7 Feb. 1819 | Left post, 8 July 1820 |
| Henry Middleton | S.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 6 Apr. 1820 | 17 June 1821 | Left post on or soon after 3 Aug. 1830 |
| John Randolph[7] | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 May 1830 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James Buchanan | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Jan. 1832 | 11 June 1832 | Presented recall, 5 Aug. 1833 |
| Mahlon Dickerson[8] | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 May 1834 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Wilkins | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 June 1834 | 14 Dec. 1834 | Left post, 24 Dec. 1835 |
| John Randolph Clay | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 29 June 1836 | 2 Sept. 1836 | Left post, 5 Aug. 1837 |
| George M. Dallas | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Mar. 1837 | 6 Aug. 1837 | Left Russia, 29 July 1839 |
| Churchill C. Cambreleng | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | [25 May 1840[9]] | 21 Sept. 1840 | Presented recall, 13 July 1841 |
| Charles S. Todd | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Aug. 1841 | 28 Nov. 1841 | Presented recall, 27 Jan. 1846 |
| Ralph I. Ingersoll | Conn. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Aug. 1846 | 30 May 1847 | Left post, 1 July 1848 |
| Arthur P. Bagby | Ala. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 June 1848 | 14 Jan. 1849 | Transmitted recall by note soon after 14 May 1849 |
| Neill S. Brown | Tenn. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 May 1850 | 13 Aug. 1850 | Presented recall, 23 June 1853 |
| Thomas H. Seymour | Conn. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 May 1853[4]<br>6 Dec. 1853 | . . . . . .<br>2 Apr. 1854 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 17 July 1858 |
| Francis W. Pickens | S.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Jan. 1858 | 18 July 1858 | Presented recall, 9 Sept. 1860 |
| John Appleton | Me. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 June 1860 | 9 Sept. 1860 | Left post, 8 June 1861 |

## Soviet Union—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cassius M. Clay | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 Mar. 1861 | 14 July 1861 | Presented recall, 25 June 1862 |
| Simon Cameron | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Jan. 1862 | 25 June 1862 | Left post on or soon after 18 Sept. 1862 |
| Cassius M. Clay | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Mar. 1863 | 7 May 1863 | Relinquished charge, 1 Oct. 1869 |
| John L. Dawson[10] | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Henry A. Smythe[11] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Andrew G. Curtin | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Apr. 1869 | 28 Oct. 1869 | Presented recall on or shortly before 1 July 1872 |
| James L. Orr | S.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Dec. 1872 | 18 Mar. 1873 | Died at post, 6 May 1873 |
| Marshall Jewell | Conn. | . . . | EE/MP | 29 May 1873[4]<br>10 Dec. 1873 | 9 Dec. 1873<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 July 1874 |
| George H. Boker | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Jan. 1875 | 24 July 1875 | Superseded, 14 Jan. 1878 |
| Edwin W. Stoughton | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Oct. 1877 | 14 Jan. 1878 | Left post, 2 Mar. 1879 |
| John W. Foster | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Jan. 1880 | 11 June 1880 | Relinquished charge, 1 Aug. 1881 |
| William H. Hunt | La. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Apr. 1882 | 23 Aug. 1882 | Died at post, 27 Feb. 1884 |
| Aaron A. Sargent[12] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Alphonso Taft | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 July 1884 | 3 Sept. 1884 | Presented recall, 31 July 1885 |
| Alexander R. Lawton[13] | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| George V. N. Lothrop | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 May 1885[4]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | 31 July 1885<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 1 Aug. 1888 |
| Lambert Tree | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Sept. 1888 | 4 Jan. 1889 | Left post, 2 Feb. 1889 |
| Allen Thorndike Rice[14] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Charles Emory Smith | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 Feb. 1890 | 14 May 1890 | Left post, 17 Apr. 1892 |
| Andrew D. White | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 July 1892 | 7 Nov. 1892 | Relinquished charge, 1 Oct. 1894 |

## Soviet Union—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clifton R. Breckinridge | Ark. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 July 1894 | [1 Nov. 1894[15]] | Probably presented recall about 10 Dec. 1897 |
| Ethan A. Hitchcock | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Aug. 1897[4] | 16 Dec. 1897 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 18 Dec. 1897 | . . . . . | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1898 | 21 Mar. 1898 | Presented recall, 28 Jan. 1899 |
| Charlemagne Tower | Pa. | . . . | AE/P | 12 Jan. 1899 | 19 Mar. 1899 | Presented recall, 19 Nov. 1902 |
| Robert S. McCormick | Ill. | . . . | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1902[4] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Dec. 1902 | 12 Jan. 1903 | Presented recall, 27 Mar. 1905 |
| George v. L. Meyer | Mass. | . . . | AE/P | 8 Mar. 1905 | 12 Apr. 1905 | Presented recall, 26 Jan. 1907 |
| John W. Riddle | Minn. | . . . | AE/P | 19 Dec. 1906 | 8 Feb. 1907 | Left post, 8 Sept. 1909 |
| William Woodville Rockhill | D.C. | . . . | AE/P | 17 May 1909 | 11 Jan. 1910 | Presented recall, 17 June 1911 |
| Curtis Guild | Mass. | . . . | AE/P | 24 Apr. 1911 | 17 Aug. 1911 | Left post, 24 Apr. 1913 |
| Henry M. Pindell[8] | Ill. | . . . | AE/P | 27 Jan. 1914 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| George T. Marye | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 9 July 1914 | 30 Oct. 1914 | Left post, 29 Mar. 1916 |
| David R. Francis | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 6 Mar. 1916 | 5 May 1916 | Normal relations interrupted, 7 Nov. 1917; new Govt. of Russia still unrecognized by U.S. when Francis left Russia, 7 Nov. 1918[16] |
| William Christian Bullitt | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 21 Nov. 1933[4] | 13 Dec. 1933 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 15 Jan. 1934 | . . . . . | Left Soviet Union, 16 May 1936 |
| Joseph E. Davies | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 16 Nov. 1936[4] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 23 Jan. 1937 | 25 Jan. 1937 | Left post, 11 June 1938 |
| Laurence A. Steinhardt | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 23 Mar. 1939 | 11 Aug. 1939 | Left post, 12 Nov. 1941 |
| William H. Standley | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 14 Feb. 1942 | 14 Apr. 1942 | Left post, 19 Sept. 1943 |
| W. Averell Harriman | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 7 Oct. 1943 | 23 Oct. 1943 | Left post, 24 Jan. 1946 |
| Walter Bedell Smith | . . . . | NC | AE/P | 22 Mar. 1946 | 3 Apr. 1946 | Left post, 25 Dec. 1948 |
| Alan G. Kirk | . . . . | NC | AE/P | 21 May 1949 | 4 July 1949 | Left post, 6 Oct. 1951 |

## Soviet Union—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George F. Kennan | Pa. | C | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1952 | 14 May 1952 | Left post, 19 Sept. 1952[17] |
| Charles E. Bohlen | D.C. | C | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1953 | 20 Apr. 1953 | Left post, 18 Apr. 1957 |
| Llewellyn E. Thompson | Colo. | C | AE/P | 3 June 1957 | 16 July 1957 | Left post, 27 July 1962 |
| Foy D. Kohler | O. | C | AE/P | 20 Aug. 1962 | 27 Sept. 1962 | Left post, 14 Nov. 1966 |
| Llewellyn E. Thompson | Colo. | C | AE/P | 13 Oct. 1966 | 23 Jan. 1967 | Left post, 14 Jan. 1969 |
| Jacob D. Beam | N.J. | C | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1969 | 18 Apr. 1969 | Left post, 24 Jan. 1973 |

[1] Representatives from Dana to Francis were commissioned to Russia; those from Bullitt to date have been commissioned to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Dates are new style.
[2] Proceeded to post, but was not officially received at court; left post, Sept. 1783.
[3] Did not proceed to post, his nomination having been rejected by the Senate while he was en route.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Nomination of 6 Mar. 1809 rejected by the Senate; nomination of 26 June 1809 confirmed.
[6] Did not proceed to post.
[7] Proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left post, 19 Sept. 1830.
[8] Declined appointment.
[9] Commission not of record; letter of credence issued on this date.
[10] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[11] Not commissioned; nomination tabled by the Senate.
[12] Not commissioned although nomination was confirmed by the Senate.
[13] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[14] Took oath of office, but died in the U.S. before proceeding to post.
[15] Officially recognized on this date.
[16] Felix Cole was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the Embassy in Russia was closed, 14 Sept. 1919.
[17] The Government of the Soviet Union declared Kennan persona non grata, 3 Oct. 1952, and he did not return to his post.

## SPAIN

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Jay[1] | N.Y. | . . . | MP | 28 Sept. 1779 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Carmichael | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 20 Apr. 1790 | [2] | Presented recall, 5 Sept. 1794 |
| William Short | Va. | . . . | MR | 28 May 1794 | 7 Sept. 1794 | Left post, 1 Nov. 1795 |
| David Humphreys | Conn. | . . . | MP | 20 May 1796 | 10 Sept. 1797 | Probably presented recall soon after 28 Dec. 1801 |
| Charles Pinckney | S.C. | . . . | MP | 6 June 1801[3]<br>26 Jan. 1802 | Jan.-Mar. 1802<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 Oct. 1805[4] |
| James Bowdoin[5] | Mass. | . . . | MP | 22 Nov. 1804 | . . . . . | . . . . . |



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## Spain—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George W. Erving[6] | Mass. | . . . | MP | 10 Aug. 1814[3] | 24 Aug. 1816 | Left post, 15 May 1819 |
| John Forsyth | Ga. | . . . | MP | 16 Feb. 1819 | 18 May 1819 | Had farewell audience, 2 Mar. 1823 |
| Hugh Nelson | Va. | . . . | MP | 15 Jan. 1823 | 4 Dec. 1823 | Presented recall, 10 July 1825 |
| Alexander Hill Everett | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Mar. 1825 | 4 Sept. 1825 | Left post, 1 Aug. 1829 |
| Cornelius P. Van Ness | Vt. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 June 1829[3]<br>10 Feb. 1830 | 9 Dec. 1829<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 21 Dec. 1836 |
| William T. Barry[7] | . . . . | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Apr. 1835[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John H. Eaton | Fla. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Mar. 1836 | [8] | Left post, 1 May 1840 |
| Aaron Vail | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 20 May 1840 | 5 Nov. 1840 | Superseded, 1 Aug. 1842 |
| Washington Irving | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Feb. 1842 | 1 Aug. 1842 | Presented recall, 29 July 1846 |
| Romulus M. Saunders | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Feb. 1846 | 31 July 1846 | Presented recall, 24 Sept. 1849 |
| Daniel M. Barringer | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 June 1849[3]<br>28 Sept. 1850 | 24 Oct. 1849<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 4 Sept. 1853 |
| Pierre Soulé | . . . . | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Apr. 1853 | 24 Oct. 1853 | Presented recall, 1 Feb. 1855 |
| John C. Breckinridge[9] | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Jan. 1855 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Augustus C. Dodge | Ia. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Feb. 1855 | 17 June 1855 | Presented recall, 12 Mar. 1859 |
| William Preston | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Dec. 1858 | 12 Mar. 1859 | Presented recall, 24 May 1861 |
| Cassius M. Clay[9] | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 Mar. 1861 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Carl Schurz | Wis. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 Mar. 1861 | 13 July 1861 | Left post, 18 Dec. 1861 |
| Gustavus Koerner | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 June 1862 | 4 Nov. 1862 | Left post, 20 July 1864 |
| John P. Hale | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 Mar. 1865 | 30 Sept. 1865 | Presented recall, 29 July 1869 |
| William S. Rosecrans[10] | O. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Spain—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry S. Sandford[10] | Conn. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Daniel E. Sickles | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 May 1869[3]<br>16 Mar. 1870<br>. . . . . | 29 July 1869<br>. . . . . .<br>2 Feb. 1871 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Reaccredited after change of govt.<br>Transmitted recall by note, 31 Jan. 1874 |
| Caleb Cushing | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 6 Jan. 1874<br>. . . . . | 30 May 1874<br>10 Mar. 1875 | Reaccredited after restoration of the monarchy<br>Left post, 9 Apr. 1877 |
| James Russell Lowell | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 June 1877[3]<br>30 Oct. 1877 | 18 Aug. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 2 Mar. 1880 |
| Lucius Fairchild | Wis. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Jan. 1880 | 31 Mar. 1880 | Presented recall, 20 Dec. 1881 |
| Hannibal Hamlin | Me. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 June 1881[3]<br>13 Oct. 1881 | . . . . . .<br>20 Dec. 1881 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 17 Oct. 1882 |
| John W. Foster | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Feb. 1883 | 16 June 1883 | Presented recall, 28 Aug. 1885 |
| Jabez L. M. Curry | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Oct. 1885[3]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | 22 Dec. 1885<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 5 July 1888 |
| Perry Belmont | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Nov. 1888[3]<br>13 Dec. 1888 | . . . . . .<br>13 Feb. 1889 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 May 1889 |
| Thomas W. Palmer | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Mar. 1889 | 17 June 1889 | Left post, 19 Apr. 1890 |
| E. Burd Grubb | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Sept. 1890 | 23 Dec. 1890 | Left post, 26 May 1892 |
| A. Loudon Snowden | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 July 1892 | 6 Oct. 1892 | Presented recall, 3 June 1893 |
| Hannis Taylor | Ala. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Apr. 1893 | 1 July 1893 | Presented recall, 13 Sept. 1897 |
| Stewart L. Woodford | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 June 1897 | 13 Sept. 1897 | Spain severed diplomatic relations with U.S., 21 Apr. 1898[11] |
| Bellamy Storer | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Apr. 1899[3]<br>14 Dec. 1899 | 16 June 1899<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 10 Dec. 1902 |
| Arthur S. Hardy | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Sept. 1902[3]<br>8 Dec. 1902 | . . . . . .<br>2 Mar. 1903 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 1 May 1905 |
| William Miller Collier | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 15 May 1905 | Superseded, 9 June 1909 |

## Spain—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry Clay Ide | Vt. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Apr. 1909 | 9 June 1909 | Left post, 8 July 1913 |
| Joseph E. Willard | Va. | NC | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 28 July 1913[12]<br>10 Sept. 1913 | . . . . . .<br>31 Oct. 1913 | . . . . . .<br>Left post, 7 July 1921 |
| Cyrus E. Woods | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1921 | 14 Oct. 1921 | Left post, 18 Apr. 1923 |
| Alexander P. Moore | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 3 Mar. 1923 | 16 May 1923 | Left post, 20 Dec. 1925 |
| Ogden H. Hammond | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 21 Dec. 1925 | 26 Mar. 1926 | Left post, 13 Oct. 1929 |
| Irwin B. Laughlin | Pa. | C | AE/P | 16 Oct. 1929 | 24 Dec. 1929 | Left post, 12 Apr. 1933 |
| Claude G. Bowers | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 6 Apr. 1933 | 1 June 1933 | Had final interview, 2 Feb. 1939[13] |
| Alexander W. Weddell | Va. | C | AE/P | 3 May 1939 | 15 June 1939 | Left post, 7 Feb. 1942 |
| Carlton J. H. Hayes | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 2 May 1942 | 9 June 1942 | Left Spain, 18 Jan. 1945 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | C | AE/P | 15 Dec. 1944 | 24 Mar. 1945 | Left post, 1 Dec. 1945[14] |
| Stanton Griffis | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 1 Feb. 1951 | 1 Mar. 1951 | Relinquished charge, 28 Jan. 1952 |
| Lincoln MacVeagh | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 21 Feb. 1952 | 27 Mar. 1952 | Left post, 4 Mar. 1953 |
| James Clement Dunn | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 27 Feb. 1953 | 9 Apr. 1953 | Left post, 9 Feb. 1955 |
| John Lodge | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 22 Jan. 1955 | 24 Mar. 1955 | Left post, 13 Apr. 1961 |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 25 May 1961 | Left Spain, 12 Oct. 1961 |
| Ellis O. Briggs[15] | Me. | C | AE/P | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Robert F. Woodward | Minn. | C | AE/P | 7 Apr. 1962 | 10 May 1962 | Left post, 1 Feb. 1965 |
| Angier Biddle Duke | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1965 | 1 Apr. 1965 | Left post, 30 Mar. 1968 |
| Frank E. McKinney[12] | Ind. | NC | AE/P | 11 May 1968 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Robert F. Wagner | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 24 June 1968 | 4 July 1968 | Left post, 7 Mar. 1969 |
| Robert C. Hill | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 12 June 1969 | Left post, 12 Jan. 1972 |

## Spain—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Horacio Rivero | Cal. | NC | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | 11 Oct. 1972 | |

[1] Proceeded to post, but was not formally received at court; left post about 20 May 1782.
[2] No report has been found concerning Carmichael's presentation of credentials as Chargé d'Affaires en titre; he had been received as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, 20 Feb. 1783.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] George W. Erving served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Oct. 1805-Feb. 1810.
[5] Did not proceed to post.
[6] Nomination confirmed by the Senate, 3 Oct. 1814; commission following confirmation not of record.
[7] Took oath of office, but died en route to post.
[8] No report has been found of presentation of credentials, which probably took place about 1 Feb. 1837.
[9] Declined appointment.
[10] Not commissioned; nomination tabled by the Senate.
[11] Woodford left post, 21 Apr. 1898; the U.S. declared war on Spain as of that date by Act of Congress approved 25 Apr. 1898.
[12] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post under this appointment.
[13] Bowers had been resident during the last part of his Ambassadorship at St. Jean de Luz in France; he left that post, 14 June 1939, his appointment having terminated 14 May 1939. The Embassy had meanwhile been reestablished in Spain on 13 Apr. 1939, when H. Freeman Matthews had been received at Burgos as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[14] During the period 1945-1951 each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: Philip W. Bonsal, Mar. 1946-June 1947; Paul T. Culbertson, June 1947-Dec. 1950.
[15] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.

## SRI LANKA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Felix Cole | D.C. | C | AE/P | 8 Apr. 1948 | 3 Aug. 1948 | Left post, 30 Oct. 1949 |
| Joseph C. Satterthwaite | Mich. | C | AE/P | 22 Sept. 1949 | 19 Nov. 1949 | Left post, 25 July 1953 |
| Philip K. Crowe | Md. | NC | AE/P | 6 July 1953 | 19 Sept. 1953 | Left post, 27 Sept. 1956 |
| Maxwell H. Gluck | Ky. | NC | AE/P | 3 July 1957 | 19 Sept. 1957 | Left post, 2 Oct. 1958 |
| Lampton Berry | Miss. | C | AE/P | 10 Oct. 1958[2]<br>29 Jan. 1959 | 22 Nov. 1958<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 3 June 1959 |
| Bernard Gufler | Wash. | C | AE/P | 6 July 1959 | 27 Aug. 1959 | Left post, 1 Mar. 1961 |
| Frances E. Willis | Cal. | C | AE/P | 15 Mar. 1961 | 11 May 1961 | Left post, 20 Sept. 1964 |
| Cecil B. Lyon[3] | N.H. | C | AE/P | 31 July 1964 | 30 Oct. 1964 | Left post, 17 June 1967 |
| Andrew V. Corry[3] | Mont. | C | AE/P | 24 May 1967 | 19 July 1967 | Left post, 21 Mar. 1970 |
| Robert Strausz-Hupé[3] | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 16 Feb. 1970 | 3 May 1970 | Left post, 12 Dec. 1971 |
| Christopher Van Hollen[3] | Va. | C | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1972 | 27 Oct. 1972 | |

[1] Representatives from Cole to Strausz-Hupé were commissioned to Ceylon; Van Hollen was commissioned to the Republic of Sri Lanka.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Accredited also to Maldives; resident at Colombo.

## SUDAN

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Arthur E. Beach | D.C. | C | Chd'Aff | [1] | 17 Mar. 1956[2] | Superseded, 17 May 1956 |
| Lowell C. Pinkerton | Mo. | C | AE/P | 12 Apr. 1956 | 17 May 1956 | Left post, 25 Aug. 1957 |
| James S. Moose, Jr. | Ark. | C | AE/P | 26 Mar. 1958 | 17 Apr. 1958 | Left post, 5 May 1962 |
| William M. Rountree | Md. | C | AE/P | 3 July 1962 | 2 Aug. 1962 | Left post, 17 Sept. 1965 |
| William H. Weathersby | Cal. | C | AE/P | 20 Oct. 1965 | 4 Dec. 1965 | Sudan severed diplomatic relations with U.S., 7 June 1967[3] |
| Cleo A. Noel, Jr. | Mo. | C | AE/P | 2 Dec. 1972[4]<br>8 Feb. 1973 | 23 Dec. 1972<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Assassinated at post, 2 Mar. 1973 |

[1] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 2 Mar. 1956.
[2] Embassy Khartoum had been established 15 Feb. 1956 with Beach in charge.
[3] Embassy Khartoum was closed as of 6 June 1967; Weathersby left post, 18 June 1967. Embassy Khartoum was reestablished 25 July 1972 with George C. Moore as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## SWAZILAND[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Charles J. Nelson[2] | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 9 June 1971 | 3 Nov. 1971 | |

[1] Embassy Mbabane was established 6 Sept. 1968 with Chris C. Pappas, Jr., as Chargé d'Affaires ad Interim. Robert W. Chase served in that capacity, Apr. 1969-Aug. 1971.
[2] Accredited also to Botswana and Lesotho; resident at Gaborone.

## SWEDEN[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Benjamin Franklin[2] | Pa. | . . . | MP | 28 Sept. 1782 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Jonathan Russell[3] | R.I. | . . . | MP | 18 Jan. 1814 | 29 Apr. 1814 | Left post, 22 Oct. 1818 |
| Christopher Hughes, Jr. | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 21 Jan. 1819 | [4] | Presented recall about 5 July 1825 |

## Sweden—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William C. Somerville[5] | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 9 Mar. 1825 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John James Appleton | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 2 May 1826 | 28 Oct. 1826 | Presented recall, 16 Aug. 1830 |
| Christopher Hughes | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1830 | 16 Aug. 1830 | Left post, 22 Sept. 1841 |
| George W. Lay | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 May 1842 | 2-4 Oct. 1842 | Presented recall on or shortly before 11 Oct. 1845 |
| Henry W. Ellsworth | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 19 Apr. 1845[6]<br>28 Jan. 1846 | 11 Oct. 1845<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relieved by Consul, 25 June 1861 |
| Francis Schroeder | R.I. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br><br>MR | 7 Nov. 1849[6]<br>19 Feb. 1850<br>29 June 1854 | . . . . . <br>22 Apr. 1850<br>19 Aug. 1854 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to MR<br>Left post, 17 Sept. 1857 |
| B. F. Angel | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 17 July 1857[6]<br>14 Jan. 1858 | 4 Nov. 1857<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 25 June 1861 |
| Jacob S. Haldeman | Pa. | . . . | MR | 16 Mar. 1861 | 25 June 1861 | Presented recall, 24 Sept. 1864 |
| James H. Campbell | Pa. | . . . | MR | 18 May 1864 | 24 Sept. 1864 | Presented recall, 29 Mar. 1867 |
| John McGinnis, Jr.[7] | Ill. | . . . | MR | 16 Nov. 1866[6] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Joseph J. Bartlett | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 19 Mar. 1867 | 4 June 1867 | Presented recall, 24 July 1869 |
| John S. Carlile[8] | W. Va. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| C. C. Andrews | Minn. | . . . | MR | 3 June 1869[6]<br>15 Mar. 1870 | 24 July 1869<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Superseded, 5 Nov. 1877 |
| John L. Stevens | Me. | . . . | MR | 28 Aug. 1877[6]<br>12 Nov. 1877 | 5 Nov. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 3 June 1883 |
| William W. Thomas, Jr. | Me. | . . . | MR | 6 June 1883[6]<br>12 Dec. 1883 | 6 Sept. 1883<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 30 June 1885 |
| Rufus Magee | Ind. | . . . | MR<br>EE/MP | 2 Apr. 1885<br>10 Aug. 1888 | 3 July 1885<br>26 Sept. 1888 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Presented recall, 25 May 1889 |
| William W. Thomas, Jr. | Me. | . . . | EE/MP | 19 Mar. 1889 | 27 May 1889 | Presented recall, 2 May 1894 |

## Sweden—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Thomas B. Ferguson | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 14 Feb. 1894 | 2 May 1894 | Presented recall, 7 Feb. 1898 |
| William W. Thomas, Jr. | Me. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Dec. 1897 | 8 Feb. 1898 | Presented recall, 31 May 1905 |
| Charles H. Graves | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 31 May 1905 | Left post, 12 Dec. 1913 |
| Ira Nelson Morris | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | 13 July 1914 | 28 Aug. 1914 | Presented recall, 3 Apr. 1923 |
| Robert Woods Bliss | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 30 Jan. 1923 | 8 Aug. 1923 | Left post, 15 Mar. 1927 |
| Leland Harrison | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 26 Feb. 1927 | 31 May 1927 | Left post, 11 Nov. 1929 |
| John Motley Morehead | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Jan. 1930 | 31 Mar. 1930 | Left post, 6 Apr. 1933 |
| Laurence A. Steinhardt | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 11 May 1933 | 28 Aug. 1933 | Left post, 26 June 1937 |
| Fred Morris Dearing | Mo. | C | EE/MP | 22 Apr. 1937 | 23 Sept. 1937 | Appointment terminated, 17 June 1938 |
| Frederick A. Sterling | Tex. | C | EE/MP | 16 June 1938 | 26 Sept. 1938 | Left post, 14 July 1941 |
| Herschel V. Johnson | N.C. | C | EE/MP | 21 Oct. 1941 | 12 Dec. 1941 | Left post, 28 Apr. 1946 |
| Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr. | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 1 Aug. 1946 | 3 Jan. 1947 | Left post, 6 Oct. 1947 |
| H. Freeman Matthews | Md. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 21 July 1947[9]<br>20 Sept. 1947[6]<br>9 Dec. 1947 | . . . . . .<br>5 Dec. 1947<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 24 May 1950 |
| W. Walton Butterworth | La. | C | AE/P | 5 July 1950 | 18 Sept. 1950 | Left post, 9 Dec. 1953 |
| John M. Cabot | D.C. | C | AE/P | 1 Mar. 1954 | 6 May 1954 | Left Sweden, 14 May 1957 |
| Francis White | Md. | C | AE/P | 3 June 1957 | 17 Sept. 1957 | Left Sweden, 9 Dec. 1958 |
| James C. H. Bonbright | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 29 Oct. 1958[6]<br>29 Jan. 1959 | 9 Jan. 1959<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 20 Mar. 1961 |
| J. Graham Parsons | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 15 Mar. 1961 | 16 May 1961 | Left Sweden, 17 Apr. 1967 |
| William W. Heath | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 5 Apr. 1967 | 23 May 1967 | Left post, 23 Jan. 1969 |
| Jerome H. Holland | Va. | NC | AE/P | 16 Feb. 1970 | 14 Apr. 1970 | Left post, 30 Aug. 1972 |

## Sweden—continued

[1] Representatives from Russell to Graves served at the court of Sweden and Norway; resident at Stockholm. With respect to Graves, see also Norway. Representatives from Morris to date have been commissioned to Sweden.
[2] Accredited also to France; did not proceed to Stockholm, but negotiated a treaty with Sweden which was signed at Paris, 3 Apr. 1783.
[3] An earlier nomination of 29 May 1813 had been rejected by the Senate.
[4] No report has been found concerning Hughes' presentation of credentials as Chargé d'Affaires en titre; he had been serving at Stockholm as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim since Oct. 1818.
[5] Did not proceed to post.
[6] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[7] Did not proceed to post, his nomination having been rejected by the Senate while he was en route.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination first confirmed and then reconsidered by the Senate, with no final action taken.
[9] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post in this capacity.

## SWITZERLAND

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Theodore S. Fay[1] | Mass. | . . . | MR | 16 Mar. 1853 | 29 June 1853 | Presented recall, 1 July 1861 |
| George G. Fogg | N.H. | . . . | MR | 28 Mar. 1861 | 1 July 1861 | Presented recall, 16 Oct. 1865 |
| George Harrington | Ga. | . . . | MR | 7 July 1865[2]<br>22 Jan. 1866 | 16 Oct. 1865<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 20 July 1869 |
| Horace Rublee | Wis. | . . . | MR<br>Chd'Aff | 20 Apr. 1869<br>15 Aug. 1876 | 20 July 1869<br>7 Sept. 1876 | Presented recall, 7 Sept. 1876<br>Left post, 1 Oct. 1876 |
| George Schneider[3] | Ill. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 1 May 1877[2] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Nicholas Fish | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 20 June 1877[2]<br>30 Oct. 1877 | 7 Aug. 1877<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 24 Aug. 1881 |
| Michael J. Cramer | Ky. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>MR/CG | 11 May 1881<br>13 July 1882 | 25 Aug. 1881<br>14 Aug. 1882 | Promoted to MR/CG<br>Presented recall, 9 July 1885 |
| Boyd Winchester | Ky. | . . . | MR/CG | 7 May 1885[2]<br>21 Jan. 1886 | 9 July 1885<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 24 May 1889 |
| John D. Washburn | Mass. | . . . | MR/CG<br>EE/MP | 12 Mar. 1889<br>30 July 1890 | 24 May 1889<br>13 Dec. 1890 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left post, 10 Aug. 1892 |
| Person C. Cheney | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Dec. 1892 | 26 Jan. 1893 | Presented recall, 29 June 1893 |
| James O. Broadhead | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Apr. 1893 | 5 July 1893 | Appointment terminated, 1 Nov. 1895 |
| John L. Peak | Mo. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Nov. 1895[2]<br>21 Dec. 1895 | . . . . . <br>15 Feb. 1896 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 9 Aug. 1897 |

## Switzerland—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John G. A. Leishman | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 June 1897 | 9 Aug. 1897 | Presented recall, 20 Feb. 1901 |
| Arthur S. Hardy | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 Dec. 1900 | 3 Apr. 1901 | Presented recall, 29 Jan. 1903 |
| Charles Page Bryan[4] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Sept. 1902[2]<br>8 Dec. 1902 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| David J. Hill | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 7 Jan. 1903 | 24 Feb. 1903 | Presented recall, 1 July 1905 |
| Brutus J. Clay | Ky. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 1 July 1905 | Superseded, 1 Mar. 1910 |
| Laurits S. Swenson | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 1 Mar. 1910 | Presented recall, 15 May 1911 |
| Henry S. Boutell | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 Apr. 1911 | 23 May 1911 | Presented recall, 31 July 1913 |
| Pleasant A. Stovall | Ga. | NC | EE/MP | 21 June 1913 | 23 Aug. 1913 | Left post, 14 Dec. 1919 |
| Hampson Gary | Tex. | NC | EE/MP | 7 Apr. 1920 | 3 June 1920 | Left post about 4 Mar. 1921 |
| Joseph C. Grew | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 24 Sept. 1921 | 1 Nov. 1921 | Left post, 22 Mar. 1924 |
| Hugh S. Gibson | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 18 Mar. 1924 | 19 May 1924 | Presented recall, 29 Apr. 1927 |
| Hugh R. Wilson | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 26 Feb. 1927 | 11 June 1927 | Left post, 8 July 1937 |
| Leland Harrison | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 13 July 1937 | 10 Sept. 1937 | Left post, 14 Oct. 1947 |
| John Carter Vincent | Ga. | C | EE/MP | 24 July 1947 | 21 Oct. 1947 | Left post, 9 June 1951 |
| Richard C. Patterson, Jr. | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1951 | 27 June 1951 | Left post, 14 Apr. 1953 |
| Frances E. Willis | Cal. | C | AE/P | 20 July 1953 | 9 Oct. 1953 | Left post, 5 May 1957 |
| Henry J. Taylor | Va. | NC | AE/P | 9 May 1957 | 31 May 1957 | Left post, 28 Feb. 1961 |
| Robert M. McKinney | N.M. | NC | AE/P | 22 June 1961 | 25 July 1961 | Left post, 8 Sept. 1963 |
| W. True Davis, Jr. | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 2 Oct. 1963 | 29 Nov. 1963 | Left post, 3 Sept. 1965 |
| John S. Hayes | Md. | NC | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1966 | 18 Nov. 1966 | Left post, 20 May 1969 |
| Shelby Davis | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 13 May 1969 | 17 July 1969 | |

[1] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[4] Did not serve under either of the commissions issued to him.

## SYRIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George Wadsworth[2] | N.Y. | C | DiplAgt/CG<br>EE/MP | 9 Oct. 1942<br>21 Sept. 1944 | 30 Nov. 1942<br>17 Nov. 1944 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left Damascus, 8 Feb. 1947 |
| Paul H. Alling[3] | Conn. | C | EE/MP | 10 Apr. 1947 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James Hugh Keeley, Jr. | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1947[4]<br>9 Dec. 1947 | . . . . . <br>2 Aug. 1948 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 22 July 1950 |
| Cavendish W. Cannon | Utah | C | EE/MP | 20 Sept. 1950 | 30 Oct. 1950 | Left post, 8 May 1952 |
| James S. Moose, Jr. | Ark. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 25 June 1952<br>11 Sept. 1952[4]<br>4 June 1953 | 14 Aug. 1952<br>30 Sept. 1952<br>. . . . . | Promoted to AE/P<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 30 June 1957 |
| Charles W. Yost | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 24 Dec. 1957[4]<br>29 Jan. 1958 | 16 Jan. 1958<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Syria incorporated into the United Arab Republic, 22 Feb. 1958[5] |
| Ridgway B. Knight | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 7 Dec. 1961[4]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 11 Jan. 1962<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 27 May 1965 |
| Hugh H. Smythe | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 22 July 1965 | 28 Oct. 1965 | Syria severed diplomatic relations with U.S., 6 June 1967[6] |

[1] Representatives from Wadsworth to Yost were commissioned to the Republic of Syria; Knight and Smythe, to the Syrian Arab Republic.
[2] Accredited also to Lebanon; resident at Beirut.
[3] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Embassy Damascus was reclassified as a Consulate General, 25 Feb. 1958. The mission was reestablished as an Embassy 10 Oct. 1961 with Ridgway B. Knight as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[6] Smythe left post, 8 June 1967.

## TANGANYIKA

*See under Tanzania for a representative to Tanganyika (later to the United Republic of Tanganyika and Zanzibar).*

## TANZANIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Leonhart | W.Va. | C | AE/P | 22 Aug. 1962<br>. . . . . | 3 Oct. 1962<br>17 Dec. 1962[2] | Reaccredited when Tanganyika became a republic<br>Left post, 22 Dec. 1965 |
| John H. Burns | Okla. | C | AE/P | 24 Sept. 1965 | 3 Jan. 1966 | Left post, 22 June 1969 |
| Claude G. Ross | Cal. | C | AE/P | 9 Oct. 1969 | 27 Dec. 1969 | Left post, 25 June 1972 |
| W. Beverly Carter, Jr. | Pa. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1972 | 24 July 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Dar es Salaam was established 9 Dec. 1961 with William R. Duggan as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Leonhart was commissioned to Tanganyika; representatives from Burns to date have been commissioned to the United Republic of Tanzania.
[2] Leonhart continued to serve, without further reaccreditation, after the formation of the United Republic of Tanganyika and Zanzibar.

## TEXAS

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alcée La Branche | La. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 7 Mar. 1837 | 23-27 Oct. 1837 | Left Texas soon after 5 June 1840 |
| George H. Flood | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 16 Mar. 1840 | 21-22 June 1840 | Presented recall, 21 July 1841 |
| Joseph Eve | Ky. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 Apr. 1841[1]<br>29 June 1841 | . . . . . .<br>21 July 1841 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge, 3 June 1843 |
| William S. Murphy[2] | O. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Apr. 1843[1] | 16 June 1843 | Died at Galveston, 13 July 1844 |
| Tilghman A. Howard | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 11 June 1844 | 2 Aug. 1844 | Died at Washington, Texas, 16 Aug. 1844 |
| Andrew J. Donelson | Tenn. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 16 Sept. 1844[1]<br>13 Jan. 1845 | 29 Nov. 1844<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Texas on or soon after 9 Aug. 1845[3] |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Nomination of 16 Dec. 1843 rejected by the Senate.
[3] Texas was annexed to the United States effective 29 Dec. 1845.

## THAILAND[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John A. Halderman | Mo. | . . . | MR/CG | 13 July 1882 | 23 Oct. 1882 | Left post about 1 Apr. 1885 |
| Jacob T. Child | Mo. | . . . | MR/CG | 9 Mar. 1886 | 5 June 1886 | Presented recall, 17 Jan. 1891 |
| Alexander C. Moore[2] | W.Va. | . . . | MR/CG | 9 July 1890 | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Thailand—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sempronius H. Boyd | Mo. | . . . | MR/CG | 1 Oct. 1890 | 17 Jan. 1891 | Relinquished charge, 13 June 1892 |
| John Barrett | Ore. | . . . | MR/CG | 14 Feb. 1894 | 15 Nov. 1894 | Presented recall, 26 Apr. 1898 |
| Hamilton King | Mich. | . . . | MR/CG<br>EE/MP | 14 Jan. 1898<br>27 Apr. 1903[3]<br>16 Nov. 1903 | 26 Apr. 1898<br>3 July 1903<br>. . . . . | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died at post, 2 Sept. 1912 |
| Fred W. Carpenter | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Sept. 1912[3]<br>1 Mar. 1913 | 22 Jan. 1913<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 Nov. 1913 |
| Alexander Sweek[4] | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William H. Hornibrook | Ore. | NC | EE/MP | 12 Feb. 1915 | 31 May 1915 | Presented recall, 24 Oct. 1916 |
| George Pratt Ingersoll | Conn. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Aug. 1917 | 24 Nov. 1917 | Left post, 23 June 1918 |
| George W. P. Hunt | Ariz. | NC | EE/MP | 18 May 1920 | 6 Sept. 1920 | Left post, 1 Oct. 1921 |
| Edward E. Brodie | Ore. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 31 Jan. 1922 | Left post, 2 May 1925 |
| William W. Russell | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 28 Sept. 1925[3]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | . . . . . <br>[9 Jan. 1926[5]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 7 Jan. 1927 |
| Harold Orville Mackenzie | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 3 Mar. 1927 | 28 June 1927 | Left post, 29 Mar. 1930 |
| Arthur H. Geissler[6] | Okla. | NC | EE/MP | 16 Dec. 1929 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| David E. Kaufman | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 12 June 1930 | 9 Dec. 1930 | Left post, 15 June 1933 |
| James Marion Baker | S.C. | NC | EE/MP | 30 Aug. 1933[3]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 9 Dec. 1933<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 2 May 1936 |
| Edwin L. Neville | O. | C | EE/MP | 28 May 1937 | 2 Oct. 1937 | Left post, 1 May 1940 |
| Hugh Gladney Grant | Ala. | NC | EE/MP | 3 Apr. 1940 | 20 Aug. 1940 | Left post, 30 Aug. 1941 |
| Willys R. Peck | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 19 Aug. 1941 | 16 Sept. 1941 | Japanese forces occupied Bangkok, 8 Dec. 1941[7] |
| Charles W. Yost | N.Y. | C | Chd'Aff | [8] | 5 Jan. 1946 | Superseded, 4 July 1946 |

## Thailand—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edwin F. Stanton | Cal. | C | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 27 Apr. 1946<br>10 Apr. 1947 | 4 July 1946<br>9 May 1947[9] | Promoted to AE/P<br>Left post, 30 June 1953 |
| William J. Donovan | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 3 Aug. 1953 | 4 Sept. 1953 | Left post, 21 Aug. 1954 |
| John E. Peurifoy | S.C. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1954[3]<br>3 Dec. 1954 | .....<br>3 Dec. 1954 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Died near Hua Hin, 12 Aug. 1955 |
| Max Waldo Bishop | Ark. | C | AE/P | 3 Dec. 1955[3]<br>18 Jan. 1956 | 9 Jan. 1956<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 6 Jan. 1958 |
| U. Alexis Johnson | Cal. | C | AE/P | 30 Jan. 1958 | 14 Feb. 1958 | Left post, 10 Apr. 1961 |
| Kenneth Todd Young | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 29 Mar. 1961 | 22 June 1961 | Left post, 19 Aug. 1963 |
| Graham A. Martin | Fla. | C | AE/P | 10 Sept. 1963 | 7 Nov. 1963 | Left post, 9 Sept. 1967 |
| Leonard Unger | Md. | C | AE/P | 11 Aug. 1967 | 4 Oct. 1967 | |

[1] Representatives from Halderman to Neville were commissioned to Siam, as was Stanton; Grant and Peck and representatives from Donovan to date have been commissioned to Thailand.
[2] Declined appointment.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[5] Officially received on this date.
[6] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[7] Thailand declared war on the U.S., 25 Jan. 1942. Peck, having been interned, left post, 29 June 1942.
[8] Not commissioned; letter of credence sent to Yost by telegram, 16 Oct. 1945.
[9] Legation Bangkok had been raised to Embassy status 18 Mar. 1947.

## TOGO[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Leland Barrows[2] | Kans. | C | AE/P | 23 June 1960 | 22 Aug. 1960 | Superseded, 27 June 1961 |
| Leon B. Poullada | Cal. | C | AE/P | 18 Apr. 1961 | 27 June 1961 | Left post, 24 Feb. 1964 |
| William Witman II | Pa. | C | AE/P | 8 June 1964 | 10 July 1964 | Left post, 8 May 1967 |
| Albert W. Sherer, Jr.[3] | Ill. | C | AE/P | 13 Sept. 1967 | 13 Oct. 1967 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1970 |
| Dwight Dickinson | R.I. | C | AE/P | 8 Sept. 1970 | 8 Oct. 1970 | |

[1] Embassy Lomé was established 27 Apr. 1960 with Jesse M. MacKnight as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Cameroon; resident at Yaoundé.
[3] Accredited also to Equatorial Guinea; resident at Lomé.

## TONGA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kenneth Franzheim II[2] | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 4 Oct. 1972 | 6 Nov. 1972 | Left Tonga, 9 Nov. 1972 |

[1] No resident mission has been established at Nuku'alofa.
[2] Accredited also to Fiji, New Zealand, and Western Samoa; had left his principal post (Wellington) before he presented credentials in Tonga.

## TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robert G. Miner | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 23 Oct. 1962 | 1 Dec. 1962 | Left post, 18 Sept. 1967 |
| William A. Costello | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 13 Sept. 1967 | 26 Oct. 1967 | Left post, 17 Mar. 1969 |
| J. Fife Symington, Jr. | Md. | NC | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 11 Sept. 1969 | Left post, 14 Nov. 1971 |
| Anthony D. Marshall | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 15 Feb. 1972 | 22 Feb. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Port-of-Spain was established 31 Aug. 1962 with William H. Christensen as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## TUNISIA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Morris N. Hughes | Ill. | C | Chd'Aff | [1] | [6 June 1956[2]] | Superseded, 4 Oct. 1956 |
| G. Lewis Jones | D.C. | C | AE/P | 27 July 1956<br>. . . . . | 4 Oct. 1956<br>9 Dec. 1957 | Reaccredited when Tunisia became a republic<br>Left post, 11 June 1959 |
| Walter N. Walmsley | D.C. | C | AE/P | 28 July 1959 | 4 Oct. 1959 | Left post, 25 July 1962 |
| Francis H. Russell | Me. | C | AE/P | 10 Sept. 1962 | 16 Oct. 1962 | Left post, 18 July 1969 |
| John A. Calhoun | Cal. | C | AE/P | 8 July 1969 | 24 July 1969 | Left post, 31 May 1972 |
| Talcott W. Seelye | Md. | C | AE/P | 11 Sept. 1972 | 20 Oct. 1972 | |

[1] Neither commissioned nor accredited; designated effective 5 June 1956, on which date Embassy Tunis was established.
[2] Officially recognized on this date.

# TURKEY

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George W. Erving[1] | Mass. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| David Porter | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 Apr. 1831[2] | 13 Sept. 1831 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 3 Jan. 1832 | . . . . . | Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 3 Mar. 1839 | 23 May 1840 | Died at post, 3 Mar. 1843 |
| Dabney S. Carr | Md. | . . . | MR | 6 Oct. 1843[2] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 11 Jan. 1844 | 29 Feb. 1844 | Presented recall on or shortly before 20 Oct. 1849 |
| George P. Marsh | Vt. | . . . | MR | 29 May 1849[2] | 11 Mar. 1850 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 24 June 1850 | . . . . . | Presented recall, 19 Dec. 1853 |
| Carroll Spence[3] | Md. | . . . | MR | 23 Aug. 1853[2] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 9 Feb. 1854 | 9 Feb. 1854 | Presented recall, 12 Dec. 1857 |
| James Williams | Tenn. | . . . | MR | 14 Jan. 1858 | 27 May 1858 | Left post on or soon after 25 May 1861 |
| James Watson Webb[4] | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 20 Mar. 1861 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Edward Joy Morris | Pa. | . . . | MR | 8 June 1861[2] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 15 July 1861 | 22 Oct. 1861 | Presented recall, 25 Oct. 1870 |
| Joseph J. Stewart[5] | Md. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Wayne MacVeagh | Pa. | . . . | MR | 4 June 1870 | 25 Oct. 1870 | Relinquished charge, 10 June 1871 |
| George H. Boker | Pa. | . . . | MR | 3 Nov. 1871[2] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 14 Dec. 1871 | 25 Mar. 1872 | Presented recall, 1 May 1875 |
| Horace Maynard | Tenn. | . . . | MR | 9 Mar. 1875 | 12 June 1875 | Reaccredited after change of ruler |
| | | | | . . . . . | 15 Nov. 1876 | Presented recall, 15 July 1880 |
| James Longstreet | Ga. | . . . | MR | 14 June 1880 | 14 Dec. 1880 | Left post, 29 Apr. 1881 |
| Lewis Wallace | Ind. | . . . | MR | 19 May 1881 | 6 Sept. 1881 | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 13 July 1882 | 4 Sept. 1882 | Presented recall, 15 May 1885 |
| Samuel S. Cox | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Mar. 1885 | On or shortly before 25 Aug. 1885 | Left post, 14 Sept. 1886 |
| Oscar S. Straus | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 Mar. 1887[2] | 1 July 1887 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 21 Dec. 1887 | . . . . . | Presented recall, 16 June 1889 |

## Turkey—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Solomon Hirsch | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 May 1889[2]<br>16 Dec. 1889 | .....<br>[28 Dec. 1889[6]] | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 16 June 1892 |
| David P. Thompson | Ore. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Nov. 1892[2]<br>8 Dec. 1892 | .....<br>11 Jan. 1893 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 May 1893 |
| Alexander W. Terrell | Tex. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Apr. 1893 | 7 July 1893 | Presented recall, 15 June 1897 |
| James B. Angell | Mich. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Apr. 1897 | 3 Sept. 1897 | Left post, 13 Aug. 1898 |
| Oscar S. Straus | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 3 June 1898 | 15 Oct. 1898 | Left post, 20 Dec. 1899 |
| John G. A. Leishman | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP<br>AE/P | 20 Dec. 1900<br>18 June 1906<br>..... | 29 Mar. 1901<br>5 Oct. 1906<br>17 May 1909 | Promoted to AE/P<br>Reaccredited after change of ruler<br>Presented recall, 10 June 1909 |
| Oscar S. Straus | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 17 May 1909 | 4 Oct. 1909 | Left post, 3 Sept. 1910 |
| William Woodville Rockhill | D.C. | . . . | AE/P | 24 Apr. 1911 | 28 Aug. 1911 | Presented recall, 20 Nov. 1913 |
| Henry Morgenthau | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 4 Sept. 1913 | 11 Dec. 1913 | Left post, 1 Feb. 1916 |
| Abram I. Elkus | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 21 July 1916 | 2 Oct. 1916 | U.S. severed diplomatic relations with Turkey, 20 Apr. 1917[7] |
| Joseph C. Grew | N.H. | C | AE/P | 19 May 1927[2]<br>13 Apr. 1928 | 12 Oct. 1927<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Turkey, 13 Mar. 1932 |
| Charles H. Sherrill | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1932 | 20 May 1932 | Appointment terminated, 23 Mar. 1933 |
| Robert P. Skinner | O. | C | AE/P | 13 June 1933 | 16 Oct. 1933 | Left post, 16 Jan. 1936 |
| John Van A. MacMurray | Md. | C | AE/P | 24 Jan. 1936 | 16 Mar. 1936 | Left post, 28 Nov. 1941 |
| Laurence A. Steinhardt | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 12 Jan. 1942 | 10 Mar. 1942 | Left post, 2 Apr. 1945 |
| Edwin C. Wilson | Fla. | C | AE/P | 27 Jan. 1945 | 11 June 1945 | Left post, 20 Aug. 1948 |
| George Wadsworth[8] | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 11 Aug. 1948[2]<br>2 Mar. 1949 | 1 Oct. 1948<br>..... | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 2 Jan. 1952 |



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## Turkey—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George C. McGhee | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 8 Dec. 1951[2]<br>18 Jan. 1952 | 15 Jan. 1952<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 19 June 1953 |
| Avra M. Warren | Md. | C | AE/P | 28 July 1953 | 17 Sept. 1953 | Left post, 17 Feb. 1956 |
| Fletcher Warren | Tex. | C | AE/P | 7 Mar. 1956 | 13 June 1956 | Left Turkey, 15 Nov. 1960 |
| Raymond A. Hare | W.Va. | C | AE/P | 24 Feb. 1961 | 5 Apr. 1961 | Left post, 27 Aug. 1965 |
| Parker T. Hart | Ill. | C | AE/P | 22 July 1965 | 11 Oct. 1965 | Left post, 3 Oct. 1968 |
| Robert W. Komer[9] | Va. | NC | AE/P | 28 Oct. 1968[2] | 3 Dec. 1968 | Left post, 7 May 1969 |
| William J. Handley | Va. | C | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 1 July 1969 | |
| William B. Macomber, Jr. | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 27 Mar. 1973 | | |

[1] Not commissioned, although his nomination was confirmed by the Senate.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[4] Declined appointment.
[5] Not commissioned; nomination not confirmed by the Senate.
[6] Assumed charge of Legation on this date, although he had presented credentials on 3 July 1889.
[7] Elkus left post, 29 May 1917.
[8] An earlier nomination of 29 July 1948 had not been confirmed by the Senate.
[9] Nomination of 9 Jan. 1969 withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.

## TWO SICILIES

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Nelson | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 Oct. 1831[1]<br>3 Jan. 1832 | . . . . . .<br>25 Jan. 1832 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post on or soon after 15 Oct. 1832 |
| Enos T. Throop | N.Y. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 6 Feb. 1838 | 28 Sept. 1838 | Presented recall, 29 Dec. 1841 |
| William Boulware | Va. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 13 Sept. 1841 | 29 Dec. 1841 | Presented recall, 24 June 1845 |
| William H. Polk | Tenn. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 13 Mar. 1845 | 24 July 1845 | Left post about 11 May 1847 |
| John Rowan | Ky. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Jan. 1848 | 27 June 1848 | Left post after 9 Nov. 1849 |
| Thomas W. Chinn[2] | La. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 5 June 1849[1] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James M. Power[2] | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 1 Nov. 1849[1] | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Two Sicilies—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edward Joy Morris | Pa. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 10 Jan. 1850 | 4 Apr. 1850 | Transmitted recall by note, 25 Aug. 1853 |
| Robert Dale Owen[3] | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 24 May 1853[1] | 22 Oct. 1853 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Feb. 1854 | . . . . . | Promoted to MR |
| | | | MR | 29 June 1854 | 20 Sept. 1854 | Presented recall, 20 Sept. 1858 |
| Joseph R. Chandler | Pa. | . . . | MR | 15 June 1858 | 20 Sept. 1858 | Closed the Legation at Naples, in anticipation of the entry of King Victor Emmanuel into the city, 2-6 Nov. 1860 |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Did not proceed to post.
[3] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.

## UGANDA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Olcott H. Deming | Conn. | C | AE/P | 7 Jan. 1963[2] | 14 Jan. 1963 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 12 Mar. 1963 | . . . . . | Reaccredited when Uganda became a republic |
| | | | | . . . . . | 6 Jan. 1964 | Left post, 26 June 1966 |
| Henry E. Stebbins | Mass. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1966 | 22 July 1966 | Left post, 2 Sept. 1969 |
| Clarence Clyde Ferguson, Jr. | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 17 Mar. 1970 | 30 June 1970 | Left post, 19 July 1972 |
| Thomas Patrick Melady | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 12 June 1972 | 30 July 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Kampala was established 9 Oct. 1962 with Olcott H. Deming as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## UNION OF BURMA

*See under Burma for representatives to the Union of Burma.*

## UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

*See under South Africa for representatives to the Union of South Africa.*

## UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

*See under Soviet Union for representatives to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.*

## UNITED ARAB EMIRATES[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William A. Stoltzfus, Jr.[2] | N.J. | C | AE/P | 29 Feb. 1972 | 20 Mar. 1972 | |

[1] During Stoltzfus' tenure as non-resident Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates, Embassy Abu Dhabi was established 15 May 1972 with Philip J. Griffin as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, and Qatar; resident at Kuwait.

## UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

*See under Egypt for representatives to the United Arab Republic.*

## UNITED KINGDOM[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Adams[2] | Mass. | . . . | MP | 24 Feb. 1785 | 1 June 1785 | Had farewell audience, 20 Feb. 1788 |
| Thomas Pinckney | S.C. | . . . | MP | 12 Jan. 1792 | 9 Aug. 1792 | Presented recall, 27 July 1796 |
| Rufus King | N.Y. | . . . | MP | 20 May 1796 | 27 July 1796 | Presented recall on or snortly before 16 May 1803 |
| James Monroe | Va. | . . . | MP | 18 Apr. 1803[3]<br>18 Nov. 1803 | 17 Aug. 1803<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 7 Oct. 1807 |
| William Pinkney[4] | Md. | . . . | MP | 26 Feb. 1808 | 27 Apr. 1808 | Left England on or soon after 7 May 1811 |
| Jonathan Russell | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | [27 July 1811[5]] | 15 Nov. 1811 | U.S. declared war on Great Britain, 18 June 1812; Russell received unofficial notice of this, 29 July 1812, and suspended his official functions |
| John Q. Adams | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 28 Feb. 1815 | 8 June 1815 | Presented recall, 14 May 1817 |
| Richard Rush | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . 1817[6]<br>16 Dec. 1817 | . . . . . .<br>12 Feb. 1818 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Presented recall, 27 Apr. 1825 |
| Rufus King | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 5 May 1825[3]<br>20 Dec. 1825 | 11 Nov. 1825<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by note, 16-23 June 1826 |

## United Kingdom—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Albert Gallatin | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 10 May 1826 | 1 Sept. 1826 | Left post, 4 Oct. 1827 |
| James Barbour | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 May 1828 | 24 Nov. 1828 | Left post on or shortly before 1 Oct. 1829 |
| Louis McLane | Del. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1829[3]<br>10 Feb. 1830 | 12 Oct. 1829<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Had farewell audience on or shortly before 13 June 1831 |
| Martin Van Buren[7] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Aug. 1831[3] | 21 Sept. 1831 | Had farewell audience, 19 Mar. 1832 |
| Aaron Vail | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 13 July 1832 | [8] | Superseded, 13 July 1836 |
| Andrew Stevenson[9] | Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Mar. 1836 | 13 July 1836 | Presented recall, 21 Oct. 1841 |
| Edward Everett | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Sept. 1841 | 16 Dec. 1841 | Presented recall, 8 Aug. 1845 |
| Louis McLane | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 June 1845[3]<br>23 Dec. 1845 | 8 Aug. 1845<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by note, 18 Aug. 1846 |
| George Bancroft | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Sept. 1846[3]<br>23 Dec. 1846 | 12 Nov. 1846<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by note, 31 Aug. 1849 |
| Abbott Lawrence | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 Aug. 1849[3]<br>24 June 1850 | 20 Oct. 1849<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by note, 12 Oct. 1852 |
| Joseph R. Ingersoll | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Aug. 1852 | 16 Oct. 1852 | Presented recall, 23 Aug. 1853 |
| James Buchanan | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Apr. 1853 | 23 Aug. 1853 | Presented recall, 15 Mar. 1856 |
| George M. Dallas | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 4 Feb. 1856 | 4 Apr. 1856 | Presented recall, 16 May 1861 |
| Charles Francis Adams | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 Mar. 1861 | 16 May 1861 | Presented recall, 13 May 1868 |
| George B. McClellan[10] | O. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Reverdy Johnson | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 June 1868 | 14 Sept. 1868 | Relinquished charge, 13 May 1869 |
| J. Lothrop Motley | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Apr. 1869 | 18 June 1869 | Presented recall, 6 Dec. 1870 |
| Frederick T. Frelinghuysen[11] | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 July 1870 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Oliver T. Morton[11] | Ind. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Sept. 1870[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Robert C. Schenck | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 Dec. 1870 | 23 June 1871 | Left post, 3 Mar. 1876 |

## United Kingdom—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richard H. Dana, Jr.[10] | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Edwards Pierrepont | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 May 1876 | 11 July 1876 | Presented recall, 22 Dec. 1877 |
| John Welsh | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 9 Nov. 1877 | 22 Dec. 1877 | Presented recall, 14 Aug. 1879 |
| James Russell Lowell | Mass. | . . . | EE/MP | 26 Jan. 1880 | 11 Mar. 1880 | Presented recall, 19 May 1885 |
| Edward J. Phelps | Vt. | . . . | EE/MP | 23 Mar. 1885 | 19 May 1885 | Left post, 31 Jan. 1889 |
| Robert T. Lincoln | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 25 May 1889 | Presented recall, 4 May 1893 |
| Thomas F. Bayard | Del. | . . . | AE/P | 30 Mar. 1893 | 22 June 1893 | Left post, 17 Mar. 1897 |
| John Hay | D.C. | . . . | AE/P | 19 Mar. 1897 | 3 May 1897 | Presented recall, 12 Sept. 1898 |
| Joseph H. Choate | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 19 Jan. 1899 | 6 Mar. 1899 | Presented recall, 23 May 1905 |
| Whitelaw Reid | N.Y. | . . . | AE/P | 8 Mar. 1905 | 5 June 1905 | Died at post, 15 Dec. 1912 |
| Walter Hines Page | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 21 Apr. 1913 | 30 May 1913 | Left post, 3 Oct. 1918 |
| John W. Davis | W.Va. | NC | AE/P | 21 Nov. 1918 | 18 Dec. 1918 | Left England, 9 Mar. 1921 |
| George Harvey | N.J. | NC | AE/P | 16 Apr. 1921 | 12 May 1921 | Left England, 3 Nov. 1923 |
| Frank B. Kellogg | Minn. | NC | AE/P | 11 Dec. 1923 | 14 Jan. 1924 | Presented recall, 10 Feb. 1925 |
| Alanson B. Houghton | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 24 Feb. 1925 | 27 Apr. 1925 | Left post, 28 Mar. 1929 |
| Charles G. Dawes | Ill. | NC | AE/P | 16 Apr. 1929 | 15 June 1929 | Left post, 30 Dec. 1931 |
| Andrew W. Mellon | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 5 Feb. 1932 | 9 Apr. 1932 | Left England, 17 Mar. 1933 |
| Robert Worth Bingham | Ky. | NC | AE/P | 23 Mar. 1933 | 23 May 1933 | Left England, 19 Nov. 1937 |
| Joseph P. Kennedy | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 17 Jan. 1938 | 8 Mar. 1938 | Left post, 22 Oct. 1940 |
| John G. Winant | N.H. | NC | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1941 | 1 Mar. 1941 | Appointment terminated, 10 Apr. 1946 |
| W. Averell Harriman | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 2 Apr. 1946 | 30 Apr. 1946 | Left post, 1 Oct. 1946 |

## United Kingdom—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| O. Max Gardner[1 2] | N.C. | NC | AE/P | [6 Dec. 1946[1 3]]<br>13 Jan. 1947 | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... |
| Lewis W. Douglas | Ariz. | NC | AE/P | 6 Mar. 1947 | 25 Mar. 1947 | Left post, 16 Nov. 1950 |
| Walter S. Gifford | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 29 Sept. 1950[1 4]<br>12 Dec. 1950 | .....<br>21 Dec. 1950 | .....<br>Left post, 23 Jan. 1953 |
| Winthrop W. Aldrich | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 2 Feb. 1953 | 20 Feb. 1953 | Left England, 1 Feb. 1957 |
| John Hay Whitney | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1957 | 28 Feb. 1957 | Left post, 14 Jan. 1961 |
| David K. E. Bruce | Md. | NC | AE/P | 22 Feb. 1961 | 17 Mar. 1961 | Left post, 20 Mar. 1969 |
| Walter H. Annenberg | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1969 | 29 Apr. 1969 | |

[1] Representatives at London have been commissioned as follows: John Adams, to the court of Great Britain; those from Thomas Pinckney to William Pinkney, at the court of His Britannic Majesty; John Q. Adams, at the court of the Prince Regent of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland; those from Rush to Buchanan, at the court of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland; Dallas, to Her Britannic Majesty; those from Charles Francis Adams to Motley, to England; Frelinghuysen and Morton, to London; those from Schenck to date, to Great Britain.
[2] Accredited also to the Netherlands.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Originally commissioned as MP at the court of His Britannic Majesty and given a letter of credence as such, 12 May 1806—on the same day that he and Monroe were accredited jointly as Commissioners Plenipotentiary and Extraordinary on a special mission. When Monroe was preparing to leave London, he informed the Foreign Secretary that Pinkney would succeed him in the ordinary duties of the Legation; the British authorities declined to accept Pinkney's 1806 letter of credence, but dealt with him informally until he was recommissioned and reaccredited.
[5] Commission (issued during a recess of the Senate) not of record, but enclosed with an instruction of this date.
[6] Month and day not included on record copy of commission, which was issued during a recess of the Senate.
[7] Nomination later rejected by the Senate.
[8] No report has been found concerning Vail's presentation of credentials as Chargé d'Affaires en titre; he had been received as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim on 4 Apr. 1832.
[9] Nomination of 20 May 1834 rejected by the Senate; nomination of 1 Feb. 1836 confirmed.
[10] Not commissioned; nomination rejected by the Senate.
[11] Declined appointment.
[12] Took oath of office, but died in the U.S. before proceeding to post.
[13] A commission signed by the President during a recess of the Senate, which had not yet been dated and attested, was returned to the President by the Acting Secretary of State on this date, Gardner having declined a recess appointment.
[14] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.

## UPPER VOLTA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| R. Borden Reams[2] | Nev. | C | AE/P | 17 Oct. 1960[3] | 6 Dec. 1960 | Superseded, 26 June 1961 |
| Thomas S. Estes | Me. | C | AE/P | 29 May 1961 | 26 June 1961 | Left post, 13 July 1966 |
| Elliott P. Skinner | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 27 May 1966 | 14 Sept. 1966 | Left post, 16 July 1969 |
| William E. Schaufele, Jr. | O. | C | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1969 | 16 Oct. 1969 | Left post, 10 July 1971 |
| Donald B. Easum | Va. | C | AE/P | 5 Nov. 1971 | 8 Dec. 1971 | |

[1] Donald R. Norland (resident at Abidjan) presented credentials as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, 4 Aug. 1960, to take effect from 5 Aug. 1960. During Reams' tenure as nonresident Ambassador to Upper Volta, Embassy Ouagadougou was established 31 Dec. 1960 with Robert McKinnon as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Dahomey, Ivory Coast, and Niger; resident at Abidjan.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## URUGUAY

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alexander Asboth[1] | Mo. | . . . | MR | 5 Apr. 1867 | [2 Oct. 1867[2]] | Died at Buenos Aires, 21 Jan. 1868 |
| H. G. Worthington[1] | Nev. | . . . | MR | 25 July 1868 | 24 Oct. 1868 | Notified Govt. of Uruguay by note from Buenos Aires, 10 July 1869, that his successor had been appointed |
| Robert C. Kirk[1] | O. | . . . | MR | [11 May 1869[3]] | 24 July 1869 | Presented recall, 6 July 1870 |
| John L. Stevens[4] | Me. | . . . | MR | 25 Mar. 1870 | 6 July 1870 | Left post, 19 May 1873 |
| John C. Caldwell[4] | Me. | . . . | MR<br>Chd'Aff | 8 Jan. 1874<br>15 Aug. 1876 | 7 Sept. 1874<br>[6 Oct. 1876[5]] | Recommissioned as Chd'Aff<br>Presented recall, 10 July 1882 |
| Lewis Wallace[6] | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Jeremiah M. Rusk[7] | Wis. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 19 May 1881 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William Williams[4] | Ind. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 12 Apr. 1882 | 10 July 1882 | Presented recall, 21 July 1885 |
| John E. Bacon[4] | S.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br><br>MR | 28 Apr. 1885[8]<br>13 Jan. 1886<br>10 Aug. 1888 | 21 July 1885<br>. . . . . .<br>8 Oct. 1888 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Promoted to MR<br>Left post, 26-28 Dec. 1888 |
| George Maney[4] | Tenn. | . . . | MR<br>EE/MP | 20 June 1889[8]<br>23 Sept. 1890 | 8 Nov. 1889<br>28 Nov. 1890 | Promoted to EE/MP<br>Left post about 30 June 1894 |

## Uruguay—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Granville Stuart[4] | Mont. | . . . | EE/MP | 1 Mar. 1894 | 2 July 1894 | Presented recall, 4 Jan. 1898 |
| William R. Finch[4] | Wis. | . . . | EE/MP | 2 Oct. 1897[8]<br>18 Dec. 1897 | . . . . . .<br>4 Jan. 1898 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Transmitted recall by note, 29 May 1905 |
| Edward C. O'Brien[4] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905 | 2 June 1905 | Left post, 11 Oct. 1909 |
| Edwin V. Morgan[4] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1909 | 31 Mar. 1910 | Left post, 8 July 1911 |
| Nicolay A. Grevstad[4] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 June 1911 | 9 Oct. 1911 | Left post, 19 Feb. 1914 |
| John L. de Saulles[9] | Pa. | . . . | EE/MP | 27 Mar. 1914 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Robert Emmett Jeffery | Ark. | NC | EE/MP | 3 Feb. 1915 | 4 June 1915 | Left post, 9 Mar. 1921 |
| Hoffman Philip | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 23 Mar. 1922 | 19 Sept. 1922 | Left post, 10 Apr. 1925 |
| Ulysses Grant-Smith | Pa. | C | EE/MP | 18 Mar. 1925 | 13 July 1925 | Left post, 11 Jan. 1929 |
| Leland Harrison | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 16 Oct. 1929 | 11 Apr. 1930 | Left post, 9 Oct. 1930 |
| J. Butler Wright | Wyo. | C | EE/MP | 29 Sept. 1930[8]<br>16 Dec. 1930 | . . . . . .<br>9 Feb. 1931 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 10 July 1934 |
| George S. Messersmith[10] | Del. | C | EE/MP | 9 Mar. 1934 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Julius G. Lay | D.C. | C | EE/MP | 14 Dec. 1934[11]<br>22 Jan. 1935 | . . . . . .<br>20 May 1935 | . . . . . .<br>Left post, 31 Aug. 1937 |
| William Dawson | Minn. | C | EE/MP | 31 Aug. 1937[11]<br>1 Dec. 1937 | . . . . . .<br>10 Feb. 1938 | . . . . . .<br>Left post, 6 June 1939 |
| Edwin C. Wilson | Fla. | C | EE/MP | 22 June 1939 | 27 Oct. 1939 | Left post, 5 Mar. 1941 |
| William Dawson | Minn. | C | AE/P | 11 Feb. 1941 | 12 July 1941 | Left post, 6 Aug. 1946 |
| Joseph F. McGurk | N.J. | C | AE/P | 12 July 1946 | 28 Nov. 1946 | Relinquished charge, 15 Apr. 1947 |
| Williamson S. Howell, Jr.[12] | Tex. | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Ellis O. Briggs | Me. | C | AE/P | 3 July 1947 | 21 Aug. 1947 | Left post, 6 Aug. 1949 |

## Uruguay—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Christian M. Ravndal | Ia. | C | AE/P | 24 June 1949 | 9 Sept. 1949 | Left post, 8 Oct. 1951 |
| Edward L. Roddan | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 19 Sept. 1951 | 27 Dec. 1951 | Left post, 12 Oct. 1953 |
| Dempster McIntosh | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 26 Sept. 1953[8]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | 12 Nov. 1953<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 3 Apr. 1956 |
| Jefferson Patterson | O. | C | AE/P | 28 Mar. 1956 | 2 May 1956 | Left post, 18 Mar. 1958 |
| Robert F. Woodward | Minn. | C | AE/P | 26 Mar. 1958 | 21 Apr. 1958 | Left post, 29 Mar. 1961 |
| Edward J. Sparks | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 27 Apr. 1961 | 24 May 1961 | Relinquished charge, 15 May 1962 |
| Wymberley DeR. Coerr | Conn. | C | AE/P | 7 June 1962 | 27 July 1962 | Left post, 22 Jan. 1965 |
| Henry A. Hoyt | Pa. | C | AE/P | 6 May 1965 | 14 June 1965 | Died at post, 16 Dec. 1967 |
| Robert M. Sayre | Va. | C | AE/P | 24 July 1968 | 27 Aug. 1968 | Left post, 19 Oct. 1969 |
| Charles W. Adair, Jr. | Fla. | C | AE/P | 15 Sept. 1969 | 13 Nov. 1969 | Left post, 28 Sept. 1972 |

[1] Accredited also to Argentina; resident at Buenos Aires.
[2] Officially recognized on this date.
[3] Commission (issued during a recess of the Senate) not of record, but enclosed with an instruction of this date. Although later confirmed by the Senate, Kirk was apparently not recommissioned after confirmation.
[4] Accredited also to Paraguay; resident at Montevideo.
[5] Acknowledged receipt of his commission on this date; no record found of presentation of credentials.
[6] Not commissioned; nomination to be Chargé d'Affaires to Paraguay and Uruguay withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[7] Declined appointment as Chargé d'Affaires to Paraguay and Uruguay.
[8] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[9] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[10] Did not serve under this appointment.
[11] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; did not serve under this appointment.
[12] Took oath of office, but died in the U.S. before proceeding to post.

## VATICAN CITY[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jacob L. Martin | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | 7 Apr. 1848 | 19 Aug. 1848 | Died at post, 26 Aug. 1848 |
| Lewis Cass, Jr.[2] | Mich. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>MR | 5 Jan. 1849<br>29 June 1854 | 19 Nov. 1849<br>9 Nov. 1854 | Promoted to MR<br>Presented recall, 27 Nov. 1858 |
| John P. Stockton | N.J. | . . . | MR | 15 June 1858 | 27 Nov. 1858 | Presented recall, 23 May 1861 |

## Vatican City—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rufus King[3] | Wis. | . . . | MR | 22 Mar. 1861 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Alexander W. Randall | Wis. | . . . | MR | 6 Aug. 1861 | 6 June 1862 | Relinquished charge, 4 Aug. 1862 |
| Richard Milford Blatchford | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 9 Aug. 1862[4]<br>19 Jan. 1863 | 26 Nov. 1862<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post shortly before 20 May 1863 |
| Rufus King | Wis. | . . . | MR | 7 Oct. 1863[4]<br>18 Jan. 1864 | 8 Jan. 1864<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post about 17 Aug. 1867 |
| David Armstrong[5] | . . . . | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Harold H. Tittmann, Jr. | Mo. | C | Chd'Aff | [6] | [29 Dec. 1941[7]] | Left Vatican City, 8 July 1944 |
| Mark W. Clark[8] | . . . . | NC | AE/P | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |

[1] Martin and Cass (as Chargé d'Affaires) were commissioned to the Papal States; Cass (as MR) was commissioned to the Pontifical States. Representatives from Stockton to King (second appointment) were commissioned as Ministers Resident at Rome. Tittmann used the title Chargé d'Affaires to the Holy See. Clark was nominated to be AE/P to the State of Vatican City.
[2] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP to the Pontifical States; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[3] Declined appointment.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Not commissioned; letter of credence dated 30 Apr. 1869 but later canceled.
[6] Neither commissioned nor accredited; given the rank of Chargé d'Affaires, 24 Dec. 1941, and designated to act as Chargé d'Affaires under the Act of 23 Feb. 1931.
[7] Received by the Pope in private audience on this date.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination of 20 Oct. 1951 not confirmed by the Senate.

## VENEZUELA

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John G. A. Williamson | N.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 3 Mar. 1835 | 30 June 1835 | Died at post, 7 Aug. 1840 |
| A. A. Hall | Tenn. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 15 Mar. 1841 | On or shortly before 22 Sept. 1841 | Presented recall on or shortly before 29 Nov. 1844 |
| Vespasian Ellis | Mo. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 30 Sept. 1844[1] | 29 Nov. 1844 | Presented recall, 1 Aug. 1845 |
| Benjamin G. Shields | Ala. | . . . | Chd'Aff | 14 Mar. 1845 | 1 Aug. 1845 | Transmitted recall by note, 2 Jan. 1850 |
| I. Nevitt Steele | Md. | . . . | Chd'Aff | . . . Dec. 1849[2]<br>24 June 1850 | 7 Jan. 1850<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 18 Oct. 1853 |
| Charles Eames[3] | D.C. | . . . | Chd'Aff<br>MR | 9 Feb. 1854<br>29 June 1854 | 23 May 1854<br>2 Sept. 1854 | Promoted to MR<br>Transmitted recall by note, 14 Sept. 1858 |

## Venezuela—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edward A. Turpin | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 15 June 1858 | [21 Sept. 1858[4]] | Presented recall, 16 Nov. 1861 |
| Henry T. Blow[5] | Mo. | . . . | MR | 8 June 1861[1]<br>15 July 1861 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Erastus D. Culver | N.Y. | . . . | MR | 12 July 1862 | 7 Oct. 1862[6] | Informed Govt. of Venezuela, 12 Jan. 1863, that his status would revert to that existing before presentation of credentials; reaccredited after change of govt. |
| | | | | . . . . . | 15 Oct. 1864 | Left post on or soon after 17 May 1866 |
| James Wilson | Ind. | . . . | MR | 31 May 1866 | 10 Oct. 1866 | Died at post, 8 Aug. 1867 |
| Thomas N. Stilwell[7] | Ind. | . . . | MR | 30 Aug. 1867[1] | 16 Dec. 1867 | Relinquished charge, 7 June 1868 |
| William A. Pile[8] | Mo. | . . . | MR | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| James R. Partridge | Md. | . . . | MR | 21 Apr. 1869 | 8 July 1869 | Left post, 9 May 1870 |
| William A. Pile | Mo. | . . . | MR | 23 May 1871 | 9 Oct. 1871 | Left post, 9 Jan. 1874 |
| Thomas Russell | Mass. | . . . | MR | 20 Apr. 1874 | 4 July 1874 | Reported, 29 Jan. 1877, that the Govt. of Venezuela refused to have further dealings with him[9] |
| Jehu Baker | Ill. | . . . | MR | 4 Mar. 1878 | 18 May 1878 | Relinquished charge, 5 Sept. 1881 |
| George W. Carter | La. | . . . | MR | 30 June 1881[1] | [10] | Superseded, 16 May 1882 |
| Jehu Baker | Ill. | . . . | MR | [11] | [16 May 1882[12]] | Recommissioned as MR/CG |
| | | | MR/CG[13] | 7 July 1884[1] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 8 Dec. 1884 | . . . . . | Presented recall, 20 June 1885 |
| Charles L. Scott | Ala. | . . . | MR/CG[13] | 28 Apr. 1885[1] | 24 June 1885 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 13 Jan. 1886 | . . . . . | Promoted to EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 10 Aug. 1888 | 18 Sept. 1888 | Left Venezuela, 18 Jan. 1889 |
| William L. Scruggs | Ga. | . . . | EE/MP | 30 Mar. 1889 | 30 May 1889 | Left post, 15 Dec. 1892 |
| Frank C. Partridge | Vt. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Jan. 1893 | 4 Mar. 1893 | Left post, 9 Jan. 1894 |
| Seneca Haselton | Vt. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 May 1894 | 14 July 1894 | Left post, 1 May 1895 |

## Venezuela—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Allen Thomas | Fla. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 June 1895[1]<br>18 Dec. 1895 | 22 July 1895<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Venezuela, 30 June 1897 |
| Francis B. Loomis | O. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 July 1897 | 6 Oct. 1897 | Recall requested by Govt. of Venezuela, 25 Mar. 1901[14] |
| Herbert W. Bowen | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 June 1901[1]<br>10 Dec. 1901 | 24 Aug. 1901<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 1 May 1905 |
| William W. Russell | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 June 1905[1]<br>11 Dec. 1905<br>. . . . . | 22 Aug. 1905<br>. . . . . <br>15 Mar. 1909 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 8 May 1908;[15] reaccredited when diplomatic relations reestablished<br>Left post, 24 Mar. 1910 |
| R. S. Reynolds Hitt[16] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 24 June 1910 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John W. Garrett | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 15 Dec. 1910 | 30 Mar. 1911 | Left post, 21 Oct. 1911 |
| Elliott Northcott | W.Va. | . . . | EE/MP | 21 Dec. 1911 | 14 Feb. 1912 | Left post, 3 June 1913 |
| Preston McGoodwin | Okla. | NC | EE/MP | 18 Sept. 1913 | 22 Oct. 1913 | Left post, 5 Oct. 1921 |
| Willis C. Cook | S.D. | NC | EE/MP | 8 Oct. 1921 | 1 Feb. 1922 | Left post, 7 May 1929 |
| George T. Summerlin | La. | C | EE/MP | 11 Sept. 1929 | 21 Feb. 1930 | Left post, 15 Jan. 1935 |
| Meredith Nicholson | Ind. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Jan. 1935 | 22 Apr. 1935 | Left post, 14 Apr. 1938 |
| Antonio C. Gonzalez | N.Y. | NC | EE/MP | 22 Mar. 1938 | 18 May 1938 | Left post, 8 Feb. 1939 |
| Frank P. Corrigan | O. | NC | AE/P | 20 Jan. 1939 | 14 Aug. 1939 | Left Venezuela, 5 Sept. 1947 |
| Walter J. Donnelly | D.C. | C | AE/P | 20 Sept. 1947[1]<br>9 Dec. 1947 | 1 Dec. 1947<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 2 Sept. 1950 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | C | AE/P | 20 Sept. 1950 | 7 Dec. 1950 | Left post, 2 Oct. 1951 |
| Fletcher Warren | Tex. | C | AE/P | 3 Oct. 1951 | 21 Nov. 1951 | Left post, 24 Mar. 1956 |
| Dempster McIntosh | Pa. | NC | AE/P | 28 Mar. 1956 | 26 Apr. 1956 | Left Venezuela, 27 Dec. 1957 |
| Edward J. Sparks | N.Y. | C | AE/P | 5 Feb. 1958 | 19 Mar. 1958 | Left post, 15 Apr. 1961 |

## Venezuela—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Teodoro Moscoso | P.R. | NC | AE/P | 18 Apr. 1961 | 23 May 1961 | Left post, 12 Nov. 1961 |
| C. Allan Stewart | Ariz. | C | AE/P | 9 Feb. 1962 | 14 Mar. 1962 | Left post, 28 Nov. 1964 |
| Maurice M. Bernbaum | Ill. | C | AE/P | 4 Feb. 1965 | 4 Mar. 1965 | Left post, 9 July 1969 |
| John G. Hurd[8] | Tex. | NC | AE/P | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Robert McClintock | Cal. | C | AE/P | 30 June 1970 | 7 July 1970 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[2] Day of month not included on record copy of commission, which was issued during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Nominated 25 Feb. 1856 to be EE/MP; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[4] Officially recognized as of this date.
[5] Proceeded to post, but did not present credentials; left Venezuela, 22 Feb. 1862.
[6] Presentation of credentials by Culver disavowed by U.S. Government.
[7] Nominations of 19 July 1867 and 8 Jan. 1868 not confirmed by the Senate; nomination of 18 Dec. 1868 tabled by the Senate.
[8] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[9] Left Venezuela, 17 Feb. 1877; returned to post, 17 Mar. 1878, to present letter of recall, but left post again, 19 Mar. 1878, not having done so, the Government of Venezuela having refused to receive it.
[10] Was not issued a letter of credence, but entered into a "practical" relationship with the Government of Venezuela in Sept. 1881, serving at Caracas until superseded.
[11] As Baker had not presented a letter of recall in 1881, he resumed his functions as MR without a new commission.
[12] Resumed duties on this date without reaccreditation.
[13] Received as MR only, the laws of Venezuela prohibiting recognition of dual diplomatic and consular capacities in the same individual.
[14] Loomis left post, 8 Apr. 1901.
[15] Jacob Sleeper was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim on 20 June 1908, on which date he notified the Government of Venezuela that the U.S. had severed diplomatic relations with Venezuela.
[16] Took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.

## VIET-NAM[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald R. Heath[2] | Kans. | C | EE/MP | 29 June 1950 | 22 Oct. 1950 | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 25 June 1952 | 11 July 1952[3] | Left post, 14 Nov. 1954 |
| G. Frederick Reinhardt | Cal. | C | AE/P | 20 Apr. 1955 | 28 May 1955 | Reaccredited when Viet-Nam became a republic |
| | | | | ..... | 24 Feb. 1956 | Left post, 10 Feb. 1957 |
| Elbridge Durbrow | Cal. | C | AE/P | 14 Mar. 1957 | 16 Apr. 1957 | Left post, 3 May 1961 |
| Frederick E. Nolting, Jr. | Va. | C | AE/P | 15 Mar. 1961 | 10 May 1961 | Left post, 15 Aug. 1963 |
| Henry Cabot Lodge | Mass. | NC | AE/P | 1 Aug. 1963 | 26 Aug. 1963 | Left post, 28 June 1964[4] |
| Maxwell D. Taylor | Mo. | NC | AE/P | 1 July 1964 | 14 July 1964 | Left post, 30 July 1965 |

## Viet-Nam—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ellsworth Bunker | Vt. | NC | AE/P | 5 Apr. 1967 | 28 Apr. 1967 | |
| Graham A. Martin[5] | N.C. | C | AE/P | | | |

[1] The post at Saigon was informed 21 Feb. 1950 that it had been raised to Legation status to take effect as of 17 Feb. 1950; Edmund A. Gullion was Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[2] Accredited also to Cambodia and Laos; resident at Saigon.
[3] Edmund A. Gullion was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Saigon was raised to Embassy status, 25 June 1952.
[4] U. Alexis Johnson arrived at Saigon on this date as the first of a series of Deputy Ambassadors to Viet-Nam. The Deputy Ambassadors and their periods of service in Viet-Nam are as follows: U. Alexis Johnson, June 1964-Sept. 1965; William J. Porter, Sept. 1965-May 1967; Eugene M. Locke, May 1967-Jan. 1968; Samuel D. Berger, Mar. 1968-Mar. 1972; Charles S. Whitehouse, Mar. 1972-date.
[5] Nomination had not been confirmed by the Senate as of 31 Mar. 1973.

## WESTERN SAMOA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kenneth Franzheim II[2] | Tex. | NC | AE/P | 10 Feb. 1971 | 14 July 1971 | Left Apia, 11 Nov. 1972 |

[1] No resident mission has been established at Apia.
[2] Accredited also to Fiji, New Zealand; and Tonga; resident at Wellington.

## YEMAN ARAB REPUBLIC[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| J. Rives Childs[2] | Va. | C | EE/MP | 22 Aug. 1946[3]<br>13 Jan. 1947 | 30 Sept. 1946<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Jidda, 21 July 1950 |
| Raymond A. Hare[2] | Ia. | C | EE/MP | 20 Sept. 1950 | 22 July 1951 | Left Jidda, 8 July 1953 |
| George Wadsworth[2] | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 21 Oct. 1953[3]<br>26 Jan. 1954 | . . . . . <br>13 Sept. 1954 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left Jidda, 1 Jan. 1958 |
| Donald R. Heath[4] | Kans. | C | EE/MP | 27 Nov. 1957[3]<br>27 Jan. 1958 | . . . . . <br>. . . . . | . . . . . <br>. . . . . |
| Raymond A. Hare[5] | W.Va. | C | EE/MP | 16 Feb. 1959 | 11 Mar. 1959[6] | Left Cairo, 18 Dec. 1959 |
| G. Frederick Reinhardt[5] | Cal. | C | EE/MP | 27 Jan. 1960 | 28 Apr. 1960 | Left Cairo, 6 May 1961 |
| Parker T. Hart[7] | Ill. | C | EE/MP | 29 May 1961 | 1 Oct. 1961 | Appointment terminated, 27 Sept. 1962[8] |
| William R. Crawford, Jr. | Pa. | C | AE/P | 12 Oct. 1972 | 19 Dec. 1972 | |

[1] Representatives from Childs to Hart were commissioned to the Kingdom of Yemen; Crawford was commissioned to the Yemen Arab Republic. For diplomatic representation at Aden (in what is now the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen) see under Southern Yemen.
[2] Accredited also to Saudi Arabia; resident at Jidda.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Commissioned also to Saudi Arabia and served in that country; took oath of office, but did not present credentials in Yemen.
[5] Accredited also to the United Arab Republic (see Egypt); resident at Cairo.
[6] After Hare's departure from Yemen following presentation of his credentials, Legation Taiz was opened to the public effective 16 Mar. 1959, with Charles B. Ferguson as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
[7] Accredited also to Kuwait and Saudi Arabia; resident at Jidda.
[8] During the period 1962-7, when there was no Minister or Ambassador to the Yemen Arab Republic, each of the following officers served as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for more than a year: James N. Cortada, Feb. 1963-Aug. 1964; Harlan B. Clark, Aug. 1964-Aug. 1966. Robert W. Stookey was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Legation Taiz was raised to Embassy status, 28 Jan. 1963 (Embassy transferred to San'a in 1966). Lee F. Dinsmore was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when the Yemen Arab Republic severed diplomatic relations with the U.S., 7 June 1967. Embassy San'a was reestablished 1 July 1972 with Robert A. Stein as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## YUGOSLAVIA[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eugene Schuyler[2] | N.Y. | . . . | MR/CG | 7 July 1882 | 10 Nov. 1882 | Recall transmitted by note by the Vice CG at Belgrade, 19 Sept. 1884 |
| Walker Fearn[2] | La. | . . . | MR/CG | 18 Apr. 1885[3]<br>13 Jan. 1886 | 28 Sept. 1885<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Relinquished charge at Athens, 24 Oct. 1889 |
| A. Loudon Snowden[2] | Pa. | . . . | MR/CG | 1 July 1889[3] | [28 Nov. 1889[4]] | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 19 Dec. 1889 | . . . . . | Left Sinaia, Romania, 25-28 Aug. 1892 |
| | | | EE/MP[5] | 1 July 1891[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 23 Dec. 1891 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Truxtun Beale[6] | Cal. | . . . | EE/MP | 22 July 1892 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | MR/CG | 27 July 1892 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | EE/MP/CG | 3 Mar. 1893 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Eben Alexander[2] | N.C. | . . . | EE/MP/CG | 7 Apr. 1893 | Shortly before 29 June 1894 | Relinquished charge at Athens, 1 Aug. 1897 |
| William Woodville Rockhill[2] | D.C. | . . . | EE/MP/CG | 8 July 1897 | 7 May 1898 | Recommissioned as EE/MP |
| | | | EE/MP | 25 May 1898 | . . . . . | Left Athens, 27 Apr. 1899 |
| Arthur S. Hardy[2] | N.H. | . . . | EE/MP | 18 Apr. 1899[3] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 14 Dec. 1899 | 24 June 1900 | Presented recall, 2 Mar. 1901 |
| Charles S. Francis[2] | N.Y. | . . . | EE/MP | 20 Dec. 1900 | 13 May 1901 | Relinquished charge at Athens, 24 Dec. 1902 |
| Henry L. Wilson[7] | Wash. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Oct. 1902[3] | . . . . . | . . . . . |

## Yugoslavia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 13 Oct. 1902[8] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 8 Dec. 1902[9] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 5 July 1903[10] | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| | | | | 16 Nov. 1903[11] | 9 May 1904 | Presented recall, 13 July 1905 |
| John W. Riddle | Minn. | . . . | EE/MP | 8 Mar. 1905[12] | 7 May 1906 | Left Bucharest, 23 Jan. 1907 |
| Horace G. Knowles | Del. | . . . | EE/MP | 16 Jan. 1907[12] | . . . . . | Recommissioned to different combination of countries |
| | | | | 1 July 1907[13] | 1 July 1907 | Recommissoned after confirmation |
| | | | | 12 Dec. 1907[14] | . . . . . | Left Bucharest, 4 Feb. 1909 |
| Huntington Wilson[15] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 17 Dec. 1908 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Spencer F. Eddy[16] | Ill. | . . . | EE/MP | 11 Jan. 1909 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John R. Carter | Md. | . . . | EE/MP | 25 Sept. 1909[13] | . . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 13 Dec. 1909[14] | 3 May 1910 | Recommissioned with a new title in Bulgaria |
| | | | | 24 June 1910[17] | . . . . . | Had farewell audience, 27 Oct. 1911 |
| John B. Jackson | N.J. | . . . | EE/MP | 12 Aug. 1911[17] | 16 Jan. 1912 | Presented recall, 15 Oct. 1913 |
| Charles J. Vopicka | Ill. | NC | EE/MP | 11 Sept. 1913[17] | 15 Dec. 1913 | Relieved of active functions pertaining to the Legation at Belgrade, 17 Dec. 1918 |
| H. Percival Dodge | Mass. | C | EE/MP | 17 July 1919 | 5 Oct. 1919 | Left post, 21 Mar. 1926 |
| John Dyneley Prince | N.J. | NC | EE/MP | 23 Feb. 1926 | 5 May 1926 | Left post, 31 Aug. 1932 |
| Charles S. Wilson | Me. | C | EE/MP | 3 Aug. 1933[3] | 11 Sept. 1933 | Recommissioned after confirmation |
| | | | | 15 Jan. 1934 | . . . . . | Left post, 28 July 1937 |
| Arthur Bliss Lane | N.Y. | C | EE/MP | 9 Aug. 1937 | 23 Oct. 1937 | The King left Yugoslavia, 14 Apr. 1941, in anticipation of German occupation[18] |
| Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.[19] | Pa. | NC | EE/MP | 30 July 1941 | 3 Oct. 1941 | Promoted to AE/P |
| | | | AE/P | 29 Sept. 1942 | 3 Nov. 1942 | Govt. of Yugoslavia transferred to Egypt, 28 Sept. 1943 |
| Lincoln MacVeagh[20] | Conn. | NC | AE/P | 12 Nov. 1943 | 9 Dec. 1943 | Govt. of Yugoslavia transferred to England, 11 Mar. 1944[21] |
| Richard C. Patterson, Jr.[22] | N.Y. | NC | AE/P | 21 Sept. 1944 | 17 Nov. 1944 | Left Belgrade, 25 Oct. 1946 |



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## Yugoslavia—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cavendish W. Cannon | Utah | C | AE/P | 10 Apr. 1947 | 14 July 1947 | Left post, 19 Oct. 1949 |
| George V. Allen | N.C. | C | AE/P | 27 Oct. 1949[3]<br>2 Feb. 1950 | 25 Jan. 1950<br>. . . . . | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 11 Mar. 1953 |
| James W. Riddleberger | Va. | C | AE/P | 31 July 1953 | 16 Nov. 1953 | Left post, 11 Jan. 1958 |
| Karl L. Rankin | Me. | C | AE/P | 13 Dec. 1957[3]<br>29 Jan. 1958 | . . . . . <br>19 Feb. 1958 | Recommissioned after confirmation<br>Left post, 22 Apr. 1961 |
| George F. Kennan | N.J. | C | AE/P | 7 Mar. 1961 | 16 May 1961 | Left Yugoslavia, 28 July 1963 |
| C. Burke Elbrick | Ky. | C | AE/P | 29 Jan. 1964 | 17 Mar. 1964 | Left post, 28 Apr. 1969 |
| William Leonhart | W.Va. | C | AE/P | 1 May 1969 | 30 June 1969 | Left post, 18 Oct. 1971 |
| Malcolm Toon | Md. | C | AE/P | 7 Oct. 1971 | 23 Oct. 1971 | |

[1] Representatives at Belgrade have been commissioned as follows: those from Schuyler to Vopicka, to Serbia; Dodge and Prince, to the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes; those from Wilson to Elbrick, to Yugoslavia; Leonhart and Toon, to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. See also Montenegro.
[2] Accredited also to Greece and Romania; resident at Athens.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Officially received on this date.
[5] No record has been found indicating that Snowden presented credentials as EE/MP to Serbia.
[6] Served at Athens, but did not present credentials in Serbia under any of his commissions, all of which were to Romania, Serbia, and Greece.
[7] Commissioned also to Greece and Romania; declined appointment.
[8] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia; took oath of office, but did not present credentials in Serbia until 1904.
[9] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia.
[10] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria.
[11] Commissioned as EE/MP to Greece, Romania, and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Athens.
[12] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia; resident at Bucharest.
[13] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[14] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[15] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; took oath of office, but did not proceed to post.
[16] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania and Serbia and DiplAgt in Bulgaria; served at Bucharest, but did not present credentials in Serbia.
[17] Commissioned as EE/MP to Romania, Serbia, and Bulgaria; resident at Bucharest.
[18] Lane left post, 17 May 1941.
[19] Served near the Government of Yugoslavia established in England; commissioned also to Belgium, Czechslovakia, Greece, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, and Poland; resident at London.
[20] Served near the Government of Yugoslavia established in Egypt; accredited also to Greece; resident at Cairo.
[21] On 1 July 1944 Rudolf E. Schoenfeld was designated Chargé d'Affaires ad interim near the Government of Yugoslavia established in England.
[22] Served near the Government of Yugoslavia established in England; resident first at London; transferred the Embassy to Belgrade, 31 Mar. 1945.

## ZAIRE[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clare H. Timberlake | Mich. | C | AE/P | 5 July 1960 | 25 July 1960 | Left post, 15 June 1961 |
| Edmund A. Gullion | Ky. | C | AE/P | 3 Aug. 1961 | 11 Sept. 1961 | Left post, 20 Feb. 1964 |
| G. McMurtrie Godley | D.C. | C | AE/P | 20 Feb. 1964 | 23 Mar. 1964 | Left post, 15 Oct. 1966 |
| Robert H. McBride | D.C. | C | AE/P | 10 May 1967 | 29 June 1967 | Left post, 16 May 1969 |
| Sheldon B. Vance | Minn. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 28 June 1969 | |

[1] Embassy Léopoldville (now Kinshasa) was established 30 June 1960 with John D. Tomlinson as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim. Timberlake was commissioned to the Congo; Gullion and Godley were commissioned to the Republic of the Congo; McBride and Vance were commissioned to the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

## ZAMBIA[1]

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robert C. Good | D.C. | NC | AE/P | 11 Mar. 1965 | 24 Mar. 1965 | Left post, 14 Dec. 1968 |
| Oliver L. Troxel, Jr. | Colo. | C | AE/P | 27 May 1969 | 17 July 1969 | Left post, 12 May 1972 |
| Jean M. Wilkowski | Fla. | C | AE/P | 27 June 1972 | 26 Sept. 1972 | |

[1] Embassy Lusaka was established 24 Oct. 1964 with Robert C. Foulon as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

## ZANZIBAR

Embassy Zanzibar was established 10 Dec. 1963 with Frederick P. Picard III as Charge d'Affaires ad interim. An Ambassador to Zanzibar had not yet been appointed when that country was united with the Republic of Tanganyika, 27 Apr. 1964. See Tanzania. Frank C. Carlucci III was serving as Chargé d'Affaires ad interim when Embassy Zanzibar was changed in rank to a Consulate General effective 27 June 1964.

## Appendix A

## CHIEFS OF MISSIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

### EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES, Brussels (formerly also at Luxembourg)[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| W. Walton Butterworth[2] | La. | C | [3] | 25 Oct. 1962 |
| John W. Tuthill | Ill. | C | 23 Oct. 1962 | 7 June 1966 |
| J. Robert Schaetzel | Ill. | NC | 16 Sept. 1966 | 25 Oct. 1972 |
| Joseph A. Greenwald | Ill. | C | 12 Oct. 1972 | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of Representative of the U.S.A. to the European Communities, with the rank and status of AE/P.
[2] Had previously served as U.S. Representative to the European Coal and Steel Community, the European Economic Community, and the European Atomic Energy Community.
[3] Not commissioned at the time of his original designation, 20 Sept. 1959; subsequently commissioned, 10 Aug. 1961.

### INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, Vienna[1]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robert M. McKinney | N.M. | NC | 19 Sept. 1957[2]<br>23 Jan. 1958 | .....<br>7 Oct. 1958 |
| Paul F. Foster | Md. | NC | 21 May 1959 | 10 Apr. 1961 |
| Henry DeWolf Smyth | N.J. | NC | 13 June 1961 | 31 Aug. 1970 |
| T. Keith Glennan | Va. | NC | 8 July 1970 | 16 Mar. 1973 |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of Representative of the U.S.A. to the International Atomic Energy Agency. Representatives from Foster to date have served with the rank of Ambassador.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned after confirmation.

### INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION, Montreal[1]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Laurence S. Kuter | ... | NC | 22 Sept. 1947 | 29 Feb. 1948 |
| Paul A. Smith | ... | NC | 24 Sept. 1948<br>13 Dec. 1949 | .....<br>1 Aug. 1953 |
| Harold A. Jones | Cal. | NC | 22 July 1953 | 15 Nov. 1956 |

## International Civil Aviation Organization, Montreal—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nelson B. David | Wash. | NC | 7 Aug. 1957 | 31 Aug. 1968 |
| Robert P. Boyle | Va. | NC | 9 Aug. 1968 | 23 May 1969 |
| Charles Frederick Butler | Va. | NC | 2 May 1969 | 13 Nov. 1971 |
| Betty Crites Dillon | Ind. | NC | 8 Nov. 1971 | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of Representative of the U.S.A. on the Council of the International Civil Aviation Organization, with the rank of Minister.

## NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, Brussels (formerly at Paris)[1]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| William H. Draper, Jr. | N.Y. | NC | [2] | 13 June 1953 |
| John C. Hughes | N.Y. | NC | 12 June 1953 | 20 Apr. 1955 |
| George W. Perkins | N.Y. | NC | 14 Mar. 1955 | 12 Oct. 1957 |
| W. Randolph Burgess | Md. | NC | 21 Sept. 1957 | 23 Mar. 1961 |
| Thomas K. Finletter | N.Y. | NC | 2 Mar. 1961 | 2 Sept. 1965 |
| Harlan Cleveland | N.Y. | NC | 1 Sept. 1965 | 11 June 1969 |
| Robert Ellsworth | Kans. | NC | 13 May 1969 | 30 June 1971 |
| David M. Kennedy[3] | Ill. | NC | 17 Mar. 1972 | 1 Feb. 1973 |
| Donald Rumsfeld | Ill. | NC | 2 Feb. 1973 | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of U.S. Permanent Representative on the Council of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, with the rank and status of AE/P. Prior to 1 July 1967 the Representative on the Council of NATO was Chief of the U.S. Mission to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and European Regional Organizations at Paris.
[2] Not commissioned; designated by the President, 8 Apr. 1952.
[3] Continued to serve also as Ambassador at Large (see Appendix B).

## ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT, Paris[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| John W. Tuthill | Ill. | C | [2] | 22 Oct. 1962 |
| John M. Leddy | Va. | NC | 3 Oct. 1962 | 15 June 1965 |
| Philip H. Trezise | Mich. | C | 26 Oct. 1965 | 7 July 1969 |
| Joseph A. Greenwald | Ill. | C | 22 July 1969 | 12 Oct. 1972 |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of Representative of the U.S.A. to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, with the rank of Ambassador.
[2] Not commissioned; designated 4 Oct. 1961.

## ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES, Washington[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Dawson | Minn. | C | [2] | ..... | 20 July 1948 |
| Paul C. Daniels | N.Y. | C | [3] | [23 July 1948[4]] | 6 Jan. 1951 |
| John C. Dreier | D.C. | NC | 28 Dec. 1950 | 2 Jan. 1951 | 12 Nov. 1960 |
| deLesseps S. Morrison | La. | NC | 14 July 1961 | 20 July 1961 | 15 Sept. 1963 |
| Ellsworth Bunker | Vt. | NC | 29 Jan. 1964 | 29 Jan. 1964 | 7 Nov. 1966 |
| Sol M. Linowitz | N.Y. | NC | 13 Oct. 1966 | 15 Nov. 1966 | 1 May 1969 |
| Joseph J. Jova | Fla. | C | 8 July 1969 | 15 July 1969 | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of Permanent Representative of the U.S.A. to the Organization of American States, with the rank of Ambassador. Before 12 Apr. 1971 the title of the Chief of Mission was Representative of the U.S.A. on the Council of the Organization of American States, with the rank of Ambassador.
[2] Not commissioned; had served since 11 Aug. 1947 as U.S. Representative on the Governing Board of the Pan American Union and assumed duties on the Council of the OAS at its first meeting, 18 May 1948.
[3] Not commissioned; designated 20 July 1948.
[4] The Secretary General of the OAS on 23 July 1948 acknowledged receipt of official notification of Daniels' appointment.

## UNITED NATIONS, New York[1]

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Edward R. Stettinius, Jr. | Va. | NC | 21 Dec. 1945 | [17 Jan. 1946[2]] | 3 June 1946 |
| Warren R. Austin | Vt. | NC | 13 Jan. 1947 | [14 Jan. 1947[3]] | 22 Jan. 1953 |
| Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. | Mass. | NC | 23 Jan. 1953 | 26 Jan. 1953 | 3 Sept. 1960 |

## United Nations, New York—continued

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| James J. Wadsworth | N.Y. | NC | 27 Aug. 1960 | 8 Sept. 1960 | 21 Jan. 1961 |
| Adlai E. Stevenson | Ill. | NC | 21 Jan. 1961 | 23 Jan. 1961 | 14 July 1965 |
| Arthur J. Goldberg | Ill. | NC | 26 July 1965 | 28 July 1965 | 24 June 1968 |
| George W. Ball | N.Y. | NC | 14 May 1968 | 26 June 1968 | 25 Sept. 1968 |
| James Russell Wiggins | D.C. | NC | 4 Oct. 1968 | 7 Oct. 1968 | 20 Jan. 1969 |
| Charles W. Yost | N.Y. | C | 22 Jan. 1969 | 23 Jan. 1969 | 25 Feb. 1971 |
| George Bush | Tex. | NC | 16 Feb. 1971 | 1 Mar. 1971 | 18 Jan. 1973 |
| John A. Scali | D.C. | NC | 2 Feb. 1973 | 20 Feb. 1973 | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of Representative of the U.S.A. to the United Nations, with the rank and status of AE/P, and Representative of the U.S.A. in the Security Council of the United Nations. The United States Mission to the United Nations was formally established, with that title, by Executive Order 9844 of 28 Apr. 1947.
[2] Attended the first meeting of the Security Council at London on this date; in lieu of a letter of credence, submitted to the Acting Secretary-General of the United Nations a copy of his letter of designation dated 21 Dec. 1945.
[3] Letter of credence sent by telegram to the Secretariat of the United Nations on this date.

## UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, Paris[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| John Howard Morrow | N.C. | NC | [2] | 16 Feb. 1963 |
| Crane Haussamen | Conn. | NC | [3] | 13 Sept. 1964 |
| Robert H. B. Wade | Md. | NC | [4] | 20 Sept. 1969 |
| Pierre R. Graham | Ill. | C | [5] | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. Representatives from Morrow to Wade served with the personal rank of Minister.
[2] Not commissioned; designated 2 Apr. 1961.
[3] Not commissioned; designated 1 Jan. 1963.
[4] Not commissioned; designated 21 Aug. 1964.
[5] Not commissioned; designated 7 Sept. 1969.

## UNITED NATIONS EUROPEAN OFFICE, Geneva[1]

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry S. Villard | N.Y. | C | [2] | 3 Aug. 1960 |
| Graham A. Martin | Fla. | C | [3] | 15 Apr. 1962 |
| Roger W. Tubby | N.Y. | NC | [4] | 24 Sept. 1969 |
| Idar Rimestad | N.D. | C | 26 Sept. 1969 | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of Representative of the U.S.A. to the European Office of the United Nations, with the rank of AE/P. (Villard had the rank of Minister.) The Representative serves as Chief of the U.S. Mission to the European Office of the United Nations and Other International Organizations.
[2] Not commissioned; designated 15 June 1958.
[3] Not commissioned; designated 18 Sept. 1960.
[4] Not commissioned at the time of his original designation, 2 Apr. 1962; subsequently commissioned, 18 Oct. 1967.

## UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION, Vienna[1]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| William J. Stibravy | N.J. | C | [2] | |

[1] The Chief of Mission has the title of U.S. Representative to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, with the personal rank of Minister.
[2] Not commissioned; designated 8 Sept. 1968.

# Appendix B

## AMBASSADORS AT LARGE

| Name | Residence | Career | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Philip C. Jessup | N.Y. | NC | 2 Mar. 1949 | 2 Mar. 1949 | 19 Jan. 1953 |
| W. Averell Harriman | N.Y. | NC | 6 Feb. 1961 | 13 Feb. 1961 | 3 Dec. 1961 |
| Chester Bowles | Conn. | NC | 1 Dec. 1961[1]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 4 Dec. 1961<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>9 June 1963 |
| Llewellyn E. Thompson | Colo. | C | 3 Oct. 1962 | 3 Oct. 1962 | 26 Dec. 1966 |
| W. Averell Harriman | N.Y. | NC | 11 Mar. 1965 | 18 Mar. 1965 | 20 Jan. 1969 |
| Ellsworth Bunker | Vt. | NC | 13 Oct. 1966 | 8 Nov. 1966 | 11 Apr. 1967 |
| Henry Cabot Lodge | Mass. | NC | 5 Apr. 1967 | 3 May 1967 | 7 May 1968 |
| George C. McGhee | Tex. | NC | 22 Apr. 1968 | 24 May 1968 | 15 Mar. 1969 |
| David M. Kennedy[2] | Ill. | NC | 11 Feb. 1971 | 11 Feb. 1971 | 8 Mar. 1973 |
| U. Alexis Johnson | Cal. | C | 2 Feb. 1973 | 2 Feb. 1973 | |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.
[2] Later commissioned to serve concurrently as U.S. Permanent Representative to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (see Appendix A).

## Appendix C

## SECRETARIES OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS UNDER THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

| Name | Residence | Title | Appointment | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robert R. Livingston | N.Y. | Secretary of Foreign Affairs | 20 Oct. 1781 | June 1783 |
| John Jay | N.Y. | Secretary for Foreign Affairs | 7 May 1784 | 4 Mar. 1789[1] |

[1] Following the organization of the Government under the Constitution, 4 Mar. 1789, Jay continued in charge of foreign relations, informally supervising the Department of Foreign Affairs upon its creation, 27 July 1789, and the Department of State from the adoption of that name for the Department (effective 15 Sept. 1789) until Jefferson took office as Secretary of State, 22 Mar. 1790. Jay had meanwhile (26 Sept. 1789) been appointed Chief Justice.

## Appendix D

## OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE COMMISSIONED BY THE PRESIDENT

### SECRETARIES OF STATE[1]

| No. | Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Thomas Jefferson | Va. | 26 Sept. 1789 | 22 Mar. 1790 | 31 Dec. 1793 |
| 2 | Edmund Randolph | Va. | 2 Jan. 1794 | 2 Jan. 1794 | 20 Aug. 1795 |
| 3 | Timothy Pickering | Pa. | 10 Dec. 1795 | 10 Dec. 1795 | 12 May 1800 |
| 4 | John Marshall | Va. | 13 May 1800 | 6 June 1800 | 4 Feb. 1801 |
| 5 | James Madison | Va. | 5 Mar. 1801 | 2 May 1801 | 3 Mar. 1809 |
| 6 | Robert Smith | Md. | 6 Mar. 1809 | 6 Mar. 1809 | 1 Apr. 1811 |
| 7 | James Monroe | Va. | 2 Apr. 1811[2]<br>26 Nov. 1811<br>28 Feb. 1815 | 6 Apr. 1811<br>.....<br>28 Feb. 1815 | .....<br>30 Sept. 1814<br>3 Mar. 1817 |
| 8 | John Quincy Adams | Mass. | 5 Mar. 1817 | 22 Sept. 1817 | 3 Mar. 1825 |
| 9 | Henry Clay | Ky. | 7 Mar. 1825 | 7 Mar. 1825 | 3 Mar. 1829 |
| 10 | Martin Van Buren | N.Y. | 6 Mar. 1829 | 28 Mar. 1829 | 23 May 1831 |
| 11 | Edward Livingston | La. | 24 May 1831[2]<br>12 Jan. 1832 | 24 May 1831<br>..... | .....<br>29 May 1833 |
| 12 | Louis McLane | Del. | 29 May 1833[3] | 29 May 1833 | 30 June 1834 |
| 13 | John Forsyth | Ga. | 27 June 1834 | 1 July 1834 | 3 Mar. 1841 |
| 14 | Daniel Webster | Mass. | 5 Mar. 1841 | 6 Mar. 1841 | 8 May 1843 |
| 15 | Abel P. Upshur | Va. | 24 July 1843[2]<br>2 Jan. 1844 | 24 July 1843<br>..... | .....<br>28 Feb. 1844 |
| 16 | John C. Calhoun | S.C. | 6 Mar. 1844 | 1 Apr. 1844 | 10 Mar. 1845 |

## Secretaries of State—continued

| No. | Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 17 | James Buchanan | Pa. | 6 Mar. 1845 | 10 Mar. 1845 | 7 Mar. 1849 |
| 18 | John M. Clayton | Del. | 7 Mar. 1849 | 8 Mar. 1849 | 22 July 1850 |
| 19 | Daniel Webster | Mass. | 22 July 1850 | 23 July 1850 | 24 Oct. 1852 |
| 20 | Edward Everett | Mass. | 6 Nov. 1852[2]<br>9 Dec. 1852 | 6 Nov. 1852<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>3 Mar. 1853 |
| 21 | William L. Marcy | N.Y. | 7 Mar. 1853 | 8 Mar. 1853 | 6 Mar. 1857 |
| 22 | Lewis Cass | Mich. | 6 Mar. 1857 | 6 Mar. 1857 | 14 Dec. 1860 |
| 23 | Jeremiah S. Black | Pa. | 17 Dec. 1860 | 17 Dec. 1860 | 5 Mar. 1861 |
| 24 | William H. Seward | N.Y. | 5 Mar. 1861 | 6 Mar. 1861 | 4 Mar. 1869 |
| 25 | Elihu B. Washburne | Ill. | 5 Mar. 1869 | 5 Mar. 1869 | 16 Mar. 1869 |
| 26 | Hamilton Fish | N.Y | 11 Mar. 1869<br>17 Mar. 1873 | 17 Mar. 1869<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>12 Mar. 1877 |
| 27 | William M. Evarts | N.Y. | 12 Mar. 1877 | 12 Mar. 1877 | 7 Mar. 1881 |
| 28 | James G. Blaine | Me. | 5 Mar. 1881 | 7 Mar. 1881 | 19 Dec. 1881 |
| 29 | Frederick T. Frelinghuysen | N.J. | 12 Dec. 1881 | 19 Dec. 1881 | 6 Mar. 1885 |
| 30 | Thomas F. Bayard | Del. | 6 Mar. 1885 | 7 Mar. 1885 | 6 Mar. 1889 |
| 31 | James G. Blaine | Me. | 5 Mar. 1889 | 7 Mar. 1889 | 4 June 1892 |
| 32 | John W. Foster | Ind. | 29 June 1892 | 29 June 1892 | 23 Feb. 1893 |
| 33 | Walter Q. Gresham | Ill. | 6 Mar. 1893 | 7 Mar. 1893 | 28 May 1895 |
| 34 | Richard Olney | Mass. | 8 June 1895[2]<br>3 Dec. 1895 | 10 June 1895<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>5 Mar. 1897 |
| 35 | John Sherman | O. | 5 Mar. 1897 | 6 Mar. 1897 | 27 Apr. 1898 |
| 36 | William R. Day | O. | 26 Apr. 1898 | 28 Apr. 1898 | 16 Sept. 1898 |

## Secretaries of State—continued

| No. | Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 37 | John Hay | D.C. | 20 Sept. 1898[2]<br>7 Dec. 1898<br>5 Mar. 1901<br>6 Mar. 1905 | 30 Sept. 1898<br>.....<br>.....<br>..... | .....<br>.....<br>.....<br>1 July 1905 |
| 38 | Elihu Root | N.Y. | 7 July 1905[2]<br>6 Dec. 1905 | 19 July 1905<br>..... | .....<br>27 Jan. 1909 |
| 39 | Robert Bacon | N.Y. | 27 Jan. 1909 | 27 Jan. 1909 | 5 Mar. 1909 |
| 40 | Philander C. Knox | Pa. | 5 Mar. 1909 | 6 Mar. 1909 | 5 Mar. 1913 |
| 41 | William Jennings Bryan | Nebr. | 5 Mar. 1913 | 5 Mar. 1913 | 9 June 1915 |
| 42 | Robert Lansing | N.Y. | 23 June 1915[2]<br>13 Dec. 1915 | 24 June 1915<br>..... | .....<br>13 Feb. 1920 |
| 43 | Bainbridge Colby | N.Y. | 22 Mar. 1920 | 23 Mar. 1920 | 4 Mar. 1921 |
| 44 | Charles Evans Hughes | N.Y. | 4 Mar. 1921 | 5 Mar. 1921 | 4 Mar. 1925 |
| 45 | Frank B. Kellogg | Minn. | 16 Feb. 1925 | 5 Mar. 1925 | 28 Mar. 1929 |
| 46 | Henry Lewis Stimson | N.Y. | 5 Mar. 1929 | 28 Mar. 1929 | 4 Mar. 1933 |
| 47 | Cordell Hull | Tenn. | 4 Mar. 1933 | 4 Mar. 1933 | 30 Nov. 1944 |
| 48 | Edward R. Stettinius, Jr. | Va. | 30 Nov. 1944 | 1 Dec. 1944 | 27 June 1945 |
| 49 | James F. Byrnes | S.C. | 2 July 1945 | 3 July 1945 | 21 Jan. 1947 |
| 50 | George C. Marshall | Pa. | 8 Jan. 1947 | 21 Jan. 1947 | 20 Jan. 1949 |
| 51 | Dean G. Acheson | Md. | 19 Jan. 1949 | 21 Jan. 1949 | 20 Jan. 1953 |
| 52 | John Foster Dulles | N.Y. | 21 Jan. 1953 | 21 Jan. 1953 | 22 Apr. 1959 |
| 53 | Christian A. Herter | Mass. | 21 Apr. 1959 | 22 Apr. 1959 | 20 Jan. 1961 |
| 54 | Dean Rusk | N.Y. | 21 Jan. 1961 | 21 Jan. 1961 | 20 Jan. 1969 |
| 55 | William P. Rogers | Md. | 21 Jan. 1969 | 22 Jan. 1969 | |

## Secretaries of State—continued

This table does not include individuals designated to act as Secretary of State when the Secretaryship was vacant. These individuals are usually referred to collectively as Secretaries of State ad interim, there being no statutory provision specifying the title to be used by an officer executing the duties of Secretary of State in these circumstances. Listed below are the officers who have acted as Secretary of State when that office was vacant, with the following information on each: name, legal residence, Governmental position held at the time (if any), title used while acting as Secretary of State (if known), and dates during which each officer was in charge of the Department of State during the vacancy in the Secretaryship.

Timothy Pickering, Pa. (Secretary of War), Executing the office of Secretary of State, 20 Aug.-9 Dec. 1795
Charles Lee, Va. (Attorney General), Executing the office of Secretary of State, and also Secretary of State ad interim, 13 May-5 June 1800
John Marshall, Va. (Chief Justice of the United States), Acting as Secretary of State, 4 Feb.-4 Mar. 1801
Levi Lincoln, Mass. (Attorney General), Acting as Secretary of State, 5 Mar.-1 May 1801
James Monroe, Va. (Secretary of War), Acting Secretary of State, 1 Oct. 1814-28 Feb. 1815
John Graham, Pa. (Chief Clerk, Department of State), 4-9 Mar. 1817
Richard Rush, Pa. (Attorney General), Acting Secretary of State, 10 Mar.-22 Sept. 1817
Daniel Brent, Va. (Chief Clerk, Department of State), 4-7 Mar. 1825
James A. Hamilton, N.Y., Acting Secretary of State, 4-27 Mar. 1829
Jacob L. Martin, N.C. (Chief Clerk, Department of State), Acting Secretary of State, 4-5 Mar. 1841
Hugh S. Legaré, S.C. (Attorney General), Secretary of State ad interim, 9 May-20 June 1843
William S. Derrick, Pa. (Chief Clerk, Department of State), Acting Secretary, 21-23 June 1843
Abel P. Upsnur, Va. (Secretary of the Navy), Secretary of State ad interim, 24 June-23 July 1843
John Nelson, Md. (Attorney General), Secretary of State ad interim, 29 Feb.-31 Mar. 1844
Charles M. Conrad, La. (Secretary of War), Acting Secretary of State, 25 Oct.-5 Nov. 1852
William Hunter, R.I. (Chief Clerk, Department of State), Acting Secretary of State, 4-7 Mar. 1853 and 15-16 Dec. 1860
William F. Wharton, Mass. (Assistant Secretary of State), Acting Secretary of State, 4-29 June 1892 and 24 Feb.-6 Mar. 1893
Edwin F. Uhl, Mich. (Assistant Secretary of State), Acting Secretary of State, 28 May-9 June 1895
Alvey A. Adee, D.C. (Second Assistant Secretary of State), Acting Secretary of State, 17-29 Sept. 1898
Francis B. Loomis, O. (Assistant Secretary of State), 1-18 July 1905
Robert Lansing, N.Y. (Counselor for the Department of State), Secretary of State ad interim, 9-23 June 1915
Frank Lyon Polk, N.Y. (Under Secretary of State), Acting Secretary of State, 14 Feb.-14 Mar. 1920
Joseph C. Grew, N.H. (Under Secretary of State), Acting Secretary of State, 28 June-3 July 1945
H. Freeman Matthews, Md. (Deputy Under Secretary of State), Secretary of State ad interim, 20-21 Jan. 1953
Livingston T. Merchant, D.C. (Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs), Secretary of State ad interim, 20-21 Jan. 1961
Charles E. Bohlen, D.C. (Deputy Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs), Acting Secretary of State, 20-22 Jan. 1969

[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.

## DEPUTY SECRETARIES OF STATE

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| John N. Irwin II | N.Y. | [1] | 13 July 1972 | 1 Feb. 1973 |
| Kenneth Rush | N.Y. | 2 Feb. 1973 | 2 Feb. 1973 | |

[1] Not commissioned as Deputy Secretary; had been serving as Under Secretary of State and was redesignated Deputy Secretary of State under terms of the Foreign Affairs Authorization Act of 1972.

## UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frank Lyon Polk | N.Y. | 26 June 1919 | 1 July 1919 | 15 June 1920 |
| Norman H. Davis | N.Y. | 11 June 1920[1]<br>3 Mar. 1921 | 15 June 1920<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>7 Mar. 1921 |
| Henry P. Fletcher | Pa. | 7 Mar. 1921 | 8 Mar. 1921 | 6 Mar. 1922 |
| William Phillips | Mass. | 31 Mar. 1922 | 26 Apr. 1922 | 11 Apr. 1924 |
| Joseph C. Grew | N.H. | 7 Mar. 1924 | 16 Apr. 1924 | 30 June 1927 |
| Robert E. Olds | Minn. | 19 May 1927[1]<br>17 Dec. 1927 | 1 July 1927<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>30 June 1928 |
| J. Reuben Clark, Jr. | Utah | 17 Aug. 1928[1]<br>23 Jan. 1929 | 31 Aug. 1928<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>19 June 1929 |
| Joseph P. Cotton | N.Y. | 7 June 1929 | 20 June 1929 | 10 Mar. 1931 |
| William R. Castle, Jr. | D.C. | 1 Apr. 1931[1]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | 2 Apr. 1931<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>5 Mar. 1933 |
| William Phillips | Mass. | 6 Mar. 1933 | 6 Mar. 1933 | 23 Aug. 1936 |
| Sumner Welles | Md. | 20 May 1937 | 21 May 1937 | 30 Sept. 1943 |
| Edward R. Stettinius, Jr. | Va. | 4 Oct. 1943 | 4 Oct. 1943 | 30 Nov. 1944 |
| Joseph C. Grew | N.H. | 20 Dec. 1944 | 20 Dec. 1944 | 15 Aug. 1945 |
| Dean G. Acheson | Md. | 16 Aug. 1945[1]<br>25 Sept. 1945 | 16 Aug. 1945<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>30 June 1947 |
| Robert A. Lovett | N.Y. | 28 May 1947 | 1 July 1947 | 20 Jan. 1949 |
| James E. Webb | N.C. | 27 Jan. 1949 | 28 Jan. 1949 | 29 Feb. 1952 |
| David K. E. Bruce | Va. | 7 Feb. 1952 | 1 Apr. 1952 | 20 Jan. 1953 |
| Walter B. Smith | D.C. | 9 Feb. 1953 | 9 Feb. 1953 | 1 Oct. 1954 |
| Herbert Hoover, Jr. | Cal. | 18 Aug. 1954 | 4 Oct. 1954 | 5 Feb. 1957 |

## Under Secretaries of State—continued

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Christian A. Herter | Mass. | 21 Feb. 1957 | 21 Feb. 1957 | 22 Apr. 1959 |
| C. Douglas Dillon | N.J. | 11 June 1959 | 12 June 1959 | 4 Jan. 1961 |
| Chester Bowles | Conn. | 24 Jan. 1961 | 25 Jan. 1961 | 3 Dec. 1961 |
| George W. Ball | D.C. | 29 Nov. 1961[1]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 4 Dec. 1961<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>30 Sept. 1966 |
| Nicholas deB. Katzenbach | Ill. | 30 Sept. 1966 | 3 Oct. 1966 | 20 Jan. 1969 |
| Elliot L. Richardson | Mass. | 23 Jan. 1969 | 23 Jan. 1969 | 23 June 1970 |
| John N. Irwin II | N.Y. | 18 Sept. 1970 | 21 Sept. 1970 | 12 July 1972 |

[1] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.

## UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE, With Functional Titles[1]

| Name | Residence | Title | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| William L. Clayton | Tex. | Under Secretary for Economic Affairs | 3 Aug. 1946 | 17 Aug. 1946 | 15 Oct. 1947 |
| Donold B. Lourie | Ill. | Under Secretary for Administration | 13 Feb. 1953 | 16 Feb. 1953 | 5 Mar. 1954 |
| Charles E. Saltzman | N.Y. | Under Secretary for Administration | 28 June 1954 | 29 June 1954 | 31 Dec. 1954 |
| C. Douglas Dillon | N.J. | Under Secretary for Economic Affairs | 30 June 1958 | 1 July 1958 | 11 June 1959 |
| Robert D. Murphy | Wis. | Under Secretary for Political Affairs | 12 Aug. 1959 | 14 Aug. 1959 | 3 Dec. 1959 |
| Livingston T. Merchant | D.C. | Under Secretary for Political Affairs | 1 Dec. 1959[2]<br>27 Jan. 1960 | 4 Dec. 1959<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>31 Jan. 1961 |
| George W. Ball | D.C. | Under Secretary for Economic Affairs | 30 Jan. 1961 | 1 Feb. 1961 | 3 Dec. 1961 |
| George C. McGhee | Tex. | Under Secretary for Political Affairs | 29 Nov. 1961[2]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 4 Dec. 1961<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>27 Mar. 1963 |
| W. Averell Harriman | N.Y. | Under Secretary for Political Affairs | 4 Apr. 1963 | 4 Apr. 1963 | 17 Mar. 1965 |
| Thomas C. Mann | Tex. | Under Secretary for Economic Affairs | 11 Mar. 1965 | 18 Mar. 1965 | 31 May 1966 |

## Under Secretaries of State, With Functional Titles—continued

| Name | Residence | Title | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eugene Victor Rostow | Conn. | Under Secretary for Political Affairs | 13 Oct. 1966 | 14 Oct. 1966 | 20 Jan. 1969 |
| U. Alexis Johnson | Cal. | Under Secretary for Political Affairs | 7 Feb. 1969 | 7 Feb. 1969 | 1 Feb. 1973 |
| Curtis W. Tarr | Va. | Under Secretary for Coordinating Security Assistance Programs[3] | 1 May 1972 | 2 May 1972 | |
| William J. Porter | Mass. | Under Secretary for Political Affairs | 2 Feb. 1973 | 2 Feb. 1973 | |
| William J. Casey | N.Y. | Under Secretary for Economic Affairs | 2 Feb. 1973 | 2 Feb. 1973 | |

[1] Each incumbent is commissioned with a functional designation as part of his title, e.g., Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.
[3] So commissioned, but subsequently designated Under Secretary for Security Assistance by administrative action.

## DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dean Rusk | Va. | | [1] | 26 May 1949 | [27 Mar. 1950[2]] |
| John E. Peurifoy | S.C. | Administration | [1] | 26 May 1949 | 10 Aug. 1950 |
| H. Freeman Matthews | Md. | | [1] | 5 July 1950 | 11 Oct. 1953 |
| Carlisle H. Humelsine | Md. | Administration | [1] | 11 Aug. 1950 | 13 Feb. 1953 |
| Robert D. Murphy | Wis. | Political Affairs | [1] | 30 Nov. 1953 | 10 Aug. 1955 |
| Loy W. Henderson | Colo. | Administration | [1] | 26 Jan. 1955 | 9 Aug. 1955 |
| Loy W. Henderson | Colo. | Administration | 10 Aug. 1955 | 10 Aug. 1955 | 31 Jan. 1961 |
| Robert D. Murphy | Wis. | Political Affairs | 11 Aug. 1955 | 11 Aug. 1955 | 13 Aug. 1959 |
| Samuel C. Waugh | Nebr. | Economic Affairs | 25 Aug. 1955[3] | 26 Aug. 1955 | 1 Oct. 1955 |
| Herbert V. Prochnow | Ill. | Economic Affairs | 4 Oct. 1955[4]<br>25 Jan. 1956 | 7 Nov. 1955<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>15 Nov. 1956 |
| C. Douglas Dillon | N.J. | Economic Affairs | 14 Mar. 1957 | 15 Mar. 1957 | 30 June 1958 |
| Livingston T. Merchant | D.C. | Political Affairs | 12 Aug. 1959 | 21 Aug. 1959 | 3 Dec. 1959 |



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## Deputy Under Secretaries of State—continued

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Raymond A. Hare | W.Va. | Political Affairs | 21 Jan. 1960 | 25 Jan. 1960 | 5 Mar. 1961 |
| Roger W. Jones | Conn. | Administration | 30 Jan. 1961 | 1 Feb. 1961 | 30 June 1962 |
| U. Alexis Johnson | Cal. | Political Affairs | 27 Apr. 1961 | 2 May 1961 | 12 July 1964 |
| William H. Orrick, Jr. | Cal. | Administration | 3 July 1962 | 3 July 1962 | 7 June 1963 |
| William J. Crockett | Nebr. | Administration | 4 June 1963 | 8 June 1963 | 28 Jan. 1967 |
| U. Alexis Johnson | Cal. | Political Affairs | 27 Sept. 1965 | 1 Nov. 1965 | 9 Oct. 1966 |
| Foy D. Kohler | O. | Political Affairs | 13 Oct. 1966 | 29 Nov. 1966 | 31 Dec. 1967 |
| Idar Rimestad | N.D. | Administration | 26 Jan. 1967 | 3 Feb. 1967 | 2 Oct. 1969 |
| Charles E. Bohlen | D.C. | Political Affairs | 15 Dec. 1967 | 11 Feb. 1968 | 22 Jan. 1969 |
| Nathaniel Samuels | N.Y. | Economic Affairs | 28 Mar. 1969 | 1 Apr. 1969 | 31 May 1972 |
| William B. Macomber, Jr. | N.Y. | Administration; then Management from 12 July 1971 | 26 Sept. 1969 | 3 Oct. 1969 | |

[1] Commissioned as an Assistant Secretary of State and designated to serve as Deputy Under Secretary. For commission see under Assistant Secretaries of State, 1944-1973, below.
[2] Designation as Deputy Under Secretary terminated on this date; reverted to Assistant Secretary. See under Assistant Secretaries of State, 1944-1973, below.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.

## ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE, 1853-1924

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A. Dudley Mann | O. | 23 Mar. 1853 | [1] | 8 May 1855 |
| William Hunter | R.I. | 8 May 1855[2] | 9 May 1855 | 31 Oct. 1855 |
| John Addison Thomas | N.Y. | 1 Nov. 1855[3]<br>29 Feb. 1856 | 1 Nov. 1855<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>3 Apr. 1857 |
| John Appleton | Me. | 4 Apr. 1857[3]<br>14 Jan. 1858 | 4 Apr. 1857<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>10 June 1860 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, 1853-1924—continued

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| William H. Trescot | S.C. | 8 June 1860 | 11 June 1860 | 20 Dec. 1860 |
| Frederick W. Seward | N.Y. | 6 Mar. 1861 | 6 Mar. 1861 | 4 Mar. 1869 |
| J. C. Bancroft Davis | N.Y. | 25 Mar. 1869 | 1 Apr. 1869 | 13 Nov. 1871 |
| Charles Hale | Mass. | 19 Feb. 1872 | 19 Feb. 1872 | 24 Jan. 1873 |
| J. C. Bancroft Davis | N.Y. | 24 Jan. 1873 | 25 Jan. 1873 | 30 June 1874 |
| John L. Cadwalader | N.Y. | 17 June 1874 | 1 July 1874 | 20 Mar. 1877 |
| Frederick W. Seward | N.Y. | 16 Mar. 1877 | 21 Mar. 1877 | 31 Oct. 1879 |
| John Hay | O. | 1 Nov. 1879[3]<br>11 Dec. 1879 | 1 Nov. 1879<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>3 May 1881 |
| Robert R. Hitt | Ill. | 4 May 1881 | 4 May 1881 | 19 Dec. 1881 |
| J. C. Bancroft Davis | N.Y. | 19 Dec. 1881 | 20 Dec. 1881 | 7 July 1882 |
| John Davis | D.C. | 7 July 1882 | 8 July 1882 | 23 Feb. 1885 |
| James D. Porter | Tenn. | 20 Mar. 1885 | 21 Mar. 1885 | 10 Sept. 1887 |
| George L. Rives | N.Y. | 19 Nov. 1887[3]<br>15 Dec. 1887 | 21 Nov. 1887<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>5 Mar. 1889 |
| Eugene Schuyler[4] | N.Y. | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| William F. Wharton | Mass. | 2 Apr. 1889 | 11 Apr. 1889 | 20 Mar. 1893 |
| Josiah Quincy | Mass. | 20 Mar. 1893 | 21 Mar. 1893 | 22 Sept. 1893 |
| Edwin F. Uhl | Mich. | 1 Nov. 1893 | 11 Nov. 1893 | 11 Feb. 1896 |
| William Woodville Rockhill | Md. | 11 Feb. 1896 | 14 Feb. 1896 | 10 May 1897 |
| William R. Day | O. | 3 May 1897 | 11 May 1897 | 27 Apr. 1898 |
| John B. Moore | N.Y. | 27 Apr. 1898 | 28 Apr. 1898 | 16 Sept. 1898 |
| David J. Hill | N.Y. | 25 Oct. 1898[3]<br>13 Dec. 1898 | 25 Oct. 1898<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>28 Jan. 1903 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, 1853-1924—continued

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Francis B. Loomis | O. | 7 Jan. 1903 | 9 Feb. 1903 | 10 Oct. 1905 |
| Robert Bacon | N.Y. | 5 Sept. 1905[3]<br>6 Dec. 1905 | 11 Oct. 1905<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>27 Jan. 1909 |
| John Callan O'Laughlin | D.C. | 27 Jan. 1909 | 28 Jan. 1909 | 5 Mar. 1909 |
| Huntington Wilson | Ill. | 5 Mar. 1909 | 6 Mar. 1909 | 19 Mar. 1913 |
| John E. Osborne | Wyo. | 21 Apr. 1913 | 21 Apr. 1913 | 14 Dec. 1916 |
| William Phillips | Mass. | 24 Jan. 1917 | 25 Jan. 1917 | 25 Mar. 1920 |
| Fred Morris Dearing | Mo. | 11 Mar. 1921 | 15 Mar. 1921 | 28 Feb. 1922 |
| Leland Harrison | Ill. | 31 Mar. 1922 | 4 Apr. 1922 | 30 June 1924[5] |

[1] The payroll records of the Department of State indicate that Mann's salary as Assistant Secretary of State did not begin until 1 Apr. 1854.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination,
[4] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[5] Service as the Assistant Secretary of State ceased on this date; continued to serve as an Assistant Secretary of State until 1 Apr. 1927 (see Assistant Secretaries of State, 1924-1944, below).

## SECOND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| William Hunter | R.I. | 27 July 1866 | 27 July 1866 | 22 July 1886 |
| Alvey A. Adee | D.C. | 3 Aug. 1886 | 6 Aug. 1886 | 30 June 1924[1] |

[1] Title changed to Assistant Secretary of State effective 1 July 1924.

## THIRD ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Benjamin Moran[1] | . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| John A. Campbell | Wyo. | 24 Feb. 1875 | 24 Feb. 1875 | 30 Nov. 1877 |
| Charles Payson | N.Y. | 11 June 1878 | 22 June 1878 | 30 June 1881 |
| Walker Blaine | Me. | 1 July 1881[2]<br>14 Oct. 1881 | 1 July 1881<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>30 June 1882 |

## Third Assistant Secretaries of State—continued

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alvey A. Adee | D.C. | 18 July 1882 | 18 July 1882 | 5 Aug. 1886 |
| John B. Moore | Del. | 3 Aug. 1886 | 6 Aug. 1886 | 30 Sept. 1891 |
| William M. Grinnell | N.Y. | 11 Feb. 1892 | 15 Feb. 1892 | 16 Apr. 1893 |
| Edward H. Strobel | N.Y. | 13 Apr. 1893 | 17 Apr. 1893 | 16 Apr. 1894 |
| William Woodville Rockhill | Md. | 14 Apr. 1894 | 17 Apr. 1894 | 13 Feb. 1896 |
| William Woodward Baldwin | N.Y. | 24 Feb. 1896 | 29 Feb. 1896 | 1 Apr. 1897 |
| Thomas Wilbur Cridler | W.Va. | 8 Apr. 1897 | 8 Apr. 1897 | 15 Nov. 1901 |
| Herbert H. D. Peirce | Mass. | 15 Nov. 1901[2]<br>10 Dec. 1901 | 16 Nov. 1901<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>22 June 1906 |
| Huntington Wilson | Ill. | 22 June 1906 | 2 July 1906 | 30 Dec. 1908 |
| William Phillips | Mass. | 11 Jan. 1909 | 11 Jan. 1909 | 13 Oct. 1909 |
| Chandler Hale | Me. | 25 Sept. 1909[2]<br>13 Dec. 1909 | 14 Oct. 1909<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>21 Apr. 1913 |
| Dudley Field Malone | N.Y. | 21 Apr. 1913 | 22 Apr. 1913 | 22 Nov. 1913 |
| William Phillips | Mass. | 13 Mar. 1914 | 17 Mar. 1914 | 24 Jan. 1917 |
| Breckinridge Long | Mo. | 24 Jan. 1917 | 29 Jan. 1917 | 8 June 1920 |
| Van Santvoord Merle-Smith | N.Y. | 21 June 1920[3] | 24 June 1920 | 4 Mar. 1921 |
| Robert Woods Bliss | N.Y. | 15 Mar. 1921 | 16 Mar. 1921 | 3 May 1923 |
| J. Butler Wright | Wyo. | 30 Jan. 1923 | 11 June 1923 | 30 June 1924[4] |

[1] Not commissioned, although his nomination of 22 June 1874 had been confirmed by the Senate.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[4] Title changed to Assistant Secretary of State effective 1 July 1924.

## ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE, 1924-1944[1]

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Leland Harrison | Ill. | [2] | 1 July 1924 | 1 Apr. 1927 |
| Alvey A. Adee | D.C. | [3] | 1 July 1924 | 5 July 1924 |
| J. Butler Wright | Wyo. | [4] | 1 July 1924 | 17 Apr. 1927 |
| Wilbur John Carr | N.Y. | 1 July 1924[5]<br>3 Jan. 1925 | 1 July 1924<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>6 Mar. 1933 |
| John Van A. MacMurray | N.J. | 18 Nov. 1924[5]<br>3 Jan. 1925 | 19 Nov. 1924<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>19 May 1925 |
| Robert E. Olds | Minn. | 1 Oct. 1925[5]<br>17 Dec. 1925 | 5 Oct. 1925<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>30 June 1927 |
| Francis White | Md. | 26 Feb. 1927 | 27 Apr. 1927 | 2 July 1933 |
| William R. Castle, Jr. | D.C. | 26 Feb. 1927 | 2 Apr. 1927 | 13 Dec. 1929 |
| Nelson T. Johnson | Okla. | 9 Aug. 1927[5]<br>17 Dec. 1927 | 15 Aug. 1927<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>26 Dec. 1929 |
| William R. Castle, Jr. | D.C. | 4 June 1930 | 1 July 1930 | 1 Apr. 1931 |
| James Grafton Rogers | Colo. | 27 Feb. 1931 | 10 Mar. 1931 | 6 Mar. 1933 |
| Harvey H. Bundy | Mass. | 10 June 1931[5]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | 13 July 1931<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>4 Mar. 1933 |
| Wilbur J. Carr | N.Y. | 6 Mar. 1933 | 7 Mar. 1933 | 28 July 1937 |
| Raymond Moley | O. | 6 Mar. 1933 | 7 Mar. 1933 | 7 Sept. 1933 |
| Sumner Welles | Md. | 6 Apr. 1933 | 6 Apr. 1933 | 28 Apr. 1933 |
| Harry F. Payer | O. | 13 June 1933 | 19 June 1933 | 26 Nov. 1933 |
| Jefferson Caffery | La. | 11 July 1933[6] | 12 July 1933 | 4 Dec. 1933 |
| R. Walton Moore | Va. | 19 Sept. 1933[7]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 19 Sept. 1933<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>20 May 1937 |
| Francis Bowes Sayre | Mass. | 17 Nov. 1933[5]<br>15 Jan. 1934 | 27 Nov. 1933<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>7 Aug. 1939 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, 1924-1944—continued

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sumner Welles | Md. | 12 Dec. 1933[5]<br>18 Jan. 1934 | 15 Dec. 1933<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>20 May 1937 |
| George S. Messersmith | Del. | 9 July 1937 | 26 July 1937 | 15 Feb. 1940 |
| Hugh R. Wilson | Ill. | 9 July 1937 | 23 Aug. 1937 | 17 Jan. 1938 |
| Adolf A. Berle, Jr. | N.Y. | 5 Mar. 1938 | 7 Mar. 1938 | 19 Dec. 1944 |
| Henry F. Grady | Cal. | 7 Aug. 1939 | 8 Aug. 1939 | 15 Jan. 1941 |
| Breckinridge Long | Mo. | 16 Jan. 1940 | 23 Jan. 1940 | 15 Dec. 1944 |
| Dean G. Acheson | Md. | 31 Jan. 1941 | 1 Feb. 1941 | [7] |
| G. Howland Shaw | Mass. | 21 Feb. 1941 | 4 Mar. 1941 | 14 Dec. 1944 |

[1] An Act of 24 May 1924 (effective 1 July 1924) increased the number of Assistant Secretaries of State from three to four and abolished the numerical titles Second Assistant Secretary and Third Assistant Secretary of State. From 1 July 1924 to date each Assistant Secretary has been commissioned as "an Assistant Secretary of State".
[2] Not recommissioned; continued to serve under his commission as Assistant Secretary of State dated 31 Mar. 1922.
[3] Not recommissioned when his title was changed to Assistant Secretary of State effective 1 July 1924; continued to serve under his commission as Second Assistant Secretary of State dated 3 Aug. 1886.
[4] Not recommissioned when his title was changed to Assistant Secretary of State effective 1 July 1924; continued to serve under his commission as Third Assistant Secretary of State dated 30 Jan. 1923.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.
[6] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[7] Continued to serve until 15 Aug. 1945; for his designation as Assistant Secretary for Congressional Relations and International Conferences, effective 20 Dec. 1944, see under Assistant Secretaries of State, with Functional Designations, 1944-1973, below.

## ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973[1]

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dean G. Acheson | Md. | Congressional Relations & International Conferences | [2] | . . . . . | 15 Aug. 1945 |
| W. L. Clayton | Tex. | Economic Affairs | 20 Dec. 1944 | 20 Dec. 1944 | 16 Aug. 1946 |
| James C. Dunn | N.Y. | European, Far Eastern, Near Eastern & African Affairs | 20 Dec. 1944 | 20 Dec. 1944 | 11 Nov. 1946 |
| Julius C. Holmes | Kans. | Administration | 20 Dec. 1944 | 29 Jan. 1945 | 17 Aug. 1945 |
| Archibald MacLeish | Va. | Public & Cultural Relations | 20 Dec. 1944 | 20 Dec. 1944 | 17 Aug. 1945 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973—continued

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nelson A. Rockefeller | N.Y. | American Republic Affairs | 20 Dec. 1944 | 20 Dec. 1944 | 17 Aug. 1945 |
| Frank McCarthy | Va. | Administration | 21 Aug. 1945[3]<br>25 Sept. 1945 | 1 Sept. 1945<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>11 Oct. 1945 |
| Spruille Braden | N.Y. | American Republic Affairs | 25 Aug. 1945[3]<br>23 Oct. 1945 | . . . . . .<br>29 Oct. 1945 | . . . . . .<br>27 June 1947 |
| William Benton | Conn. | Public Affairs | 14 Sept. 1945 | 17 Sept. 1945 | 30 Sept. 1947 |
| Donald S. Russell | S.C. | Administration from 12 Oct. 1945 | 14 Sept. 1945 | 24 Sept. 1945 | 20 Jan. 1947 |
| John H. Hilldring | . . . | Occupied Areas | 12 Apr. 1946 | 17 Apr. 1946 | 31 Aug. 1947 |
| Willard L. Thorp | Conn. | Economic Affairs | 12 Nov. 1946[3]<br>18 Jan. 1947 | 15 Nov. 1946<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>15 Nov. 1952 |
| John E. Peurifoy | S.C. | Administration; then Deputy Under Secretary for Administration from 26 May 1949 | 15 Mar. 1947 | 17 Mar. 1947 | 10 Aug. 1950 |
| Garrison Norton | N.Y. | Transportation & Communications | 22 Mar. 1947 | 26 Mar. 1947 | 15 Feb. 1949 |
| Norman Armour | N.J. | Political Affairs | 10 June 1947 | 1 July 1947 | 15 July 1948 |
| Charles E. Saltzman | N.Y. | Occupied Areas | 3 July 1947 | 2 Sept. 1947 | 26 May 1949 |
| George V. Allen | N.C. | Public Affairs | 26 Feb. 1948 | 31 Mar. 1948 | 28 Nov. 1949 |
| Dean Rusk | Va. | United Nations Affairs; then Deputy Under Secretary from 26 May 1949; then Far Eastern Affairs from 28 Mar. 1950 | 8 Feb. 1949 | 9 Feb. 1949 | 9 Dec. 1951 |
| Ernest A. Gross | N.Y. | Congressional Relations | 2 Mar. 1949 | 4 Mar. 1949 | 13 Oct. 1949 |
| John D. Hickerson | Tex. | United Nations Affairs | 24 June 1949 | 8 Aug. 1949 | 27 July 1953 |
| George C. McGhee | Tex. | Near Eastern & African Affairs; then Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs from 3 Oct. 1949 | 24 June 1949 | 28 June 1949 | 19 Dec. 1951 |
| Edward G. Miller, Jr. | N.Y. | American Republic Affairs; then Inter-American Affairs from 3 Oct. 1949 | 24 June 1949 | 28 June 1949 | 31 Dec. 1952 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973—continued

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George W. Perkins | N.Y. | European Affairs | 24 June 1949 | 1 Aug. 1949 | 31 Jan. 1953 |
| W. Walton Butterworth | La. | Far Eastern Affairs; then Japanese Affairs from 28 Mar. 1950 | 27 Sept. 1949 | 29 Sept. 1949 | 4 July 1950 |
| Jack K. McFall | D.C. | Congressional Relations | 14 Oct. 1949 | 15 Oct. 1949 | 9 Sept. 1952 |
| Edward W. Barrett | Conn. | Public Affairs | 1 Feb. 1950 | 16 Feb. 1950 | 20 Feb. 1952 |
| H. Freeman Matthews | Md. | Deputy Under Secretary | 29 June 1950 | 5 July 1950 | 11 Oct. 1953 |
| Carlisle H. Humelsine | Md. | Deputy Under Secretary for Administration | 29 July 1950 | 11 Aug. 1950 | 13 Feb. 1953 |
| John M. Allison | Nebr. | Far Eastern Affairs | 1 Feb. 1952 | 1 Feb. 1952 | 7 Apr. 1953 |
| Howland H. Sargeant | R.I. | Public Affairs | 21 Feb. 1952 | 21 Feb. 1952 | 29 Jan. 1953 |
| Henry A. Byroade | Ind. | Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs | 10 Apr. 1952 | 14 Apr. 1952 | 25 Jan. 1955 |
| Harold F. Linder | N.Y. | Economic Affairs | 11 Dec. 1952[4] | 12 Dec. 1952 | 15 May 1953 |
| Carl W. McCardle | Pa. | Public Affairs | 29 Jan. 1953 | 30 Jan. 1953 | 1 Mar. 1957 |
| Thruston B. Morton | Ky. | Congressional Relations | 29 Jan. 1953 | 30 Jan. 1953 | 29 Feb. 1956 |
| John M. Cabot | Mass. | Inter-American Affairs | 27 Feb. 1953 | 3 Mar. 1953 | 1 Mar. 1954 |
| Livingston T. Merchant | N.J. | European Affairs | 11 Mar. 1953 | 16 Mar. 1953 | 6 May 1956 |
| Robert D. Murphy | Wis. | United Nations Affairs; then Deputy Under Secretary for Political Affairs from 30 Nov. 1953 | 20 Mar. 1953 | 28 July 1953 | 10 Aug. 1955 |
| Walter S. Robertson | Va. | Far Eastern Affairs | 27 Mar. 1953 | 8 Apr. 1953 | 30 June 1959 |
| Edward T. Wailes | N.Y. | Administration; then Personnel & Administration from 26 Mar. 1954 | 26 May 1953 | 29 May 1953 | 22 June 1954 |
| Samuel C. Waugh | Nebr. | Economic Affairs | 4 June 1953 | 5 June 1953 | 25 Aug. 1955 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973—continued

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| David McK. Key | Conn. | United Nations Affairs; then International Organization Affairs from 25 Aug. 1954 | 4 Dec. 1953[3]<br>17 Mar. 1954 | 18 Dec. 1953 | 31 July 1955 |
| Henry F. Holland | Tex. | Inter-American Affairs | 1 Mar. 1954 | 2 Mar. 1954 | 13 Sept. 1956 |
| Isaac W. Carpenter, Jr. | Nebr. | Personnel & Administration | 18 June 1954 | 23 June 1954 | 25 Jan. 1955 |
| George V. Allen | N.C. | Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs | 24 Jan. 1955 | 26 Jan. 1955 | 27 Aug. 1956 |
| Loy W. Henderson | Colo. | Deputy Under Secretary for Administration | 24 Jan. 1955 | 26 Jan. 1955 | 9 Aug. 1955 |
| Francis O. Wilcox | Ia. | International Organization Affairs | 28 July 1955 | 6 Sept. 1955 | 20 Jan. 1961 |
| Robert R. Bowie | Mass. | Policy Planning | 10 Aug. 1955[3]<br>17 Feb. 1956 | 10 Aug. 1955 | 31 Aug. 1957 |
| Isaac W. Carpenter, Jr. | Nebr. | Controller; then Administration from 10 Oct. 1957 | 11 Aug. 1955[3]<br>25 Jan. 1956 | 11 Aug. 1955 | 15 Dec. 1957 |
| Robert C. Hill | N.H. | Congressional Relations | 7 Mar. 1956 | 9 Mar. 1956 | 26 June 1957 |
| William M. Rountree | Md. | Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs; then Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs from 20 Aug. 1958 | 26 July 1956 | 30 Aug. 1956 | 6 July 1959 |
| James W. Riddleberger | Va. | | 15 Oct. 1956[5] | | |
| C. Burke Elbrick | Ky. | European Affairs | 11 Feb. 1957 | 14 Feb. 1957 | 16 Nov. 1958 |
| Thorsten V. Kalijarvi | N.H. | Economic Affairs | 14 Mar. 1957 | 15 Mar. 1957 | 26 Sept. 1957 |
| Andrew H. Berding | D.C. | Public Affairs | 22 Mar. 1957 | 28 Mar. 1957 | 9 Mar. 1961 |
| Roy Richard Rubottom, Jr. | Tex. | Inter-American Affairs | 18 June 1957 | 18 June 1957 | 27 Aug. 1960 |
| William B. Macomber, Jr. | N.Y. | Congressional Relations | 15 Aug. 1957 | 21 Oct. 1957 | 27 Feb. 1961 |
| Gerard C. Smith[6] | D.C. | Policy Planning | 6 Sept. 1957[3]<br>27 Jan. 1958 | 18 Oct. 1957 | 20 Jan. 1961 |
| Thomas C. Mann | Tex. | Economic Affairs; then Inter-American Affairs from 28 Aug. 1960[7] | 7 Sept. 1957[3]<br>27 Jan. 1958 | 30 Sept. 1957 | 20 Apr. 1961 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973—continued

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Walter K. Scott | Md. | Administration | 17 Feb. 1958 | 21 Mar. 1958 | 22 July 1959 |
| Joseph C. Satterthwaite | Mich. | African Affairs | 23 Aug. 1958 | 2 Sept. 1958 | 31 Jan. 1961 |
| Livingston T. Merchant | D.C. | European Affairs | 29 Oct. 1958[3]<br>29 Jan. 1959 | 18 Nov. 1958<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>20 Aug. 1959 |
| J. Graham Parsons | N.Y. | Far Eastern Affairs | 5 June 1959 | 1 July 1959 | 30 Mar. 1961 |
| G. Lewis Jones | D.C. | Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs | 6 July 1959 | 10 July 1959 | 20 Apr. 1961 |
| Lane Dwinell | N.H. | Administration | 15 July 1959 | 23 July 1959 | 3 Feb. 1961 |
| Walter C. Dowling[8] | Ga. | . . . . . | 26 Aug. 1959 | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Foy D. Kohler | O. | European Affairs | 11 Dec. 1959[3]<br>27 Jan. 1960 | 11 Dec. 1959<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>19 Aug. 1962 |
| Edwin M. Martin | O. | Economic Affairs | 27 Aug. 1960 | 4 Sept. 1960 | 17 May 1962 |
| G. Mennen Williams | Mich. | African Affairs | 30 Jan. 1961 | 1 Feb. 1961 | 23 Mar. 1966 |
| William J. Crockett | Nebr. | Administration | 20 Feb. 1961 | 23 Feb. 1961 | 7 June 1963 |
| Harlan Cleveland | N.Y. | International Organization Affairs | 20 Feb. 1961 | 23 Feb. 1961 | 8 Sept. 1965 |
| Brooks Hays | Ark. | Congressional Relations | 20 Feb. 1961 | 28 Feb. 1961 | 3 Dec. 1961 |
| U. Alexis Johnson[9] | Cal. | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . | . . . . . |
| Roger W. Tubby | N.Y. | Public Affairs | 2 Mar. 1961 | 10 Mar. 1961 | 1 Apr. 1962 |
| Philip H. Coombs | Conn. | Educational & Cultural Affairs | 7 Mar. 1961 | 23 Mar. 1961 | 4 June 1962 |
| Walter P. McConaughy | Ala. | Far Eastern Affairs | 18 Apr. 1961 | 24 Apr. 1961 | 3 Dec. 1961 |
| Phillips Talbot | D.C. | Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs | 18 Apr. 1961 | 21 Apr. 1961 | 1 Sept. 1965 |
| Robert F. Woodward | Minn. | Inter-American Affairs | 14 July 1961 | 17 July 1961 | 17 Mar. 1962 |
| W. Averell Harriman | N.Y. | Far Eastern Affairs | 29 Nov. 1961[3]<br>5 Mar. 1962 | 4 Dec. 1961<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>3 Apr. 1963 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973—continued

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Frederick G. Dutton | Cal. | Congressional Relations | 29 Nov. 1961[3]<br>30 Jan. 1962 | 4 Dec. 1961<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>27 July 1964 |
| Robert J. Manning | N.Y. | Public Affairs | 4 Apr. 1962 | 11 Apr. 1962 | 31 July 1964 |
| G. Griffith Johnson | Conn. | Economic Affairs | 12 May 1962 | 18 May 1962 | 1 May 1965 |
| Edwin M. Martin | O. | Inter-American Affairs | 12 May 1962 | 18 May 1962 | 2 Jan. 1964 |
| Lucius D. Battle | Fla. | Educational & Cultural Affairs | 29 May 1962 | 5 June 1962 | 20 Aug. 1964 |
| William R. Tyler | D.C. | European Affairs | 20 Aug. 1962 | 2 Sept. 1962 | 18 May 1965 |
| Roger Hilsman, Jr. | Md. | Far Eastern Affairs | 25 Apr. 1963 | 9 May 1963 | 15 Mar. 1964 |
| Dwight J. Porter | Nebr. | Administration | 1 Oct. 1963 | 2 Oct. 1963 | 28 Mar. 1965 |
| Thomas C. Mann | Tex. | Inter-American Affairs | 21 Dec. 1963 | 3 Jan. 1964 | 17 Mar. 1965 |
| William P. Bundy | Md. | Far Eastern Affairs; then East Asian & Pacific Affairs from 1 Nov. 1966 | 10 Mar. 1964 | 16 Mar. 1964 | 4 May 1969 |
| Harry C. McPherson, Jr. | D.C. | Educational & Cultural Affairs | 7 Aug. 1964 | 23 Aug. 1964 | 14 Aug. 1965 |
| James L. Greenfield | D.C. | Public Affairs | 17 Aug. 1964 | 10 Sept. 1964 | 12 Mar. 1966 |
| Douglas MacArthur 2d | D.C. | Congressional Relations | 11 Mar. 1965 | 14 Mar. 1965 | 6 Mar. 1967 |
| Jack Hood Vaughn | Va. | Inter-American Affairs | 11 Mar. 1965 | 22 Mar. 1965 | 28 Feb. 1966 |
| Anthony M. Solomon | D.C. | Economic Affairs | 18 Mar. 1965 | 1 June 1965 | 10 Jan. 1969 |
| John M. Leddy | Va. | European Affairs | 4 June 1965 | 16 June 1965 | 19 Feb. 1969 |
| Joseph John Sisco | Md. | International Organization Affairs | 1 Sept. 1965 | 10 Sept. 1965 | 9 Feb. 1969 |
| Raymond A. Hare | W. Va. | Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs | 11 Sept. 1965 | 22 Sept. 1965 | 30 Nov. 1966 |
| Charles Frankel | N.Y. | Educational & Cultural Affairs | 11 Sept. 1965 | 15 Sept. 1965 | 31 Dec. 1967 |
| Lincoln Gordon | Mass. | Inter-American Affairs | 25 Feb. 1966 | 9 Mar. 1966 | 30 June 1967 |
| Dixon Donnelley | D.C. | Public Affairs | 17 Mar. 1966 | 22 Mar. 1966 | 31 Jan. 1969 |

## Assistant Secretaries of State, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973—continued

| Name | Residence | Designation | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joseph Palmer 2nd | Md. | African Affairs | 1 Apr. 1966 | 11 Apr. 1966 | 7 July 1969 |
| William B. Macomber, Jr. | N.Y. | Congressional Relations | 2 Mar. 1967 | 7 Mar. 1967 | 2 Oct. 1969 |
| Lucius D. Battle | Fla. | Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs | 5 Apr. 1967 | 5 Apr. 1967 | 30 Sept. 1968 |
| Covey T. Oliver | Pa. | Inter-American Affairs | 9 June 1967 | 1 July 1967 | 31 Dec. 1968 |
| Edward D. Re | N.Y. | Educational & Cultural Affairs | 2 Feb. 1968 | 28 Feb. 1968 | 9 Jan. 1969 |
| Parker T. Hart | Ill. | Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs | 4 Oct. 1968 | 14 Oct. 1968 | 4 Feb. 1969 |
| Samuel De Palma | Md. | International Organization Affairs | 7 Feb. 1969 | 11 Feb. 1969 | |
| Martin J. Hillenbrand | Ill. | European Affairs | 7 Feb. 1969 | 20 Feb. 1969 | 30 Apr. 1972 |
| Joseph John Sisco | Md. | Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs | 7 Feb. 1969 | 10 Feb. 1969 | |
| Charles A. Meyer | Pa. | Inter-American Affairs | 28 Mar. 1969 | 2 Apr. 1969 | 2 Mar. 1973 |
| Marshall Green | D.C. | East Asian & Pacific Affairs | 1 May 1969 | 5 May 1969 | |
| David D. Newsom | Cal. | African Affairs | 8 July 1969 | 17 July 1969 | |
| Philip H. Trezise | Mich. | Economic Affairs | 8 July 1969 | 8 July 1969 | 27 Nov. 1971 |
| John Richardson, Jr. | N.Y. | Educational & Cultural Affairs | 8 July 1969 | 15 July 1969 | |
| Francis G. Meyer | Va. | Administration | 26 Sept. 1969 | 26 Sept. 1969 | 31 May 1971 |
| Michael Collins | Tex. | Public Affairs | 15 Dec. 1969 | 6 Jan. 1970 | 11 Apr. 1971 |
| David M. Abshire | Va. | Congressional Relations | 8 Apr. 1970 | 20 Apr. 1970 | 8 Jan. 1973 |
| Joseph F. Donelan, Jr. | N.Y. | Administration | 14 June 1971 | 14 June 1971 | 31 Mar. 1973 |
| Willis C. Armstrong | N.J. | Economic Affairs; then Economic & Business Affairs from 15 Sept. 1972 | 14 Feb. 1972 | 15 Feb. 1972 | |
| Walter J. Stoessel, Jr. | Cal. | European Affairs | 25 July 1972 | 9 Aug. 1972 | |
| Jack B. Kubisch[10] | Mich. | Inter-American Affairs | | | |
| G. McMurtrie Godley[10] | D.C. | East Asian & Pacific Affairs | | | |
| Marshall Wright[10] | Ark. | Congressional Relations | | | |



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## Assistant Secretaries of State, With Functional Designations, 1944-1973—continued

[1] Each of the officers listed in this table was commissioned simply as an Assistant Secretary of State, but since 20 Dec. 1944 each Assistant Secretary has been given an area or functional designation by administrative action. From 26 May 1949 to 5 Aug. 1955 there was legislative authority to designate two of the Assistant Secretaries as Deputy Under Secretaries of State.
[2] Continued to serve under commission dated 31 Jan. 1941; designation as Assistant Secretary for Congressional Relations and International Conferences was effective 20 Dec. 1944.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.
[4] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate.
[5] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; declined appointment.
[6] A nomination of 28 Aug. 1959 was not confirmed by the Senate.
[7] A personnel action assigned Mann to the position of Assistant Secretary for Inter-American Affairs effective 7 Aug. 1960, but this date was probably an error for 28 Aug. 1960.
[8] Did not take oath of office under this appointment.
[9] Not commissioned; nomination withdrawn before the Senate acted upon it.
[10] Nomination had not been confirmed by the Senate as of 31 Mar. 1973.

## COUNSELORS[1]

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chandler P. Anderson | N.Y. | 23 Aug. 1912 | [2] | 22 Apr. 1913 |
| John Bassett Moore | N.Y. | 21 Apr. 1913 | 23 Apr. 1913 | 4 Mar. 1914 |
| Robert Lansing | N.Y. | 27 Mar. 1914 | 1 Apr. 1914 | 23 June 1915 |
| Frank Lyon Polk | N.Y. | 30 Aug. 1915[3]<br>17 Dec. 1915 | 16 Sept. 1915<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>30 June 1919 |
| R. Walton Moore | Va. | 20 May 1937 | 21 May 1937 | 8 Feb. 1941 |
| Benjamin V. Cohen | N.Y. | 14 Sept. 1945 | 11 Oct. 1945 | 31 July 1947 |
| Charles E. Bohlen | Mass. | 24 July 1947 | 1 Aug. 1947 | 3 Aug. 1949 |
| George F. Kennan | Wis. | 24 June 1949 | 4 Aug. 1949 | 11 July 1951 |
| Charles E. Bohlen | Mass. | 13 Mar. 1951 | 12 July 1951 | 29 Mar. 1953 |
| Douglas MacArthur 2d | D.C. | 11 Mar. 1953 | 30 Mar. 1953 | 16 Dec. 1956 |
| G. Frederick Reinhardt | Cal. | 14 Mar. 1957 | 17 Mar. 1957 | 3 Feb. 1960 |
| Theodore C. Achilles | D.C. | 18 Mar. 1960 | 24 Mar. 1960 | 15 Feb. 1961 |
| George C. McGhee | Tex. | 13 Feb. 1961 | 16 Feb. 1961 | 3 Dec. 1961 |
| Walt Whitman Rostow | Mass. | 29 Nov. 1961[3]<br>5 Mar. 1962 | 4 Dec. 1961<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>31 Mar. 1966 |

## Counselors—continued

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robert R. Bowie | Mass. | 21 Sept. 1966 | 21 Sept. 1966 | 1 Apr. 1968 |
| Richard F. Pedersen | Cal. | 23 Jan. 1969 | 24 Jan. 1969 | |

[1] This table does not include a Counselor for the Department of State appointed by the Secretary of State in 1909. Incumbents from Anderson to Polk were commissioned as Counselors for the Department of State; those from R. Walton Moore to date, as Counselors of the Department of State.
[2] Had been serving since 16 Dec. 1910 under an appointment by the Secretary of State.
[3] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his n mination.

## LEGAL ADVISERS [1]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Green H. Hackworth | Ky. | 1 July 1931[2]<br>17 Dec. 1931 | 1 July 1931<br>. . . . . | . . . . . .<br>1 Mar. 1946 |
| Charles Fahy | N.M. | 14 June 1946 | 19 June 1946 | 15 Aug. 1947 |
| Ernest A. Gross | N.Y. | 21 July 1947 | 16 Aug. 1947 | 3 Mar. 1949 |
| Adrian S. Fisher | Tenn. | 24 June 1949 | 28 June 1949 | 27 Jan. 1953 |
| Herman Phleger | Cal. | 30 Jan. 1953 | 2 Feb. 1953 | 1 Apr. 1957 |
| Loftus E. Becker | N.Y. | 13 June 1957 | 13 June 1957 | 15 Aug. 1959 |
| Eric H. Hager | Conn. | 26 Aug. 1959 | 9 Sept. 1959 | 20 Jan. 1961 |
| Abram Chayes | Mass. | 6 Feb. 1961 | 6 Feb. 1961 | 27 June 1964 |
| Leonard C. Meeker | N.J. | 18 May 1965 | 18 May 1965 | 13 July 1969 |
| John R. Stevenson | N.Y. | 8 July 1969 | 14 July 1969 | 1 Jan. 1973 |

[1] From 1870 to 1931 the principal legal officers for the Department of State (Examiners of Claims, 1870-1891, and Solicitors for the Department of State, 1891-1931) were by statute officials of the Department of Justice and as such are outside the scope of this publication.
[2] Commissioned during a recess of the Senate; recommissioned following Senate confirmation of his nomination.

## ADMINISTRATORS OF THE BUREAU OF SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS[1]

| Name | Residence | Appointment | Entry on Duty | Termination of Appointment |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abba P. Schwartz | Md. | 14 Sept. 1962 | 5 Oct. 1962 | 6 Mar. 1966 |
| Barbara M. Watson | N.Y. | 31 July 1968 | 12 Aug. 1968 | |

[1] This table does not include Administrators of the Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs or the Bureau of Inspection, Security and Consular Affairs appointed by the Secretary of State in the period before 1962.

## DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF GERMAN AFFAIRS[1]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Henry A. Byroade | Ind. | 22 Sept. 1950 | [2] | 13 Apr. 1952 |

[1] Other officers placed specifically in charge of German affairs have been designated by the Secretary of State.
[2] Had been serving since 1 Nov. 1949 under an appointment by the Secretary of State.

## CHIEFS OF PROTOCOL[1]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stanley Woodward | Pa. | 15 July 1946 | 15 July 1946 | 22 May 1950 |
| John F. Simmons | N.Y. | 21 July 1950 | 18 Aug. 1950 | 31 Jan. 1957 |
| Wiley T. Buchanan | D.C. | 4 Feb. 1957 | 4 Feb. 1957 | 23 Jan. 1961 |
| Angier Biddle Duke | N.Y. | 24 Jan. 1961 | 24 Jan. 1961 | 20 Jan. 1965 |
| Lloyd Nelson Hand | Cal. | 21 Jan. 1965 | 21 Jan. 1965 | 21 Mar. 1966 |
| James W. Symington | Mo. | 22 Mar. 1966 | 22 Mar. 1966 | 31 Mar. 1968 |
| Angier Biddle Duke | N.Y. | 26 Mar. 1968 | 1 Apr. 1968 | 26 Sept. 1968 |
| Tyler Abell | D.C. | 25 Sept. 1968 | 30 Sept. 1968 | 20 Jan. 1969 |
| Emil Mosbacher, Jr. | N.Y. | 28 Jan. 1969 | [2] | 30 June 1972 |

[1] This table does not include individuals appointed by the Secretary of State to the following offices: Chief of the Division of International Conferences and Protocol; Chief of the Division of Protocol and Conferences; Chief of the Division of Protocol; Special Assistant to the Secretary of State and Chief of Protocol. Chiefs of Protocol from Duke (1961 appointment) to date have served with the rank of Ambassador.
[2] Had been serving since 21 Jan. 1969 under an appointment by the Secretary of State.

## Appendix E

## ALPHABETICAL LIST

Note.—This list is intended merely as a guide to the information contained in the body of the volume and in Appendices A-D; it does not include positions outside the scope of the volume. If a position is shown in square brackets, the individual named, although nominated and/or commissioned, either did not take office or was not formally received by the host government. Dates in parentheses are years of birth and death. Asterisks identify career officers as defined in the Introduction to this volume.

Abbott, John True (1850-1914), EE/MP Colombia 1889
Abell, Tyler (1932- ), Chief of Protocol 1968
Abshire, David Manker (1926- ), Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1970
Acheson, Dean Gooderham (1893-1971), Asst SecState 1941; Asst SecState (Congressional Relations & International Conferences) 1944; Under SecState 1945; SecState 1949
*Achilles, Theodore Carter (1905- ), AE/P Peru 1956; Counselor 1960
*Ackerman, Ralph Henry (1892-1957), AE/P Dominican Republic 1948
*Ackerson, Garret G., Jr. (1904- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Hungary 1957
Ackley, Hugh Gardner (1915- ), AE/P Italy 1968
*Adair, Charles Wallace, Jr. (1914- ), AE/P Panama 1965; AE/P Uruguay 1969
Adair, Edwin Ross (1907- ), AE/P Ethiopia 1971
Adams, Charles (1845-1895), MR/CG Bolivia 1880
Adams, Charles Francis (1807-1886), EE/MP England 1861 (see United Kingdom)
Adams, John (1735-1826), MP Netherlands 1781; MP Great Britain 1785 (see United Kingdom)
Adams, John Quincy (1767-1848), MR Netherlands 1794; [MP Portugal 1796;] MP Prussia 1797 (see Germany); MP Russia 1809 (see Soviet Union); EE/MP United Kingdom 1815; SecState 1817
Adams, Robert, Jr. (1846-1906), EE/MP Brazil 1889
Adams, Samuel Clifford, Jr. (1920- ), AE/P Niger 1968
Adee, Alvey Augustus (1842-1924), 3d Asst SecState 1882; 2d Asst SecState 1886; SecState ad interim 1898; Asst SecState 1924
Ageton, Arthur Ainslie (1900-1971), AE/P Paraguay 1954
Akers, Anthony Boyce (1914- ), AE/P New Zealand 1961
Albright, Edward (1873-1937), EE/MP Finland 1933; [EE/MP Costa Rica 1937]
Aldrich, Winthrop Williams (1885- ), AE/P Great Britain 1953 (see United Kingdom)
Alexander, Eben (1851-1910), EE/MP/CG Greece, Romania & Serbia 1893 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia)
Alger, Frederick Moulton, Jr. (1907-1967), AE/P Belgium 1953
*Allen, George Venable (1903-1970), AE/P Iran 1946; Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1948; AE/P Yugoslavia 1949; AE/P India & Nepal 1953; Asst SecState (Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs) 1955; AE/P Greece 1956
Allen, Heman (1779-1852), MP Chile 1823
Allen, Horace Newton (1858-1932), MR/CG Korea 1897; EE/MP Korea 1901
*Alling, Paul Humiston (1896-1949), DiplAgt/CG Morocco 1945; [EE/MP Syria 1947;] AE/P Pakistan 1947
*Allison, John Moore (1905- ), Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1952; AE/P Japan 1953; AE/P Indonesia 1957; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1958
Anderson, Chandler Parsons (1866-1936), Counselor 1912
Anderson, George Whelan, Jr. (1906- ), AE/P Portugal 1963
Anderson, Helen Eugenie (Moore) (1909- ), AE/P Denmark 1949; EE/MP Bulgaria 1962
Anderson, John Alexander (1834-1892), Agt/CG Egypt 1891
Anderson, Larz (1866-1937), EE/MP Belgium 1911; AE/P Japan 1912
Anderson, Rasmus Bjørn (1846-1936), MR/CG Denmark 1885
Anderson, Richard Clough, Jr. (1788-1826), MP Colombia 1823
*Anderson, Robert (1922- ), AE/P Dahomey 1972
Anderson, Thomas Henry (1848-1916), MR/CG Bolivia 1889; EE/MP Bolivia 1890
Andrews, Christopher Columbus (1829-1922), [MR Denmark 1869;] MR Sweden & Norway 1869
Angel, Benjamin Franklin (1815-1894), MR Sweden & Norway 1857
Angell, James Burrill (1829-1916), EE/MP China 1880; EE/MP Turkey 1897
Annenberg, Walter Hubert (1908- ), AE/P Great Britain 1969 (see United Kingdom)
Appleton, John (1815-1864), Chd'Aff Bolivia 1848; Asst SecState 1857; EE/MP Russia 1860 (see Soviet Union)
Appleton, John James (1792-1864), Chd'Aff ad interim Portugal 1820; [Chd'Aff Portugal 1821;] Chd'Aff Sweden & Norway 1826
*Armour, Norman (1887- ), EE/MP Haiti 1932; EE/MP Haiti 1933; EE/MP Canada 1935; AE/P Chile 1938; AE/P Argentina 1939; AE/P Spain 1944; Asst SecState (Political Affairs) 1947; AE/P Venezuela 1950; AE/P Guatemala 1954
Armstrong, David (1836-1918), [Chd'Aff Papal States 1869 (see Vatican City)]
Armstrong, John (1755-1843), MP France 1804
*Armstrong, Willis Coburn (1912- ), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1972; Asst SecState (Economic & Business Affairs) 1972
*Arnold, Frank Dundore (1881-?), Chd'Aff ad interim El Salvador 1918
Arnold, Olney (1861-1916), Agt/CG Egypt 1913

Asboth, Alexander (1811-1868), MR Argentina 1866; MR Uruguay 1867
Astor, William Waldorf (1848-1919), EE/MP Italy 1882
*Atherton, Ray (1883-1960), Chd'Aff ad interim Greece 1923; EE/MP Bulgaria 1937; EE/MP Denmark 1939; EE/MP Canada & Luxembourg 1943; AE/P Canada 1943
Attwood, William Hollingsworth (1919- ), AE/P Guinea 1961; AE/P Kenya 1964
Austin, Warren Robinson (1877-1962), Rep UN 1947
Avery, Benjamin Parke (1828-1875), EE/MP China 1874

Baber, Ambrose, Chd'Aff Sardinia 1841 (see Italy)
Bacon, John Edmund (1830-1897), Chd'Aff Paraguay & Uruguay 1885; MR Paraguay & Uruguay 1888
Bacon, Robert (1860-1919), Asst SecState 1905; SecState 1909; AE/P France 1909
Badeau, Adam (1831-1895), [MR Belgium 1875; Chd'Aff Denmark 1881]
Badeau, John Stothoff (1903- ), AE/P United Arab Republic 1961 (see Egypt)
Bading, Gerhard Adolph (1870-1946), EE/MP Ecuador 1922
Bagby, Arthur Pendleton (1794-1858), EE/MP Russia 1848 (see Soviet Union)
*Bailly-Blanchard, Arthur (1855-1925), EE/MP Haiti 1914
Baker, James Marion (1861-1940), EE/MP Siam 1933 (see Thailand)
Baker, Jehu (1822-1903), MR Venezuela 1878; MR Venezuela 1882; MR/CG Venezuela 1884
Baker, Lewis (1832-1899), EE/MP Nicaragua, Costa Rica & El Salvador 1893
*Baldwin, Charles Franklin (1902- ), AE/P Malaya 1961 (see Malaysia)
Baldwin, William Woodward (1862-1954), 3d Asst SecState 1896
Ball, George Wildman (1909- ), Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1961; Under SecState 1961; Rep UN 1968
Bancroft, Edgar Addison (1857-1925), AE/P Japan 1924
Bancroft, George (1800-1891), EE/MP United Kingdom 1846; EE/MP Prussia 1867 (see Germany); EE/MP German Empire 1871
*Bane, David Morgan (1915- ), AE/P Gabon 1965
Barbour, James (1775-1842), EE/MP United Kingdom 1828
*Barbour, Walworth (1908- ), AE/P Israel 1961
Barlow, Joel (1754-1812), MP France 1811
Barnard, Daniel Dewey (1797-1861) EE/MP Prussia 1850 (see Germany)
*Barnes, Robert Gaylord (1914- ), AE/P Jordan 1964
Barrett, Edward Ware (1910- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1950
Barrett, John (1866-1938), MR/CG Siam 1894 (see Thailand); EE/MP Argentina 1903; EE/MP Panama 1904; EE/MP Colombia 1905
Barringer, Daniel Moreau (1806-1873), EE/MP Spain 1849
Barrow, Washington (1817-1866), Chd'Aff Portugal 1841
*Barrows, Leland Judd (1906- ), AE/P Cameroon 1960; AE/P Togo 1960
Barry, William Taylor (1784-1835). [EE/MP Spain 1835]
*Barth, Norman Edwin (1927- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Lesotho 1968
*Bartlett, Frederic Pearson (1909-1970), AE/P Malagasy Republic 1960 (see Madagascar)
Bartlett, Joseph Jackson (1834-1893), MR Sweden & Norway 1867
Barton, Seth (1795-1850), Chd'Aff Chile 1847
Barton, Thomas Pennant (1803-1869), Chd'Aff ad interim France 1835
Baruch, Herman Benjamin (1872-1953), AE/P Portugal 1945; AE/P Netherlands 1947
Bassett, Ebenezer Don Carlos (1833-1908), MR/CG Haiti 1869
Batcheller, George Sherman (1837-1908), MR/CG Portugal 1890
*Battle, Lucius Durham (1918- ), Asst SecState (Educational & Cultural Affairs) 1962; AE/P United Arab Republic 1964 (see Egypt); Asst SecState (Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs) 1967
Battle, William Cullen (1920- ), AE/P Australia 1962
Baxter, Henry (1821-1873), MR Honduras 1869
Bay, Charles Ulrick (1888-1955), AE/P Norway 1946
Bayard, James Asheton (1767-1815), [MP France 1801; EE/MP Russia 1815 (see Soviet Union)]
Bayard, Richard Henry (1796-1868), Chd'Aff Belgium 1850
Bayard, Thomas Francis (1828-1898), SecState 1885; AE/P Great Britain 1893 (see United Kingdom)
Baylies, Francis (1784-1852), Chd'Aff Buenos Aires 1832 (see Argentina)
*Beach, Arthur Eugene (1907-1973), Chd'Aff Sudan 1956
Beale, Edward Fitzgerald (1822-1893), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1876
Beale, Truxtun (1856-1936), MR/CG Persia 1891 (see Iran); [EE/MP Greece, Romania & Serbia 1892 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia);] MR/CG [Romania. Serbia &] Greece 1892; [EE/MP/CG Romania, Serbia & Greece 1893]
*Beale, Wilson Thomas Moore, Jr. (1909- ), AE/P Jamaica 1965
*Beam, Jacob Dyneley (1908- ), AE/P Poland 1957; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1966; AE/P Soviet Union 1969
Beardsley, Richard (1838-1876). Agt/CG Egypt 1872
*Beaulac, Willard Leon (1899- ), AE/P Paraguay 1944; AE/P Colombia 1947; AE/P Cuba 1951; [AE/P Argentina 1953;] AE/P Chile 1953; AE/P Argentina 1956
Beaupré, Arthur Matthias (1853-1919), EE/MP Colombia 1903; EE/MP Argentina 1904; EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1908; EE/MP Cuba 1911
Becker, Loftus Eugene (1911- ), Legal Adviser 1957
Bedinger, Henry (1812-1858), Chd'Aff Denmark 1853; MR Denmark 1854; [EE/MP Denmark 1856]
*Belcher, Taylor Garrison (1920- ), AE/P Cyprus 1964; AE/P Peru 1969
*Belin, Ferdinand Lammot (1881-1961), AE/P Poland 1932
Bell, Isaac, Jr. (1846-1889), MR Netherlands 1885
*Bell, James Dunbar (1911- ), AE/P Malaysia 1964
*Bell, John Oscar (1912- ), AE/P Guatemala 1961
Belmont, August (1816-1890), Chd'Aff Netherlands 1853; MR Netherlands 1854; [EE/MP Netherlands 1856]
Belmont, Perry (1851-1947), EE/MP Spain 1888
Benjamin, Samuel Greene Wheeler (1837-1914), [Chd'Aff/CG Persia 1883 (see Iran);] MR/CG Persia 1883
*Bennett, William Tapley, Jr. (1917- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1964; AE/P Portugal 1966
Benton, William Burnett (1900-1973), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1945
Berding, Andrew Henry Thomas (1902- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1957
*Berger, Samuel David (1911- ), AE/P Korea 1961; Deputy Amb Viet-Nam 1968
*Bergesen, Alf Echols (1924- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Cambodia 1965 (see Khmer Republic)

Berle, Adolf Augustus, Jr. (1895-1971), Asst SecState 1938; AE/P Brazil 1945
*Bernbaum, Maurice Marshall (1910- ), AE/P Ecuador 1960; AE/P Venezuela 1965
Bernstein, Herman (1876-1935), EE/MP Albania 1930
*Berry, Burton Yost (1901- ), AE/P Iraq 1952
*Berry, James Lampton (1908- ), AE/P Ceylon 1958 (see Sri Lanka)
Biddle, Anthony Joseph Drexel, Jr. (1897-1961), EE/MP Norway 1935; AE/P Poland 1937; Deputy Amb France 1940; AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Netherlands & Norway 1941; EE/MP Yugoslavia 1941; EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1941; EE/MP Greece 1941; AE/P Netherlands & Norway 1942; AE/P Greece & Yugoslavia 1942; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1943; [EE/MP Luxembourg 1943;] AE/P Spain 1961
Biddle, Thomas (1827-1875), MR El Salvador 1871; [MR Ecuador 1875]
Bidlack, Benjamin Alden (1804-1849), Chd'Aff New Granada 1845 (see Colombia)
Bigelow, John (1817-1911), EE/MP France 1865
Bigler, John (1805-1871), EE/MP Chile 1857
Bingham, John Armour (1815-1900), EE/MP Japan 1873
Bingham, Robert Worth (1871-1937), AE/P Great Britain 1933 (see United Kingdom)
Birch, Thomas Howard (1875-1929), EE/MP Portugal 1913
Birney, James (1817-1888), MR Netherlands 1876
*Bishop, Max Waldo (1908- ), AE/P Thailand 1955
Bissell, William Henry (1811-1860), [Chd'Aff Buenos Aires 1853 (see Argentina)]
Black, Jeremiah Sullivan (1810-1883), SecState 1860
Blackford, William Matthews (1801-1864), Chd'Aff New Granada 1842 (see Colombia)
Blaine, James Gillespie (1830-1893), SecState 1881; SecState 1889
Blaine, Walker (1855-1890), 3d Asst SecState 1881
Blair, Francis Preston, Jr. (1821-1875), [EE/MP Austria 1867]
Blair, Henry William (1834-1920), [EE/MP China 1891]
Blair, Jacob Beeson (1821-1901), MR Costa Rica 1868
Blair, William McCormick, Jr. (1916- ), AE/P Denmark 1961; AE/P Philippines 1964
*Blake, Maxwell (1877-1959), Chd'Aff ad interim Morocco 1912; Agt/CG Morocco 1917; DiplAgt/CG Morocco 1925
*Blake, Robert Orris (1921- ), AE/P Mali 1970
*Blanckė, Wilton Wendell (1908-1971), AE/P Congo 1960; AE/P Central African Republic, Chad & Gabon 1960
Blatchford, Richard Milford (1798-1875), MR Papal States 1862 (see Vatican City)
Bleecker, Harmanus (1779-1849), Chd'Aff Netherlands 1839
*Bliss, Don Carroll (1897- ), AE/P Ethiopia 1957
*Bliss, Robert Woods (1875-1962), 3d Asst SecState 1921; EE/MP Sweden 1923; AE/P Argentina 1927
Blount, James Henderson (1837-1903), EE/MP Hawaii 1893
Blow, Henry Taylor (1817-1875), [MR Venezuela 1861;] EE/MP Brazil 1869
Bloxham, William Dunnington (1835-1911), [MR/CG Bolivia 1885]
Blunt, Joseph (1792-1860), [Comm China 1851]
*Boal, Pierre de Lagarde (1895-1966), EE/MP Nicaragua 1941; AE/P Bolivia 1942
*Bohlen, Charles Eustis (1904- ), Counselor, 1947; Counselor 1951; AE/P Soviet Union 1953; AE/P Philippines 1957; AE/P France 1962; Deputy Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1967; SecState ad interim 1969
Boker, George Henry (1823-1890), MR Turkey 1871; EE/MP Russia 1875 (see Soviet Union)
*Bonbright, James Cowles Hart (1903- ), AE/P Portugal 1955; AE/P Sweden 1958
*Bonsal, Philip Wilson (1903- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Spain 1946; AE/P Colombia 1955; AE/P Bolivia 1957; AE/P Cuba 1959; AE/P Morocco 1961
*Boonstra, Clarence A. (1914- ), AE/P Costa Rica 1967
Booth, Ralph Harman (1873-1931), EE/MP Denmark 1930
Borden, James Wallace (1810-?), Comm Hawaii 1858
Borland, Solon (1808-1864), EE/MP Central America 1853 (see [Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras &] Nicaragua)
Boulware, William, Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1841
Boutell, Henry Sherman (1856-1926), [EE/MP Portugal 1911;] EE/MP Switzerland 1911
Bow, Frank Townsend (1901-1972), AE/P Panama 1972
*Bowdler, William Garton (1924- ), AE/P El Salvador 1968; AE/P Guatemala 1971
Bowdoin, James (III) (1752-1811), [MP Spain 1804]
Bowen, Herbert Wolcott (1856-1927), MR/CG Persia 1899 (see Iran); [EE/MP Persia 1901;] EE/MP Venezuela 1901
Bowers, Claude Gernade (1878-1958), AE/P Spain 1933; AE/P Chile 1939
Bowie, Robert Richardson (1909- ), Asst SecState (Policy Planning) 1955; Counselor 1966
Bowles, Chester Bliss (1901- ), AE/P India & Nepal 1951; Under SecState 1961; Amb at Large 1961; AE/P India 1963
Bowlin, James Butler (1804-1874), MR New Granada 1854 (see Colombia); [EE/MP New Granada 1856]
Boyd, Sempronius Hamilton (1828-1894), MR/CG Siam 1890 (see Thailand)
Boyle, Robert Patrick (1913- ), Rep ICAO 1968
*Braddock, Daniel McCoy (1906- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Cuba 1961
Braden, Spruille (1894- ), [EE/MP Colombia 1938;] AE/P Colombia 1939; AE/P Cuba 1941; AE/P Argentina 1945; Asst SecState (American Republic Affairs) 1945
Bradley, William O'Connell (1847-1914), [MR/CG Korea 1889]
Bragg, Edward Stuyvesant (1827-1912), EE/MP Mexico 1888
Breckinridge, Clifton Rodes (1846-1932), EE/MP Russia 1894 (see Soviet Union)
Breckinridge, John Cabell (1821-1875), [EE/MP Spain 1855]
Brent, Daniel Carroll (1770?-1841), SecState ad interim 1825
Brent, Thomas Ludwell Lee (1784-1847), Chd'Aff Portugal 1825
Brent, William, Jr. (1783-1848), Chd'Aff Buenos Aires 1844 (see Argentina)
Brentano, Theodore (1854-1940), EE/MP Hungary 1922
*Brewer, William Dodd (1922- ), AE/P Mauritius 1970
Bridgman, George Herbert (1853-1925), EE/MP Bolivia 1897
*Briggs, Ellis Ormsbee (1899- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1944; AE/P Uruguay 1947; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1949; AE/P Korea 1952; AE/P Peru 1955; AE/P Brazil 1956; AE/P Greece 1959; [AE/P Spain 1962]
Broadhead, James Overton (1819-1898), EE/MP Switzerland 1893

Brodie, Edward Everett (1876-1939), EE/MP Siam 1921 (see Thailand); EE/MP Finland 1930
*Brown, Aaron Switzer (1913-1969), AE/P Nicaragua 1961
*Brown, Ben Hill, Jr. (1914- ), AE/P Liberia 1964
Brown, Ethan Allen (1776-1852), Chd'Aff Brazil 1830
Brown, James (1766-1835), EE/MP France 1823
*Brown, Lewis Dean (1920- ), AE/P Senegal & the Gambia 1967; AE/P Jordan 1970
Brown, Neill Smith (1810-1886), EE/MP Russia 1850 (see Soviet Union)
Brown, Philip Marshall (1875-1966), EE/MP Honduras 1908
*Brown, Winthrop Gilman (1907- ), AE/P Laos 1960; AE/P Korea 1964
Browne, John Ross (1817-1875), EE/MP China 1868
Bruce, David Kirkpatrick Este (1898- ), AE/P France 1949; Under SecState 1952; AE/P Germany 1957; AE/P Great Britain 1961 (see United Kingdom)
Bruce, James (1892- ), AE/P Argentina 1947
Bryan, Charles Page (1856-1918), [EE/MP China 1897;] EE/MP Brazil 1898; [EE/MP Switzerland 1902;] EE/MP Portugal 1903; EE/MP Belgium 1909; AE/P Japan 1911
Bryan, John Alexander, Chd'Aff Peru 1844
Bryan, William Jennings (1860-1925), SecState 1913
Bryce, Lloyd Stephens (1850-1917), EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1911
Buchanan, James (1791-1868), EE/MP Russia 1832 (see Soviet Union); SecState 1845; EE/MP United Kingdom 1853
Buchanan, James M. (1803-1876), MR Denmark 1858
Buchanan, Wiley Thomas, Jr. (1914- ), EE/MP Luxembourg 1953; AE/P Luxembourg 1955; Chief of Protocol 1957
Buchanan, William Insco (1853-1909), EE/MP Argentina 1894; EE/MP Panama 1903
Buck, Alfred Eliab (1832-1902), EE/MP Japan 1897
Buck, Charles William (1849-1930), EE/MP Peru 1885
Buckalew, Charles Rollin (1821-1899), MR Ecuador 1858
Buckner, George Washington (1855-?), MR/CG Liberia 1913
*Buffum, William Burnside (1921- ), AE/P Lebanon 1970
Bullitt, William Christian (1891-1967), AE/P Soviet Union 1933; AE/P France 1936
Bundy, Harvey Hollister (1888-1963), Asst SecState 1931
Bundy, William Putnam (1917- ), Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1964; Asst SecState (East Asian & Pacific Affairs) 1966
Bunker, Ellsworth (1894- ), AE/P Argentina 1951; AE/P Italy 1952; AE/P India & Nepal 1956; Rep OAS 1964; Amb at Large 1966; AE/P Viet-Nam 1967
Burden, William Armistead Moale (1906- ), AE/P Belgium 1959
*Burdett, William Carter (1884-1944), EE/MP New Zealand 1943
*Burdett, William Carter, Jr. (1918- ), AE/P Malawi 1970
Burgess, Carter Lane (1916- ), AE/P Argentina 1968
Burgess, Warren Randolph (1889- ), Rep NATO 1957
Burlingame, Anson (1820-1870), [EE/MP Austria 1861;] EE/MP China 1861
*Burns, Findley, Jr. (1917- ), AE/P Jordan 1966; AE/P Ecuador 1970
*Burns, John Howard (1913- ), AE/P Central African Republic 1961; AE/P Tanzania 1965
*Burrows, Charles Robert (1910- ), AE/P Honduras 1960
*Bursley, Herbert Sidney (1896-1961), AE/P Honduras 1947
Burton, Allan A., MR New Granada 1861 (see Colombia)
Bush, George Herbert Walker (1924- ), Rep UN 1971
Butler, Anthony, Chd'Aff Mexico 1829
Butler, Charles Frederick (1933- ), Rep ICAO 1969
Butler, George H., Agt/CG Egypt 1870
*Butler, George Howland (1894-1967), AE/P Dominican Republic 1946
Butler, Robert (1897-1955), AE/P Australia 1946; AE/P Cuba 1948
*Butrick, Richard Porter (1894- ), EE/MP Iceland 1948
*Butterworth, William Walton, Jr. (1903- ), Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1949; Asst SecState (Japanese Affairs) 1950; AE/P Sweden 1950; Rep European Communities 1959; AE/P Canada 1962
*Byington, Homer Morrison, Jr. (1908- ), AE/P Malaya 1957 (see Malaysia)
Byrnes, James Francis (1879-1972), SecState 1945
*Byroade, Henry Alfred (1913- ), Director German Affairs 1950; Asst SecState (Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs) 1952; AE/P Egypt 1955; AE/P South Africa 1956; AE/P Afghanistan 1959; AE/P Burma 1963; AE/P Philippines 1969

*Cabot, John Moors (1901- ), EE/MP Finland 1950; [AE/P Pakistan 1952;] Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1953; AE/P Sweden 1954; AE/P Colombia 1957; AE/P Brazil 1959; AE/P Poland 1962
Cadwalader, John Lambert (1836-1914), Asst SecState 1874
*Caffery, Jefferson (1886- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Greece 1922; EE/MP El Salvador 1926; EE/MP Colombia 1928; Asst SecState 1933; AE/P Cuba 1934; AE/P Brazil 1937; AE/P France 1944; AE/P Egypt 1949
Caldwell, John Curtis (1833-1912), MR Uruguay & Paraguay 1874; Chd'Aff Paraguay & Uruguay 1876
*Caldwell, John Kenneth (1881- ), MR/CG Ethiopia 1943; EE/MP Ethiopia 1943
Caldwell, John Lawrence (1875-1922), EE/MP Persia 1914 (see Iran)
Caldwell, John Watson (1809-1896), MR Bolivia 1868
Caldwell, Robert Granville (1882- ), EE/MP Portugal 1933; EE/MP Bolivia 1937
*Calhoun, John Archibald (1918- ), AE/P Chad 1961; AE/P Tunisia 1969
Calhoun, John Caldwell (1782-1850), SecState 1844
Calhoun, William James (1848-1916), EE/MP China 1909
Cambreleng, Churchill Caldom (1786-1862), EE/MP Russia 1840 (see Soviet Union)
Cameron, Simon (1799-1889), EE/MP Russia 1862 (see Soviet Union)
Campbell, George Washington (1769-1848), EE/MP Russia 1818 (see Soviet Union)
Campbell, James Hepburn (1820-1895), MR Sweden & Norway 1864; [MR Colombia 1866]
Campbell, John Allen (1835-1880), 3d Asst SecState 1875
Campbell, Lewis Davis (1811-1882), [EE/MP Mexico 1866]
*Cannon, Cavendish Wells (1895-1962), AE/P Yugoslavia 1947; EE/MP Syria 1950; AE/P Portugal 1952; AE/P Greece 1953; AE/P Morocco 1956
Capps, Edward (1866-1950), EE/MP Greece [& Montenegro] 1920
Cardwell, John, Agt/CG Egypt 1885
Carlile, John Snyder (1817-1878), [MR Sweden & Norway 1869]
Carlisle, Samuel S., MR/CG Bolivia 1887

*Carlson, Delmar Richard (1918- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Guyana 1966; AE/P Guyana 1966
*Carlson, Harry Edwin (1886-1960), Chd'Aff ad interim Estonia 1930
Carlson, Reynold Erland (1912- ), AE/P Colombia 1966
*Carlucci, Frank Charles, III (1930- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Zanzibar 1964
Carmichael, William, Jr. (?-1795), Chd'Aff ad interim Spain 1783; Chd'Aff Spain 1790
Carnahan, Albert Sidney Johnson (1897-1968), AE/P Sierra Leone 1961
Carpenter, Fred Warner (1873-1957), EE/MP Morocco 1910; EE/MP Siam 1912 (see Thailand)
Carpenter, Isaac White, Jr. (1893- ), Asst SecState (Personnel & Administration) 1954; Asst SecState (Controller) 1955; Asst SecState (Administration) 1957
Carr, Clark Ezra (1836-1919), MR/CG Denmark 1889; EE/MP Denmark 1890
Carr, Dabney Smith (1802-1854), MR Turkey 1843
Carr, Wilbur John (1870-1942), Asst SecState 1924; Asst SecState 1933; EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1937
Carter, George W., MR Venezuela 1881
*Carter, James Garneth (1877-1949), [MR/CG Liberia 1927]
Carter, John Ridgely (1862-1944), EE/MP Romania & Serbia [& DiplAgt Bulgaria] 1909 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Romania, Serbia [& Bulgaria] 1910; [EE/MP Argentina 1911]
*Carter, William Beverly, Jr. (1921- ), AE/P Tanzania 1972
Cartter, David Kellogg (1812-1887), MR Bolivia 1861
Caruth, George William (1842-?), EE/MP Portugal 1893
Casey, William Joseph (1913- ), Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1973
Cass, Lewis (1782-1866), EE/MP France 1836; SecState 1857
Cass, Lewis, Jr., (1814?-1878), Chd'Aff Papal States 1849 (see Vatican City); MR Pontifical States 1854; [EE/MP Pontifical States 1856]
Castle, William Richards, Jr. (1878-1963), Asst SecState 1927; AE/P Japan 1929; Asst SecState 1930; Under SecState 1931
Castro, Raul Hector (1916- ), AE/P El Salvador 1964; AE/P Bolivia 1968
*Catlett, Don Valentine (1918- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Cambodia 1950 (see Khmer Republic)
Catto, Henry Edward, Jr. (1930- ), AE/P El Salvador 1971
Chandler, Joseph Ripley (1792-1880), MR Two Sicilies 1858
*Chapin, Frederic Lincoln (1929- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Chad 1961
*Chapin, Selden (1899-1963), EE/MP Hungary 1947; AE/P Netherlands 1949; AE/P Panama 1953; AE/P Iran 1955; AE/P Peru 1960
*Chapin, Vinton (1900- ), AE/P Luxembourg 1957; [AE/P Dominican Republic 1960]
*Chase, Robert Willard (1921- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Swaziland 1969
Chayes, Abram Joseph (1922- ), Legal Adviser 1961
Cheney, Person Colby (1828-1901), EE/MP Switzerland 1892
*Cheslaw, Irving Gottlieb (1921- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Jamaica 1962
Child, Jacob T., MR/CG Siam 1886 (see Thailand)
Child, Richard Washburn (1881-1935), AE/P Italy 1921
*Childs, James Rives (1893- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Morocco 1941; EE/MP Saudi Arabia 1946; EE/MP Yemen 1946 (see Yemen Arab Republic); AE/P Saudi Arabia 1949; AE/P Ethiopia 1951
Chinn, Thomas Withers (1791-1852), [Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1849]
Choate, Joseph Hodges (1832-1917), AE/P Great Britain 1899 (see United Kingdom)
*Christensen, William Harold (1909- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Trinidad & Tobago 1962
Christiancy, Isaac Peckham (1812-1890), EE/MP Peru 1879
Churchwell, William Montgomery (1826-1862), [MR Guatemala & Honduras 1860]
Clark, Alexander (1826-1891), MR/CG Liberia 1890
Clark, Edward (1906- ), AE/P Australia 1965
*Clark, Gilbert Edward (1917- ), AE/P Mali 1968; AE/P Senegal & the Gambia 1970
*Clark, Harlan Bendell (1913- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Yemen Arab Republic 1964
Clark, Joshua Reuben, Jr. (1871-1961), Under SecState 1928; AE/P Mexico 1930
Clark, Mark Wayne (1896- ), [AE/P Vatican City 1951]
Clarke, Beverly Leonidas (1809-1860), MR Guatemala 1858; MR Honduras 1858
Clay, Brutus Junius (1847-1932), EE/MP Switzerland 1905
Clay, Cassius Marcellus (1810-1903), [EE/MP Spain 1861;] EE/MP Russia 1861 (see Soviet Union); EE/MP Russia 1863
Clay, Henry (1777-1852), SecState 1825
Clay, James Brown (1817-1864), Chd'Aff Portugal 1849
Clay, John Randolph (1808-1885), Chd'Aff Russia 1836 (see Soviet Union); Chd'Aff Peru 1847; EE/MP Peru 1853; [MR/CG Liberia 1869]
Clay, Thomas Hart (1803-1871), MR Nicaragua 1862; MR Honduras 1863
Clayton, John Middleton (1796-1856), SecState 1849
Clayton, Powell (1833-1914), EE/MP Mexico 1897; AE/P Mexico 1898
Clayton, William Lockhart (1880-1966), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1944; Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1946
Clemson, Thomas Green (1807-1888), Chd'Aff Belgium 1844
Cleveland, James Harlan (1918- ), Asst SecState (International Organization Affairs) 1961; Rep NATO 1965
Clifford, Nathan (1803-1881), EE/MP Mexico 1848
*Cochran, Horace Merle (1892- ), [AE/P Pakistan 1949;] AE/P Indonesia 1949
*Coe, Robert Douglas (1902- ), AE/P Denmark 1953
*Coerr, Wymberley DeRenne (1913- ), AE/P Uruguay 1962; AE/P Ecuador 1965
Coggeshall, William Turner (1824-1867), MR Ecuador 1866
Cohen, Benjamin Victor (1894- ), Counselor 1945
Colby, Bainbridge (1869-1950), SecState 1920
Cole, Charles Woolsey (1906- ), AE/P Chile 1961
*Cole, Felix (1887-1969), Chd'Aff ad interim Russia 1919 (see Soviet Union); EE/MP Ethiopia 1945; AE/P Ceylon 1948 (see Sri Lanka)
Coleman, Frederick William Backus (1874-1947), EE/MP Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania 1922; EE/MP Denmark 1931
Collier, William Miller (1867-1956), EE/MP Spain 1905; AE/P Chile 1921
Collins, Michael (1930- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1969
Combs, Leslie (1852-1940), EE/MP Guatemala & Honduras 1902; EE/MP Peru 1906
Comly, James Monroe Stewart (1832-1887), MR Hawaii 1877

Conant, James Bryant (1893- ), AE/P Germany 1955
Conger, Edwin Hurd (1843-1907), EE/MP Brazil 1890; EE/MP Brazil 1897; EE/MP China 1898; AE/P Mexico 1905
Conkling, Alfred (1789-1874), EE/MP Mexico 1852
Conrad, Charles Magill (1804-1878), SecState ad interim 1852
Cook, Mercer (1903- ), AE/P Niger 1961; AE/P Senegal 1964; AE/P The Gambia 1965
Cook, Willis Clifford (1874-1942), EE/MP Venezuela 1921
Cooley, James (1791-1828), Chd'Aff Peru 1826
Coolidge, John Gardner (1863-1936), EE/MP Nicaragua 1908
Coolidge, Thomas Jefferson (1831-1920), EE/MP France 1892
Coombs, Frank Leslie (1853-1934), EE/MP Japan 1892
Coombs, Philip Hall (1915- ), Asst SecState (Educational & Cultural Affairs) 1961
Cooper, John Sherman (1901- ), AE/P India & Nepal 1955
Cooper, Prentice William, Jr. (1895- ), AE/P Peru 1946
*Corcoran, Thomas James (1920- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Cambodia 1952 (see Khmer Republic)
Corrigan, Francis Patrick (1881-1968), EE/MP El Salvador 1934; EE/MP Panama 1937; AE/P Venezuela 1939
*Corrigan, Robert Foster (1914- ), AE/P Rwanda 1971
*Corry, Andrew Vincent (1904- ), AE/P Sierra Leone 1964; AE/P Ceylon & Maldives 1967 (for Ceylon see Sri Lanka)
*Cortada, James Nicholas (1914- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Yemen Arab Republic 1963
Corwin, Thomas (1794-1865), EE/MP Mexico 1861
Corwin, William Henry (1829-?), Chd'Aff ad interim Mexico 1864
Costello, William Aloysious (1904-1969), AE/P Trinidad & Tobago 1967
*Cottam, Howard Rex (1910- ), AE/P Kuwait 1963
Cotton, Joseph Potter (1875-1931), Under SecState 1929
Cottrell, Jesse Samuel (1878-1944), EE/MP Bolivia 1921
Cowan, Edgar (1815-1885), [EE/MP Austria 1867]
Cowen, Myron Melvin (1898-1965), AE/P Australia 1948; AE/P Philippines 1949; AE/P Belgium 1952
*Cox, Raymond Edwin (1893- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Norway 1940
Cox, Samuel Sullivan (1824-1889), [EE/MP Austria 1868;] EE/MP Turkey 1885
Coxe, Macgrane (1859-1923), EE/MP Guatemala [& Honduras] 1896
Cramer, Michael John (1835-1898), MR Denmark 1870; Chd'Aff Denmark 1876; Chd'Aff Switzerland 1881; MR/CG Switzerland 1882
Crane, Charles Richard (1858-1939), [EE/MP China 1909;] EE/MP China 1920
Crane, Richard (1882-1938), EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1919
*Crawford, William Avery (1915- ), EE/MP Romania 1961; AE/P Romania 1964
Crawford, William Harris (1772-1834), MP France 1813
*Crawford, William Rex, Jr. (1928- ), AE/P Yemen Arab Republic 1972
Cridler, Thomas Wilbur (1850-1914), 3d Asst SecState 1897
*Crimmins, John Hugh (1919- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1966
*Crocker, Edward Savage, 2d (1895-1968), AE/P Iraq 1948
*Crockett, Kennedy McCampbell (1920- ), AE/P Nicaragua 1967
*Crockett, William James (1914- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1961; Deputy Under SecState (Administration) 1963
Cromwell, James Henry Roberts (1898- ), EE/MP Canada 1940
*Cromwell, William Kennedy, 3rd (1924- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Botswana 1970
*Cronk, Edwin Monroe (1918- ), AE/P Singapore 1972
Crook, William Herbert (1925- ), AE/P Australia 1968
Crosby, Elisha Oscar (1818-1895), MR Guatemala 1861
*Cross, Charles Tenney (1922- ), AE/P Singapore 1969
Crossland, John R. A. (1864-1950), MR/CG Liberia 1902
Crowder, Enoch Herbert (1859-1932), AE/P Cuba 1923
Crowe, Philip Kingsland (1908- ), AE/P Ceylon 1953 (see Sri Lanka); AE/P South Africa 1959; AE/P Norway 1969
Croxton, John Thomas (1837-1874), MR Bolivia 1872
Crum, William Demos (1859-1912), MR/CG Liberia 1910
Crump, William Wood (1819-1897), Chd'Aff Chile 1844
Cudahy, John Clarence (1887-1943), AE/P Poland 1933; EE/MP Irish Free State 1937 (see Ireland); AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1940
*Culbertson, Paul Trauger (1897-1968), Chd'Aff ad interim Spain 1947
Culbertson, William Smith (1884-1966), EE/MP Romania 1925; AE/P Chile 1928
Culver, Erastus Dean (1803-1889), MR Venezuela 1862
Cumback, William (1829-1905), [MR Portugal 1870]
*Cumming, Hugh Smith, Jr. (1900- ), AE/P Indonesia 1953
Curley, James Michael (1874-1958), [AE/P Poland 1933]
Curry, Jabez Lamar Monroe (1825-1903), EE/MP Spain 1885
Curtin, Andrew Gregg (1815-1894), EE/MP Russia 1869 (see Soviet Union)
*Curtis, Charles Boyd (1878-1962), EE/MP Dominican Republic 1929; EE/MP El Salvador 1931
Curtis, James L. (1870-1917), MR/CG Liberia 1915
Cushing, Caleb (1800-1879), EE/MP & Comm China 1843; EE/MP Spain 1874
Cushing, Courtland (1809-1856), Chd'Aff Ecuador 1850
Cushman, John Franklin (?-1862), MR Argentina 1859
*Cyr, Leo George (1909- ), AE/P Rwanda 1966

Daggett, Rollin Mallory (1831-1901), MR Hawaii 1882
Dallas, George Mifflin (1792-1864), EE/MP Russia 1837 (see Soviet Union); EE/MP United Kingdom 1856
Dana, Francis (1743-1811), [Min Russia 1780]
Dana, John Winchester (1808-1867), Chd'Aff Bolivia 1853; MR Bolivia 1854; [EE/MP Bolivia 1856]
Dana, Richard Henry, Jr. (1815-1882), [EE/MP Great Britain 1876 (see United Kingdom)]
Daniel, John Moncure (1825-1865), Chd'Aff Sardinia 1853 (see Italy); MR Sardinia 1854; [EE/MP Sardinia 1856]
Daniels, Josephus, Jr. (1862-1948), AE/P Mexico 1933
*Daniels, Paul Clement (1903- ), AE/P Honduras 1947; Rep OAS 1948; AE/P Ecuador 1951
Darlington, Charles Francis (1904- ), AE/P Gabon 1961
Davezac (D'Avezac), Auguste Geneviève Valentin (1780-1851), Chd'Aff Netherlands 1831; Chd'Aff Netherlands 1845
David, Nelson Binkley (1906- ), Rep ICAO 1957
Davies, Joseph Edward (1876-1958), AE/P Soviet Union 1936; AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1938

*Davies, Richard Townsend (1920- ), AE/P Poland 1972
Davis, John (1851-1902), Asst SecState 1882
Davis, John Chandler Bancroft (1822-1907), Asst SecState 1869; Asst SecState 1873; EE/MP German Empire 1874; Asst SecState 1881
Davis, John Wesley (1799-1859), Comm China 1848
Davis, John William (1873-1955), AE/P Great Britain 1918 (see United Kingdom)
*Davis, Monnett Bain (1893-1953), EE/MP Denmark 1945; AE/P Panama 1948; AE/P Israel 1951
*Davis, Nathaniel (1925- ), EE/MP Bulgaria 1965; AE/P Guatemala 1968; AE/P Chile 1971
*Davis, Nathaniel Penistone (1895- ), AE/P Costa Rica 1947; EE/MP Hungary 1949
Davis, Norman Hezekiah (1878-1944), Under SecState 1920
*Davis, Richard Hallock (1913-1972), AE/P Romania 1965
Davis, Roy Tasco (1889- ), [EE/MP Guatemala 1921;] EE/MP Costa Rica 1922; EE/MP Panama 1929; AE/P Haiti 1953
Davis, Shelby Cullom (1909- ), AE/P Switzerland 1969
Davis, William True, Jr. (1919- ), AE/P Switzerland 1963
Dawes, Charles Gates (1865-1951), AE/P Great Britain 1929 (see United Kingdom)
Dawson, John Littleton (1813-1870), [EE/MP Russia 1868 (see Soviet Union)]
Dawson, Thomas Cleland (1865-1912), MR/CG Santo Domingo 1904 (see Dominican Republic); EE/MP Colombia 1907; EE/MP Chile 1909; EE/MP Panama 1910
*Dawson, William, Jr. (1885-1972), EE/MP Ecuador 1930; EE/MP Colombia 1934; EE/MP Uruguay 1937; AE/P Panama 1939; AE/P Uruguay 1941; Rep OAS 1948
Day, William Rufus (1849-1923), Asst SecState 1897; SecState 1898
Dayton, William Lewis (1807-1864), EE/MP France 1861
Dayton, William Lewis, Jr. (1839-1897), MR Netherlands 1882
*Dean, John Gunther (1926- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Mali 1960
Dearborn, Henry (1751-1829), EE/MP Portugal 1822
*Dearborn, Henry Mark Valpey (1913- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Dominican Republic 1960
*Dearing, Fred Morris (1879-1963), Asst SecState 1921; EE/MP Portugal 1922; AE/P Peru 1930; EE/MP Sweden 1937
*DeCourcy, William Earl (1894- ), AE/P Hati 1948
De Leon, Edwin (1818-1891), Agt/CG Egypt 1853
De Long, Charles E. (?-1876), MR Japan 1869; EE/MP Japan 1870
*Deming, Olcott Hawthorne (1910- ), Chd'aff ad interim Uganda 1962; AE/P Uganda 1963
Denby, Charles (1861-1938), EE/MP China 1885
Denning, Joseph M. (1866-1927), Agt/CG Morocco 1922
Dent, Lewis (Louis) (1822-1874), [EE/MP Chile 1869]
*De Palma, Samuel (1918- ), Asst SecState (International Organization Affairs) 1969
Depew, Chauncey Mitchell (1834-1928), [MR Japan 1865]
de Roulet, Vincent William (1925- ), AE/P Jamaica 1969
Derrick, William S. (?-1852), SecState ad interim 1843
de Saulles, John Longer (1879-1917), [EE/MP Uruguay 1914]
Des Portes, Fay Allen (1890-1944), EE/MP Bolivia 1933; EE/MP Guatemala 1936; AE/P Costa Rica 1943
De Witt, Charles Gerrit (1789-1839), Chd'Aff Central America 1833 (see Guatemala)
*Diamanti, Walker Alkie (1921- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Gabon 1961
Dichman, Ernest (Ernst Dichmann) (?-1885), MR Colombia 1878
Dickerson, Mahlon (1770-1853), [EE/MP Russia 1834 (see Soviet Union)]
Dickinson, Andrew B., MR Nicaragua 1861; MR/E Nicaragua 1863
Dickinson, Charles Monroe (1842-1924), [Agt Bulgaria 1901]
*Dickinson, Dwight, III (1916- ), AE/P Togo 1970
Diekema, Gerrit John (1859-1930), EE/MP Netherlands 1929
Dillon, Betty Rose (Crites) (1923- ), Rep ICAO 1971
Dillon, Clarence Douglas (1909- ), AE/P France 1953; Deputy Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1957; Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1958; Under SecState 1959
Dimitry, Alexander (1805-1883), MR Costa Rica & Nicaragua 1859
Dinsmore, Hugh Anderson (1850-1930), MR/CG Korea 1887
*Dinsmore, Lee Fries (1916- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Yemen Arab Republic 1967
Dix, John Adams (1798-1879), [MR Netherlands 1866;] EE/MP France 1866
Dodd, William Edward (1869-1940), AE/P Germany 1933
Dodge, Augustus Caesar (1812-1883), EE/MP Spain 1855
*Dodge, Henry Percival (1870-1936), EE/MP Honduras & El Salvador 1907; EE/MP El Salvador 1908; EE/MP Morocco 1909; EE/MP Panama 1911; EE/MP Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats & Slovenes 1919 (see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Denmark 1926
Doherty, William Charles (1902- ), AE/P Jamaica 1962
*Dolgin, George (1911- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Barbados 1966
*Donald, Richard Hempstead (1922- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Singapore 1966
*Donelan, Joseph Francis, Jr. (1918- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1971
Donelson, Andrew Jackson (1799-1871), Chd'Aff Texas 1844; EE/MP Prussia 1846 (see Germany); EE/MP Germany 1848
Donnelley, Dixon (1915- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1966
*Donnelly, Walter Joseph (1896-1970), AE/P Costa Rica 1947; AE/P Venezuela 1947; EE/MP Austria 1950; AE/P Austria 1951
*Donovan, Eileen Roberta (1915- ), AE/P Barbados 1969
Donovan, William Joseph (1883-1959), AE/P Thailand 1953
Douglas, Lewis Williams (1894- ), AE/P Great Britain 1947 (see United Kingdom)
Douglass, Frederick (Frederick Augustus Washington Bailey) (1817?-1895), MR/CG Haiti & Chd'Aff Santo Domingo 1889 (for Santo Domingo see Dominican Republic)
*Dowling, Walter Cecil (1905- ), AE/P Korea 1956; [Asst SecState 1959;] AE/P Germany 1959
Draper, William Franklin (1842-1910), AE/P Italy 1897
Draper, William Henry, Jr. (1894- ), Rep NATO 1952
Dreier, John Caspar (1906- ), Rep OAS 1950
Dresel, Ellis Loring (1865-1925), Chd'Aff Germany 1921
*Drew, Gerald Augustin (1903-1970), EE/MP Jordan 1950; AE/P Bolivia 1954; AE/P Haiti 1957
*Dreyfus, Louis Goethe, Jr. (1889- ), EE/MP Iran 1939; EE/MP Afghanistan 1940; EE/MP Iceland 1944; EE/MP Sweden 1946; AE/P Afghanistan 1949
Droppers, Garrett (1860-1927), EE/MP Greece & Montenegro 1914

*Drumright, Everett Francis (1906- ), AE/P China 1958
Dryer, Thomas Jefferson (1808-1879), Comm Hawaii 1861
DuBois, James Taylor (1851-1920), EE/MP Colombia 1911
Dudley, Edward Richard (1911- ), EE/MP Liberia 1948; AE/P Liberia 1949
Dudley, Guilford, Jr. (1907- ), AE/P Denmark 1969
Dudley, Irving Bedell (1861-1906), EE/MP Peru 1897; AE/P Brazil 1906
*Duggan, William Redman (1915- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Tanganyika 1961 (see Tanzania)
Duke, Angier Biddle (1915- ), AE/P El Salvador 1952; Chief of Protocol 1961; AE/P Spain 1965; Chief of Protocol 1968; AE/P Denmark 1968
Dulles, John Foster (1888-1959), SecState 1953
Dumas, Charles William Frederic (?-1796), Chd'Aff ad interim Netherlands 1782
Dumas, Francis E., [MR/CG Liberia 1869]
*Dumont, Donald Albert (1911- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Mali 1960; EE/MP Burundi 1962; AE/P Burundi 1963
Dun, Edwin (1848-1931), EE/MP Japan 1893
*Duncan, Enoch Sevier (1920- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Iraq 1967
Dungan, Ralph Anthony (1923- ), AE/P Chile 1964
*Dunn, James Clement (1890- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Haiti 1922; Asst SecState (European, Far Eastern, Near Eastern & African Affairs) 1944; AE/P Italy 1946; AE/P France 1952; AE/P Spain 1953; AE/P Brazil 1955
*Durbrow, Elbridge (1903- ), AE/P Viet-Nam 1957
Durham, John Stephens (1861-1919), MR/CG Haiti & Chd'Aff Santo Domingo 1891 (for Santo Domingo see Dominican Republic)
Dutton, Frederick Gary (1923- ), Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1961
Dwinell, Lane (1906- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1959

*Eagleton, William Lester, Jr. (1926- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Mauritania 1962; Chd'Aff ad interim Southern Yemen 1967
Eames, Charles (1812-1867), Chd'Aff Venezuela 1854; MR Venezuela 1854; [EE/MP Venezuela 1856]
Earle, George Howard, III (1890- ), EE/MP Austria 1933; EE/MP Bulgaria 1940
*Easum, Donald Boyd (1923- ), AE/P Upper Volta 1971
Eaton, John Henry (1790-1856), EE/MP Spain 1836
*Eberhardt, Charles Christopher (1871-1965), EE/MP Nicaragua 1925; EE/MP Costa Rica 1930
Eddy, Spencer Fayette (1874-1939), EE/MP Argentina 1908; EE/MP Romania [& Serbia & DiplAgt Bulgaria] 1909 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia)
Eddy, William Alfred (1896-1962), EE/MP Saudi Arabia 1944
Edge, Walter Evans (1873-1956), AE/P France 1929
Edney, Balis M., [Chd'Aff Guatemala 1852]
Edwards, Ninian (1775-1833), [EE/MP Mexico 1824]
Egan, Maurice Francis (1852-1924), EE/MP Denmark 1907
Egan, Patrick (1841-1919), EE/MP Chile 1889
*Eilts, Hermann Frederick (1922- ), AE/P Saudi Arabia 1965; [AE/P Bangladesh 1972]
Einstein, Lewis David (1877-1967), EE/MP Costa Rica 1911; EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1921
Eisenhower, John Sheldon Doud (1922- ), AE/P Belgium 1969
*Elbrick, Charles Burke (1908- ), Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1957; AE/P Portugal 1958; AE/P Yugoslavia 1964; AE/P Brazil 1969
Elkus, Abram Isaac (1867-1947), AE/P Turkey 1916
Ellis, Powhatan (1790-1863), Chd'Aff Mexico 1836; EE/MP Mexico 1839
Ellis, Vespasian, Chd'Aff Venezuela 1844
Ellsworth, Henry William (1814-1864), Chd'Aff Sweden & Norway 1845
Ellsworth, Robert Fred (1926- ), Rep NATO 1969
Emmet, Grenville Temple (1877-1937), [EE/MP Netherlands 1933;] EE/MP Netherlands 1934; EE/MP Austria 1937
Enander, John Alfred (1842-1910), [MR/CG Denmark 1889]
*Engert, Cornelius Van Hemert (1887- ), MR/CG Ethiopia 1936; Chd'Aff ad interim Iran 1937; EE/MP Afghanistan 1942
*Erhardt, John George (1889-1951), EE/MP Austria 1946; AE/P South Africa 1950
Erving, George William (1769-1850), Chd'Aff ad interim Spain 1805; MP Spain 1814; [Chd'Aff Turkey 1831]
Erwin, John Draper (1883- ), EE/MP Honduras 1937; AE/P Honduras 1943; AE/P Honduras 1951
*Estes, Thomas Stuart (1913- ), AE/P Upper Volta 1961
Eustis, James Biddle (1834-1899), [EE/MP France 1893;] AE/P France 1893
Eustis, William (1753-1825), EE/MP Netherlands 1814
Evans, George (1797-1867), [Chd'Aff Nicaragua 1851]
Evarts, William Maxwell (1818-1901), SecState 1877
Eve, Joseph (?-1843), Chd'Aff Texas 1841
Everett, Alexander Hill (1790-1847), Chd'Aff Netherlands 1818; EE/MP Spain 1825; Comm China 1845
Everett, Edward (1794-1865), EE/MP United Kingdom 1841; [Comm China 1843;] SecState 1852
Everton, John Scott (1908- ), AE/P Burma 1961
Ewing, Hugh Boyle (1826-1905), MR Netherlands 1866
Ewing, James Stevenson (1835-1918), EE/MP Belgium 1893
Ewing, John (1857-1923), EE/MP Honduras 1913

Fahy, Charles (1892- ), Legal Adviser 1946
Fair, Elisha Young (1809-1886), MR Belgium 1858
Fairchild, Lucius (1831-1896), EE/MP Spain 1880
Farkas, Ruby Ruth (Lewis) (1906- ), AE/P Luxembourg 1973
Farland, Joseph Simpson (1914- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1957; AE/P Panama 1960; AE/P Pakistan 1969; AE/P Iran 1972
Farman, Elbert Eli (1831-1911), Agt/CG Egypt 1876
Faulkner, Charles James (1806-1884), EE/MP France 1860
Fay, Theodore Sedgwick (1807-1898), MR Switzerland 1853; [EE/MP Switzerland 1856]
Fearn, John Walker (1832-1899), MR/CG Romania, Serbia & Greece 1885 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia)
Feely, Edward Francis (1880-1964), EE/MP Bolivia 1930
Feldman, George Joseph (1904- ), AE/P Malta 1965; AE/P Luxembourg 1967
*Ferguson, Charles Beverly (1922- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Yemen 1959 (see Yemen Arab Republic)
*Ferguson, Charles Vaughan, Jr. (1915- ), AE/P Malagasy Republic 1962 (see Madagascar)

Ferguson, Clarence Clyde, Jr. (1924- ), AE/P Uganda 1970
Ferguson, Glenn Walker (1929- ), AE/P Kenya 1966
Ferguson, Homer (1889- ), AE/P Philippines 1955
Ferguson, John Haven (1915-1970), AE/P Morocco 1962
Ferguson, Thomas Barker (1841-1922), EE/MP Sweden & Norway 1894
Finch, William Rufus (1847-1913), EE/MP Paraguay & Uruguay 1897
Finletter, Thomas Knight (1893- ), Rep NATO 1961
Fish, Bert (1875-1943), EE/MP Egypt 1933; EE/MP Saudi Arabia 1939; EE/MP Portugal 1941
Fish, Hamilton (1808-1893), SecState 1869
Fish, Nicholas (1846-1902), Chd'Aff Switzerland 1877; MR Belgium 1882
Fisher, Adrian Sanford (1914- ), Legal Adviser 1949
*Flack, Joseph (1894-1955), AE/P Bolivia 1946; AE/P Costa Rica 1949; AE/P Poland 1950
*Flake, Wilson Clark (1906- ), AE/P Ghana 1957
Fleming, Philip Bracken (1887-1955), AE/P Costa Rica 1951
Flenniken, Robert P. (1804?-1879), Chd'Aff Denmark 1847
*Fletcher, Henry Prather (1873-1959), EE/MP Chile 1909; AE/P Chile 1914; AE/P Mexico 1916; Under SecState 1921; AE/P Belgium 1922; EE/MP Luxembourg 1923; AE/P Italy 1924
Flood, George H., Chd'Aff Texas 1840
Florman, Irving (1892- ), AE/P Bolivia 1949; AE/P Bolivia 1951
Flynn, Edward Joseph (1891-1953), [EE/MP Australia 1943]
Fogg, George Gilman (1813-1881), MR Switzerland 1861
Folger, John Clifford (1896- ), AE/P Belgium 1957
Folsom, George (1802-1869), Chd'Aff Netherlands 1850
Foote, Lucius Harwood (1826-1913), EE/MP Korea 1883; [MR/CG Korea 1884]
Foote, Thomas Moses (1808-1858), Chd'Aff New Granada 1849 (see Colombia); Chd'Aff Austria 1852
Forbes, John Murray (1771-1831), Chd'Aff Buenos Aires 1825 (see Argentina)
Forbes, William Cameron (1870-1959), AE/P Japan 1930
Forsyth, John (1780-1841), MP Spain 1819; SecState 1834
Forsyth, John (1812-1877), EE/MP Mexico 1856
Forward, Walter (1783-1852), Chd'Aff Denmark 1849
Foster, John Watson (1836-1917), EE/MP Mexico 1873; EE/MP Russia 1880 (see Soviet Union); EE/MP Spain 1883; SecState 1892
Foster, Paul Frederick (1889-1972), Rep IAEA 1959
*Foulon, Robert Cartwright (1920- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Zambia 1964
Fox, Williams Carlton (1855-1924), EE/MP Ecuador 1907
Francis, Charles Spencer (1853-1911), EE/MP Greece, Romania & Serbia 1900 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); AE/P Austria-Hungary 1906
Francis, David Rowland (1850-1927), AE/P Russia 1916 (see Soviet Union)
Francis, John Morgan (1823-1897), MR Greece 1871; [Chd'Aff Portugal 1882;] MR/CG Portugal 1882; EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1884
Francis, William Treyanne (1870-1929), MR/CG Liberia 1927
Frankel, Charles (1917- ), Asst SecState (Educational & Cultural Affairs) 1965
Franklin, Benjamin (1706-1790), MP France 1778; [MP Sweden 1782]
Franzheim, Kenneth, II (1925- ), AE/P New Zealand 1969; AE/P Western Samoa 1971; AE/P Fiji 1972; AE/P Tonga 1972
*Frazer, Robert, Jr. (1878-1947), EE/MP El Salvador 1937
*Frazier, Arthur Hugh (1868-1963), Chd'Aff pro tempore Austria 1921
*Freeman, Fulton (1915- ), AE/P Colombia 1961; AE/P Mexico 1964
Frelinghuysen, Frederick Theodore (1817-1885), [EE/MP Great Britain 1870 (see United Kingdom);] SecState 1881
*Frost, Wesley (1884-1968), EE/MP Paraguay 1941; AE/P Paraguay 1942
*Fullerton, Hugh Stuart (1892- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Lithuania 1930
*Funkhouser, Richard Edgar (1917- ), AE/P Gabon 1969
Furniss, Henry Watson (1868-?), EE/MP Haiti 1905

Gadsden, James (1788-1858), EE/MP Mexico 1853
Gage, Henry Tifft (1852-1938), EE/MP Portugal 1909
*Galbraith, Francis Joseph (1913- ), AE/P Singapore 1966; AE/P Indonesia 1969
Galbraith, John Kenneth (1908- ), AE/P India 1961
Gallatin, Albert (1761-1849), EE/MP France 1815; EE/MP United Kingdom 1826
*Gallman, Waldemar John (1899- ), AE/P Poland 1948; AE/P South Africa 1951; AE/P Iraq 1954; [AE/P Arab Union 1958 (see Iraq)]
Gardner, Arthur (1889-1967), AE/P Cuba 1953
Gardner, Oliver Maxwell (1882-1947), [AE/P Great Britain 1946 (see United Kingdom); AE/P Great Britain 1947]
Garnet, Henry Highland (1815-1882), MR/CG Liberia 1881
Garrett, George Angus (1888-1971), EE/MP Ireland 1947; AE/P Ireland 1950
*Garrett, John Work (1872-1942), EE/MP Venezuela 1910; EE/MP Argentina 1911; EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1917; AE/P Italy 1929
Gary, Hampson (1873-1952), Agt/CG Egypt 1917; EE/MP Switzerland 1920
*Gatch, John Newton, Jr. (1921- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Libya 1954; Chd'Aff ad interim Bahrain 1971
*Gauss, Clarence Edward (1886-1960), EE/MP Australia 1949; AE/P China 1941
Gavin, James Maurice (1907- ), AE/P France 1961
*Gebelt, Stephen Gurney (1922- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Lesotho 1969
Geissler, Arthur H. (1877-1945), EE/MP Guatemala 1922; [EE/MP Siam 1929 (see Thailand)]
Gerard, James Watson (III) (1867-1951), AE/P Germany 1913
*Getz, John Ives (1917- ), AE/P Malta 1972
Gibbs, Richard (1819-1894), EE/MP Peru 1875; MR/CG Bolivia 1883
*Gibson, Hugh Simons (1883-1954), EE/MP Poland 1919; EE/MP Switzerland 1924; AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1927; AE/P Brazil 1933; AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1937
Gifford, Walter Sherman (1885-1966), AE/P Great Britain 1950 (see United Kingdom)
*Gilstrap, Samuel Patrick (1907- ), AE/P Malawi 1964
Glennan, Thomas Keith (1905- ), Rep IAEA 1970
Gluck, Maxwell Henry (1899- ), AE/P Ceylon 1957 (see Sri Lanka)
*Godley, George McMurtrie, 2d (1917- ), AE/P Congo 1964 (see Zaire); AE/P Laos 1969; Asst SecState (East Asian & Pacific Affairs) 1973
Goldberg, Arthur Joseph (1908- ), Rep UN 1965
Gonzales, William Elliott (1866-1937), EE/MP Cuba 1913; AE/P Peru 1919
Gonzalez, Antonio Cornelius (1888-1965), EE/MP Panama 1933; EE/MP Ecuador 1934; EE/MP Venezuela 1938
Good, Robert Crocker (1924- ), AE/P Zambia 1965

Goodloe, William Cassius (1841-1889), MR Belgium 1878
Gordon, Abraham Lincoln (1913- ), AE/P Brazil 1961; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1966
*Gordon, George Anderson (1885-1959), EE/MP Haiti 1935; EE/MP Netherlands 1937
Gorham, Charles T. (1812-1901), MR Netherlands 1870
*Gossett, John Gibson (1921- ), Chd'Aff ad interim The Gambia 1965
Gould, Kingdon, Jr. (1924- ), AE/P Luxembourg 1969
Grady, Henry Francis (1882-1957), Asst SecState 1939; AE/P India 1947; EE/MP Nepal 1948; AE/P Greece 1948; AE/P Iran 1950
Graham, John (1774-1820), SecState ad interim 1817; MP Portugal 1819
*Graham, Pierre Robert (1922- ), Rep UNESCO 1969
Grant, Frederic James (1862-1894), EE/MP Bolivia 1892
Grant, Frederick Dent (1850-1912), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1889
Grant, Hugh Gladney (1888- ), EE/MP Albania 1935; EE/MP Thailand 1940
*Grant-Smith, Ulysses (1870-1959), Chd'Aff pro tempore Hungary 1921; EE/MP Albania 1922; EE/MP Uruguay 1925
Graves, Charles Hinman (1839-1928), EE/MP Sweden & Norway 1905
Gray, David, Jr. (1870-1968), EE/MP Ireland 1940
Gray, Isaac Pusey (1828-1895), EE/MP Mexico 1893
Greeley, Horace (1811-1872), [EE/MP Austria 1867]
Green, James Stephen (1817-1870), Chd'Aff New Granada 1853 (see Colombia); [MR New Granada 1854]
Green, Joseph Coy (1887- ), EE/MP Jordan 1952; AE/P Jordan 1952
*Green, Marshall (1916- ), AE/P Indonesia 1965; Asst SecState (East Asian & Pacific Affairs) 1969; AE/P Australia 1973
*Greene, Winthrop Stephenson (1891-1970), Chd'Aff ad interim Luxembourg 1944
Greenfield, James Lloyd (1924- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1964
*Greenwald, Joseph Adolph (1918- ), Rep OECD 1969; Rep European Communities 1972
Gregg, David L. (?-1868), Comm Hawaii 1853
Gregory, John Hanaford, Jr. (1875-?), Chd'Aff ad interim Nicaragua 1909
Gresham, Walter Quintin (1832-1895), SecState 1893
Grevstad, Nicolay Andrew (1851-1940), EE/MP Paraguay & Uruguay 1911
*Grew, Joseph Clark (1880-1965), Chd'Aff ad interim Austria-Hungary 1917; EE/MP Denmark 1920; EE/MP Switzerland 1921; Under SecState 1924; AE/P Turkey 1927; AE/P Japan 1932; Under SecState 1944; SecState ad interim 1945
Grieve, Miller (1801-1879), Chd'Aff Denmark 1852
*Griffin, Philip Joseph (1932- ), Chd'Aff ad interim United Arab Emirates 1972
Griffis, Stanton (1887- ), AE/P Poland 1947; AE/P Egypt 1948; AE/P Argentina 1949; AE/P Spain 1951
Grinnell, William Morton (1857-1906), 3d Asst SecState 1892
Griscom, Lloyd Carpenter (1872-1959), EE/MP Persia 1901 (see Iran); EE/MP Japan 1902; AE/P Brazil 1906; AE/P Italy 1906
Gronouski, John Austin (1919- ), AE/P Poland 1965
*Gross, Christian (1895-1933), Chd'Aff ad interim Haiti 1926
Gross, Ernest Arnold (1906- ), Legal Adviser 1947; Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1949
Grubb, Edward Burd (1841-1917), EE/MP Spain 1890
*Grummon, Stuart Edgar (1901-1960), Chd'Aff ad interim Haiti 1928
*Guest, Paul Lynn (1906- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Laos 1950
Guest, Raymond Richard (1907- ), AE/P Ireland 1965
*Gufler, Bernard Anthony (1903- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Lithuania 1940; AE/P Ceylon 1959 (see Sri Lanka); AE/P Finland 1961
Guggenheim, Harry Frank (1890-1971), AE/P Cuba 1929
Guggenheim, M. Robert (1885-1959), AE/P Portugal 1953
Guild, Curtis (1860-1915), AE/P Russia 1911 (see Soviet Union)
*Gullion, Edmund Asbury (1913- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Finland 1944; Chd'Aff ad interim Viet-Nam 1950, 1952; AE/P Congo 1961 (see Zaire)
Gummeré, Samuel René (1849-1920), EE/MP Morocco 1905
*Gunther, Franklin Mott (1885-1941), EE/MP Egypt 1928; [EE/MP Ecuador 1930;] EE/MP Romania 1937
Guthrie, George Wilkins (1848-1917), AE/P Japan 1913

*Habib, Philip Charles (1920- ), AE/P Korea 1971
Hackworth, Green Haywood (1883- ), Legal Adviser 1931
Haddock, Charles Brickett (1796-1861), Chd'Aff Portugal 1850
*Hadsel, Fred Latimer (1916- ), AE/P Somalia 1969; AE/P Ghana 1971
Hager, Eric Hill (1918- ), Legal Adviser 1959
Haldeman, Jacob Samils (1827-1889), MR Sweden & Norway 1861
Halderman, John Acoming, Jr. (1838-1908), MR/CG Siam 1882 (see Thailand)
Hale, Chandler (1873-1951), 3d Asst SecState 1909
Hale, Charles (1831-1882), Agt/CG Egypt 1864; Asst SecState 1872
Hale, Edward Joseph (1839-1922), EE/MP Costa Rica 1913
Hale, John Parker (1806-1873), EE/MP Spain 1865
Hall, Allen A. (?-1867), Chd'Aff Venezuela 1841; MR Bolivia 1863
Hall, Henry Cook (1820?-1901), MR Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras & Nicaragua 1882; EE/MP Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras & Nicaragua 1882
*Hall, William O. (1914- ), AE/P Ethiopia 1967
Halstead, Murat (1829-1908), [EE/MP Germany 1889]
Hamilton, James Alexander (1788-1878), SecState ad interim 1829
*Hamilton, Maxwell McGaughey (1896-1957), EE/MP Finland 1945
Hamlin, Hannibal (1809-1891), EE/MP Spain 1881
Hamm, John (1777?-1861), [Chd'Aff Central America 1830 (see Guatemala);] Chd'Aff Chile 1830
Hammond, Ogden Haggerty (1869-1956), AE/P Spain 1925
Hand, Lloyd Nelson (1929- ), Chief of Protocol 1965
*Handley, William Jules (1918- ), AE/P Mali 1961; AE/P Turkey 1969
Hanna, Bayless W. (1830-1891), [MR/CG Persia 1885 (see Iran);] MR/CG Argentina 1885; EE/MP Argentina 1887
*Hanna, Matthew Elting (1873-1936), EE/MP Nicaragua 1929; EE/MP Guatemala 1933
Hannegan, Edward Allen (1807-1859), EE/MP Prussia 1849 (see Germany)
Hanson, Abraham (?-1866), Comm/CG Liberia 1863
Hapgood, Norman (1868-1937), EE/MP Denmark 1919
Hardy, Arthur Sherburne (1847-1930), MR/CG Persia 1897 (see Iran); EE/MP Greece, Romania & Serbia 1899 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Switzerland 1900; EE/MP Spain 1902

*Hare, Raymond Arthur (1901- ), AE/P Saudi Arabia & EE/MP Yemen 1950 (for Yemen see Yemen Arab Republic); AE/P Lebanon 1953; AE/P Egypt 1956; AE/P United Arab Republic 1958 (see Egypt); EE/MP Yemen 1959; Deputy Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1960; AE/P Turkey 1961; Asst SecState (Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs) 1965

Harriman, Florence Jaffray (Hurst) (1870-1967), EE/MP Norway 1937

Harriman, William Averell (1891- ), AE/P Soviet Union 1943; AE/P Great Britain 1946 (see United Kingdom); Amb at Large 1961; Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1961; Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1963; Amb at Large 1965

Harrington, George (1815-1892), MR Switzerland 1865

*Harrington, Julian Fiske (1901- ), AE/P Panama 1955

Harris, Addison Clay (1840-1916), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1899

Harris, Levett, Chd'Aff France 1833

Harris, Patricia (Roberts) (1924- ), AE/P Luxembourg 1965

Harris, Townsend (1804-1878), MR Japan 1859

Harris, William Alexander (1805-1864), Chd'Aff Argentina 1846

*Harrison, Leland (1883-1951), Asst SecState 1922; EE/MP Sweden 1927; EE/MP Uruguay 1929; EE/MP Romania 1935; EE/MP Switzerland 1937

Harrison, Thomas Skelton (1837-1919), Agt/CG Egypt 1897

Harrison, William Henry (1773-1841), EE/MP Colombia 1828

Hart, Charles Burdett (1851-1930), EE/MP Colombia 1897

Hart, Charles Calmer (1878-1956), EE/MP Albania 1925; EE/MP Persia 1929 (see Iran)

*Hart, Parker Thompson (1910- ), [AE/P Jordan 1958;] AE/P Saudi Arabia 1961; EE/MP Yemen 1961 (see Yemen Arab Republic); AE/P Kuwait 1961; AE/P Turkey 1965; Asst SecState (Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs) 1968

Hartman, Charles Sampson (1861-1929), EE/MP Ecuador 1913

Harvey, George Brinton McClellan (1864-1928), AE/P Great Britain 1921 (see United Kingdom)

Harvey, James E. (1820-?), MR Portugal 1861

Haselton, Seneca (1848-1921), EE/MP Venezuela 1894

Hassaurek, Frederick (Friedrich) (1831-1885), MR Ecuador 1861

Haussamen, Crane (1907- ), Rep UNESCO 1963

Hay, John Milton (1838-1905), Asst SecState 1879; AE/P Great Britain 1897 (see United Kingdom); SecState 1898

Hayes, Carlton Joseph Huntley (1882-1964), AE/P Spain 1942

Hayes, John Susskind (1910- ), AE/P Switzerland 1966

Hays, Lawrence Brooks (1898- ), Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1961

Haywood, William Henry, Jr. (1801-1852), [Chd'Aff Belgium 1837]

Heard, Augustine (1827-1905), MR/CG Korea 1890

Heard, William Henry (1850-1937), MR/CG Liberia 1895

*Heath, Donald Read (1894- ), EE/MP Bulgaria 1947; EE/MP Viet-Nam, Cambodia & Laos 1950 (for Cambodia see Khmer Republic); AE/P Viet-Nam & Cambodia 1952; AE/P Lebanon 1955; AE/P Saudi Arabia [& EE/MP Yemen] 1957 (for Yemen see Yemen Arab Republic)

Heath, William Womack (1903-1971), AE/P Sweden 1967

*Heck, Lewis Douglas (1918- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Nepal 1959; Chd'Aff ad interim Cyprus 1960

Heimké, William (1847-1931), EE/MP Guatemala 1908; EE/MP El Salvador 1909

Helms, Richard McGarrah (1913- ), AE/P Iran 1973

*Henderson, Douglas (1914- ), AE/P Bolivia 1963

*Henderson, Loy Wesley (1892- ), EE/MP Iraq 1943; AE/P India & EE/MP Nepal 1948; AE/P Iran 1951; Asst SecState (Deputy Under SecState for Administration) 1955; Deputy Under SecState (Administration) 1955

Hendrickson, Robert Clymer (1898-1964), AE/P New Zealand 1955

Henning, John Francis (1915- ), AE/P New Zealand 1967

Henry, John J., [Comm/CG Liberia 1863]

Hernandez, Benigno Carlos (1917- ), AE/P Paraguay 1967

Herrick, Myron Timothy (1854-1929), AE/P France 1912; AE/P France 1921

Herter, Christian Archibald (1895-1967), Under SecState 1957; SecState 1959

*Hettinger, Converse (1923- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Dahomey 1961

*Hickerson, John Dewey (1898- ), Asst SecState (United Nations Affairs) 1949; AE/P Finland 1955; AE/P Philippines 1959

Hicks, John (1847-1917), EE/MP Peru 1889; EE/MP Chile 1905

Hildreth, Horace Augustus (1902- ), AE/P Pakistan 1953

Hill, David Jayne (1850-1932), Asst SecState 1898; EE/MP Switzerland 1903; EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1905; AE/P Germany 1908

*Hill, John Calvin, Jr. (1921- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Dominican Republic 1962

Hill, Robert Charles (1917- ), AE/P Costa Rica 1953; AE/P El Salvador 1954; Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1956; AE/P Mexico 1957; AE/P Spain 1969

Hilldring, John Henry (1895- ), Asst SecState (Occupied Areas) 1946

*Hillenbrand, Martin Joseph Anthony (1915- ), AE/P Hungary 1967; Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1969; AE/P Germany 1972

Hilliard, Henry Washington (1808-1892), Chd'Aff Belgium 1842; EE/MP Brazil 1877

Hilsman, Roger, Jr. (1919- ), Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1963

Hines, Frank Thomas (1879-1960), AE/P Panama 1945

Hirsch, Solomon (1839-1902), EE/MP Turkey 1889

Hise, Elijah (1802-1867), Chd'Aff Guatemala 1848

Hitchcock, Ethan Allen (1835-1909), EE/MP Russia 1897 (see Soviet Union); AE/P Russia 1898

Hitt, Robert Roberts (1834-1906), Asst SecState 1881

Hitt, Robert Stockwell Reynolds (1876-1938), EE/MP Panama 1909; [EE/MP Venezuela 1910;] EE/MP Guatemala 1910

*Hoffacker, Roscoe Lewis (1923- ), AE/P Cameroon & Equatorial Guinea 1969

Hoffman, Wickham (1821-1900), MR/CG Denmark 1883

Holcomb, Thomas, Jr. (1879-1965), EE/MP South Africa 1944

Holden, William Woods (1818-1892), [MR El Salvador 1866]

Holland, Henry Finch (1912-1962), Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1954

Holland, Jerome Heartwell (1916- ), AE/P Sweden 1970

Hollister, Gideon Hiram (1817-1881), MR/CG Haiti 1868

*Holmes, Edward Warren (1923- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Malawi 1964

*Holmes, Julius Cecil (1899-1968), Asst SecState (Administration) 1944; [AE/P Iran 1955;] DiplAgt/CG Morocco 1955; AE/P Iran 1961

Holthusen, Henry Frank (1894-1971), [EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1933]

Hood, Solomon Porter (1853-1943), MR/CG Liberia 1921

Hoover, Herbert Clark, Jr. (1903-1969), Under SecState 1954

Hopkins, George Washington (1804-1861), Chd'Aff Portugal 1847
Hopkins, Moses Aaron (1846-1886), MR/CG Liberia 1885
Hornbeck, Stanley Kuhl (1883-1966), AE/P Netherlands 1944
*Horner, John Evarts (1916- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Bulgaria 1947
Hornibrook, William Harrison (1884-1946), EE/MP Siam 1915 (see Thailand); EE/MP Persia 1933 (see Iran); EE/MP Afghanistan 1935; EE/MP Costa Rica 1937
*Horsey, Outerbridge (II) (1910- ), AE/P Czechoslovakia 1962
Houghton, Alanson Bigelow (1863-1941), AE/P Germany 1922; AE/P Great Britain 1925 (see United Kingdom)
Houghton, Amory (1899- ), AE/P France 1957
Hovey, Alvin Peterson (1821-1891), EE/MP Peru 1865
Howard, Findley Burtch (1885- ), EE/MP Paraguay 1935
Howard, Henry Clay (1860-1928), EE/MP Peru 1911
Howard, Jacob Merritt (1805-1871), [MR Honduras 1861]
Howard, Tilghman Ashurst (1797-1844), Chd'Aff Texas 1844
Howard, William Alanson (1813-1880), [EE/MP China 1869]
Howe, Walter (1907-1966), AE/P Chile 1958
Howell, Joseph Morton (1863-1937), Agt/CG Egypt 1921; EE/MP Egypt 1922
*Howell, Williamson Smith, Jr. (1890-1947), [AE/P Uruguay 1947]
*Hoyt, Henry Augustus (1914-1967), AE/P Uruguay 1965
Hubbard, Richard Bennet (1832-1901), EE/MP Japan 1885
Hubbell, James Randolph (1824-1896), [MR Ecuador 1868]
*Huddle, Jerome Klahr (1891-1959), AE/P Burma 1947
Hudson, Silas A. (1815-1886), MR Guatemala 1869
Hughes, Charles Evans (1862-1948), SecState 1921
Hughes, Christopher, Jr. (1786-1849), Chd'Aff ad interim Sweden & Norway 1818; Chd'Aff Sweden & Norway 1819; Chd'Aff Netherlands 1825; [EE/MP Netherlands 1828;] Chd'Aff Sweden & Norway 1830; Chd'Aff Netherlands 1842
Hughes, John Chambers (1891-1971), Rep NATO 1953
*Hughes, Morris Nelson (1901- ), Chd'Aff Tunisia 1956
Hull, Cordell (1871-1955), SecState 1933
*Hulley, Benjamin Mayham (1898- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Finland 1945
Humelsine, Carlisle Hubbard (1915- ), Asst SecState (Deputy Under SecState for Administration) 1950
Humes, John Portner (1921- ), AE/P Austria 1969
*Hummel, Arthur William, Jr. (1920- ), AE/P Burma 1968
Humphreys, David (1752-1818), MR Portugal 1791; MP Spain 1796
Hunt, George Wylie Paul (1859-1934), EE/MP Siam 1920 (see Thailand)
Hunt, William Henry (1823-1884), EE/MP Russia 1882 (see Soviet Union)
Hunter, Whiteside Godfrey (1841-1917), EE/MP Guatemala & Honduras 1897
Hunter, William, Jr. (1774-1849), Chd'Aff Brazil 1834; EE/MP Brazil 1841
Hunter, William (III) (1805-1886), SecState ad interim 1853; Asst SecState 1855; SecState ad interim 1860; 2d Asst SecState 1866
Hurd, John Gavin (1914- ), [AE/P Venezuela 1969;] AE/P South Africa 1970
Hurlbut, Stephen Augustus (1815-1882), MR Colombia 1869; EE/MP Peru 1881
Hurley, Patrick Jay (1883-1963), EE/MP New Zealand 1942; AE/P China 1944
*Hussey, William Bertrand (1915- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Mauritius 1968
Hutchenson, John H., [MR Hawaii 1869]

Iddings, Lewis Morris (1850-1921), Agt/CG Egypt 1905
Ide, Henry Clay (1844-1921), EE/MP Spain 1909
Ingersoll, Charles Jared (1782-1862), [EE/MP France 1847]
Ingersoll, George Pratt (1861-1927), EE/MP Siam 1917 (see Thailand)
Ingersoll, Joseph Reed (1786-1868), EE/MP United Kingdom 1852
Ingersoll, Ralph Isaacs (1789-1872), EE/MP Russia 1846 (see Soviet Union)
Ingersoll, Robert Stephen (1914- ), AE/P Japan 1972
*Irving, Frederick (1921- ), AE/P Iceland 1972
Irving, Washington (1783-1859), EE/MP Spain 1842
Irwin, John Nichol (1845-1905), EE/MP Portugal 1899
Irwin, John Nichol, II (1913- ), Under SecState 1970; Deputy SecState 1972; AE/P France 1973
Irwin, William Wallace (1803-1856), Chd'Aff Denmark 1843

Jackson, Andrew (1767-1845), [EE/MP Mexico 1823]
Jackson, Henry Rootes (1820-1898), Chd'Aff Austria 1853; MR Austria 1854; [EE/MP Austria 1856;] EE/MP Mexico 1885
Jackson, Isaac Rand (?-1842), Chd'Aff Denmark 1841
Jackson, John Brinckerhoff (1862-1920), [EE/MP Chile 1902;] EE/MP Greece, Romania [& Serbia] 1902 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Greece, Romania & Serbia & DiplAgt Bulgaria 1903; EE/MP Greece & Montenegro & DiplAgt Bulgaria 1905; EE/MP Persia 1907 (see Iran); EE/MP Cuba 1909; EE/MP Romania, Serbia & Bulgaria 1911
Jacob, Charles Donald (1838-?), EE/MP Colombia 1885
*Jacobs, John Roland (1911- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Malagasy Republic 1960 (see Madagascar)
*Jacobs, Joseph Earle (1893-1971), AE/P Czechoslovakia 1948; AE/P Poland 1955
Jardine, William Marion (1874-1955), EE/MP Egypt 1930
Jarman, Pete (1892-1955), AE/P Australia 1949
Jarvis, Thomas Jordan (1836-1915), EE/MP Brazil 1885
Jay, John (1745-1829), [MP Spain 1779;] Secretary for Foreign Affairs 1784
Jay, John (II) (1817-1894), EE/MP Austria 1869
*Jay, Peter Augustus (1877-1933), Agt/CG Egypt 1909; EE/MP El Salvador 1920; EE/MP Romania 1921; AE/P Argentina 1925
Jeffers, William N. (1789?-1853), [Chd'Aff Central America 1831 (see Guatemala)]
Jefferson, Benjamin Lafayette (1871-1950), EE/MP Nicaragua 1913
Jefferson, Thomas (1743-1826), MP France 1785; SecState 1789
Jeffery, Robert Emmett (1875-1935), EE/MP Uruguay 1915
Jenifer, Daniel (1791-1855), EE/MP Austria 1841
*Jenkins, Douglas (1880-1961), EE/MP Bolivia 1939
*Jernegan, John Durnford (1911- ), AE/P Iraq 1958; AE/P Algeria 1965
Jessup, Henry Harris (1832-1910), [Chd'Aff/CG Persia 1882 (see Iran)]
Jessup, Philip Caryl (1897- ), Amb at Large 1949
Jewell, Marshall (1825-1883), EE/MP Russia 1873 (see Soviet Union)
Jewett, Albert Gallatin (1802-1885), Chd'Aff Peru 1845
Johnson, Gove Griffith, Jr. (1912- ), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1962
*Johnson, Hallett C. (1888-1968), AE/P Costa Rica 1944
*Johnson, Herschel Vespasian (II) (1894-1966), EE/MP Sweden 1941; AE/P Brazil 1948

Johnson, James (1810-1891), [MR Colombia 1866]
Johnson, Joseph Lowery (1874-1945), MR/CG Liberia 1918
*Johnson, Nelson Trusler (1887-1954), Asst SecState 1927; EE/MP China 1929; AE/P China 1935; EE/MP Australia 1941
Johnson, Reverdy (1796-1876), EE/MP England 1868 (see United Kingdom)
Johnson, Robert Underwood (1853-1937), AE/P Italy 1920
*Johnson, Stewart (1880-1926), Chd'Aff ad interim Costa Rica 1918
*Johnson, Ural Alexis (1908- ), AE/P Czechoslovakia 1953; AE/P Thailand 1953; [Asst SecState 1961;] Deputy Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1961; Deputy Amb Viet-Nam 1964; Deputy Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1965; AE/P Japan 1966; Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1969; Amb at Large 1973
*Jones, George Lewis, Jr. (1907-1971), AE/P Tunisia 1956; Asst SecState (Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs) 1959
Jones, George Wallace (1804-1896), MR New Granada 1859 (see Colombia)
Jones, Harold Armstrong (1897- ), Rep ICAO 1953
*Jones, Howard Palfrey (1899- ), AE/P Indonesia 1958
Jones, Jehu Glancy (1811-1878), [MR Austria 1858;] EE/MP Austria 1858
*Jones, John Wesley (1907- ), AE/P Libya 1958; AE/P Peru 1962
Jones, Joseph Russell (1823-1909), MR Belgium 1869
*Jones, Marshall Paul (1915- ), AE/P Malawi 1965
*Jones, Owen Thomas (1907- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Hungary 1962
Jones, Richard B., Agt/CG Egypt 1852
Jones, Richard Lee (1893- ), AE/P Liberia 1955
Jones, Roger Warren (1908- ), Deputy Under SecState (Administration) 1961
Jones, Thomas Sambola (1859-1933), EE/MP Honduras 1918
*Jova, Joseph John (1916- ), AE/P Honduras 1965; Rep OAS 1969
Judah, Noble Brandon (1884-1938), AE/P Cuba 1927
Judd, Norman Buel (1815-1878), EE/MP Prussia 1861 (see Germany)

Kagey, Charles Lemuel (1876-1941), EE/MP Finland 1921
Kaiser, Philip Mayer (1913- ), AE/P Senegal & Mauritania 1961
Kalijarvi, Thorsten Valentine (1897- ), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1957; AE/P El Salvador 1957
Karrick, David Brewer (1893-1960), [AE/P Ecuador 1960]
Kasson, John Adam (1822-1910), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1877; EE/MP Germany 1884
Katzenbach, Nicholas deBelleville (1922- ), Under SecState 1966
Kaufman, David E. (1883-1962), EE/MP Bolivia 1928; EE/MP Siam 1930 (see Thailand)
Kavanagh, Edward (1795-1844), Chd'Aff Portugal 1835
Keating, Kenneth Barnard (1900- ), AE/P India 1969
*Keeley, James Hugh, Jr. (1895- ), EE/MP Syria 1947
*Keena, Leo John (1878-1967), EE/MP Honduras 1935; EE/MP South Africa 1937
Keiley, Anthony Michael (1835-1905), [EE/MP Italy 1885; EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1885]
*Keller, Edward Eugene, Jr. (1929- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Southern Yemen 1969
Kellogg, Frank Billings (1856-1937), AE/P Great Britain 1923 (see United Kingdom); SecState 1925
Kellogg, William (1814-1872), [MR Guatemala 1864]
Kemper, James Scott (1886- ), AE/P Brazil 1953
*Kennan, George Frost (1904- ), Counselor, 1949; AE/P Soviet Union 1952; AE/P Yugoslavia 1961
Kennedy, David Matthew (1905- ), Amb at Large 1971; Rep NATO 1972
Kennedy, Joseph Patrick (1888-1969), AE/P Great Britain 1938 (see United Kingdom)
Kerens, Richard C. (1841-1916), AE/P Austria-Hungary 1909
Kerr, John Bozman (1809-1878), [Chd'Aff New Granada 1851 (see Colombia);] Chd'Aff Nicaragua 1851
*Key, David McKendree (II) (1900- ), AE/P Burma 1950; Asst SecState (United Nations Affairs) 1953; Asst SecState (International Organization Affairs) 1954
*Kidder, Randolph Appleton (1913- ), [AE/P Cambodia 1964 (see Khmer Republic)]
Kilpatrick, Hugh Judson (1836-1881), EE/MP Chile 1865; EE/MP Chile 1881
King, David Sjodahl (1917- ), AE/P Malagasy Republic 1967 (see Madagascar); AE/P Mauritius 1968
King, Hamilton (1852-1912), MR/CG Siam 1898 (see Thailand); EE/MP Siam 1903
King, Rufus (1755-1827), MP Great Britain 1796 (see United Kingdom); EE/MP United Kingdom 1825
King, Rufus (1814-1876), [MR Papal States 1861 (see Vatican City);] MR Papal States 1863
*King, Spencer Mathews (1917- ), AE/P Guyana 1969
King, William Rufus de Vane (1786-1853), EE/MP France 1844
King, Yelverton P. (1794-1868), Chd'Aff New Granada 1851 (see Colombia)
Kinney, William Burnet (1799-1880), Chd'Aff Sardinia 1850 (see Italy)
Kirk, Alan Goodrich (1888-1963), AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1946; AE/P Soviet Union 1949; AE/P China 1962
*Kirk, Alexander Comstock (1888- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Germany 1939; EE/MP Egypt 1941; EE/MP Saudi Arabia 1941; AE/P Greece 1943; AE/P Italy 1944
Kirk, Robert C. (1821-?), MR Argentina 1862; MR Argentina 1869; MR Uruguay 1869
Kirkwood, Samuel Jordan (1813-1894), [MR Denmark 1863]
*Klieforth, Alfred Will (1889-1969), Chd'Aff ad interim Czechoslovakia 1945
*Knabenshue, Paul (1883-1942), MR/CG Iraq 1932
*Knight, Ridgway Brewster (1911- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Syria 1961; AE/P Syria 1961; AE/P Belgium 1965; AE/P Portugal 1969
Knowles, Horace Greeley (1863-1913), EE/MP Romania & Serbia 1907 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Romania & Serbia & DiplAgt Bulgaria 1907; [EE/MP Nicaragua 1909;] MR/CG Dominican Republic 1909; EE/MP Bolivia 1910
*Knox, Clinton Everett (1908- ), AE/P Dahomey 1964; AE/P Haiti 1969
Knox, Philander Chase (1853-1921), SecState 1909
Koerner, Gustavus (1809-1896), EE/MP Spain 1862
*Kohler, Foy David (1908- ), Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1959; AE/P Soviet Union 1962; Deputy Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1966

Komer, Robert William (1922- ), AE/P Turkey 1968
*Koren, Henry Lloyd Thornell (1911- ), AE/P Congo 1964
Kornfeld, Joseph Saul (1876-1943), EE/MP Persia 1921 (see Iran)
Korry, Edward Malcolm (1922- ), AE/P Ethiopia 1963; AE/P Chile 1967
Kreeck, George Lewis (1882-1945), EE/MP Paraguay 1925
Krehbiel, Victor John (1905- ), AE/P Finland 1973
*Kubisch, Jack Bloom (1921- ), Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1973
Kuter, Laurence Sherman (1905- ), Rep ICAO 1947
Kyle, Edwin Jackson (1876-?), AE/P Guatemala 1945

Labouisse, Henry Richardson, Jr. (1904- ), AE/P Greece 1961
La Brancne, Alcée Louis (1806-1861), Chd'Aff Texas 1837
Lacy, William Sterling Byrd (1910- ), AE/P Korea 1955
*Laise, Caroline Clendening (Carol (Laise) Bunker) (1917- ), AE/P Nepal 1966
Lamar, Mirabeau Buonaparte (1798-1859), [MR Argentina 1857; EE/MP Nicaragua 1857;] MR Costa Rica & Nicaragua 1858
*Lamm, Donald Wakeham (1914- ), Chd'Aff Ghana 1957
*Landau, George Walter (1920- ), AE/P Paraguay 1972
*Lane, Arthur Bliss (1894-1956), EE/MP Nicaragua 1933; EE/MP Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania 1936; EE/MP Yugoslavia 1937; EE/MP Costa Rica 1941; AE/P Colombia 1942; AE/P Poland 1944
Langley, James McLellan (1894-1968), AE/P Pakistan 1957
Langston, John Mercer (1829-1897), MR/CG Haiti 1877; Chd'Aff Santo Domingo 1883 (see Dominican Republic)
Lanier, Raphael O'Hara (1900-1962), EE/MP Liberia 1946
Lansing, Robert (1864-1928), Counselor 1914; SecState ad interim 1915; SecState 1915
Larned, Samuel, Chd'Aff Chile 1828; Chd'Aff Peru 1828; Chd'Aff Peru 1830
*Laughlin, Irwin Boyle (1871-1941), EE/MP Greece 1924; AE/P Spain 1929
Lawrence, Abbott (1792-1855), EE/MP United Kingdom 1849
Lawrence, Albert Gallatin (1836-1887), MR Costa Rica 1866
*Lawson, Edward Burnett (1895-1962), EE/MP Iceland 1949; AE/P Israel 1954
Lawton, Alexander Robert (1818-1896), [EE/MP Russia 1885 (see Soviet Union);] EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1887
Lay, George Washington (1798-1860), Chd'Aff Sweden & Norway 1842
*Lay, Julius Gareché (1872-1939), EE/MP Honduras 1929; [EE/MP Uruguay 1934;] EE/MP Uruguay 1935
Leahy, William Daniel (1875-1959), AE/P France 1940
Leavell, William Hayne (1850-1930), EE/MP Guatemala 1913
Leddy, John Marshall (1914- ), Rep OECD 1962; Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1965
Lee, Charles (1758-1815), SecState ad interim 1800
Lee, Joseph Wilcox Jenkins (1870-1949), EE/MP Ecuador 1905; EE/MP Guatemala [& Honduras] 1907; EE/MP Guatemala 1907
Legaré, Hugh Swinton (1797-1843), Chd'Aff Belgium 1832; SecState ad interim 1843
LeGendre, Charles William (1830-1899), [MR Argentina 1872]
Leishman, John G. A. (1857-1924), EE/MP Switzerland 1897; EE/MP Turkey 1900; AE/P Turkey 1906; AE/P Italy 1909; AE/P Germany 1911
*Leonard, Walter Anderson (1880-1955), Chd'Aff ad interim Estonia 1940
*Leonhart, William Kempton Kahn (1919- ), AE/P Tanganyika 1962 (see Tanzania); AE/P Yugoslavia 1969
Letcher, Robert Perkins (1788-1861), EE/MP Mexico 1849
Lewis, Charles Hance (1816-?), MR Portugal 1870
*Lewis, Charles William, Jr. (1898- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Pakistan 1947
Lewis, Edward Parke Custis (1837-1892), MR/CG Portugal 1885
*Lewis, Geoffrey Whitney (1910- ), AE/P Mauritania 1965; AE/P Central African Republic 1967
*Lewis, Harrison (1905- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Malta 1964
*Lightner, Edwin Allan, Jr. (1907- ), AE/P Libya 1963
Lincoln, Levi (1749-1820), SecState ad interim 1801
Lincoln, Robert Todd (1843-1926), EE/MP Great Britain 1889 (see United Kingdom)
Linder, Harold Francis (1900- ), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1952; AE/P Canada 1968
Linowitz, Sol Myron (1913- ), Rep OAS 1966
Little, Edward Campbell (1858-1924), Agt/CG Egypt 1892
Livingston, Edward (1764-1836), SecState 1831; EE/MP France 1833
Livingston, Robert R. (1746-1813), Secretary of Foreign Affairs 1781; MP France 1801
Livingston, Van Brugh (1792-1868), Chd'Aff Ecuador 1848
Locke, Eugene Murphy (1918-1972), AE/P Pakistan 1966; Deputy Amb Viet-Nam 1967
Locker, Jesse Dwight (1891-1955), AE/P Liberia 1953
Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr. (1902- ), Rep UN 1953; AE/P Viet-Nam 1963; AE/P Viet-Nam 1965; Amb at Large 1967; AE/P Germany 1968
Lodge, John Davis (1903- ), AE/P Spain 1955; AE/P Argentina 1969
Loeb, James Isaac, Jr. (1908- ), AE/P Peru 1961; AE/P Guinea 1963
Logan, Cornelius Ambrose (1832-1899), EE/MP Chile 1873; MR Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras & Nicaragua 1879; EE/MP Chile 1882
Logan, John Alexander (1826-1886), [EE/MP Mexico 1865]
Long, Boaz Walton (1876-1962), EE/MP El Salvador 1914; EE/MP Cuba 1919; EE/MP Nicaragua 1936; EE/MP Ecuador 1938; AE/P Ecuador 1942; AE/P Guatemala 1943
Long, John G. (1846-1903), Agt/CG Egypt 1899
Long, Samuel Miller Breckinridge (1881-1958), 3d Asst SecState 1917; AE/P Italy 1933; Asst SecState 1940
Longstreet, James (1821-1904), MR Turkey 1880
Loomis, Cyrus O., [MR/CG Haiti 1867]
Loomis, Francis Butler (1861-1948), EE/MP Venezuela 1897; EE/MP Portugal 1901; Asst SecState 1903; SecState ad interim 1905
*Looram, Matthew James, Jr. (1921- ), AE/P Dahomey 1969; AE/P Somalia 1971
Lord, William Paine (1838-1911), [MR/CG Persia 1899 (see Iran);] EE/MP Argentina 1899
Loring, George Bailey (1817-1891), MR/CG Portugal 1889
Lothrop, George Van Ness (1817-1897), EE/MP Russia 1885 (see Soviet Union)
Lourie, Donold Bradford (1899- ), Under SecState (Administration) 1953
Lovett, Robert Abercrombie (1895- ), Under SecState 1947
Low, Frederick Ferdinand (1828-1894), EE/MP China 1869
Lowell, James Russell (1819-1891), EE/MP Spain 1877; EE/MP Great Britain 1880 (see United Kingdom)

Luce, Ann Clare (Boothe) (1903- ), AE/P Italy 1953; [AE/P Brazil 1959]
*Lukens, Alan Wood (1924- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Central African Republic, Chad, Congo & Gabon 1960; Chd'Aff ad interim Central African Republic 1961
*Lydman, Jack Wilson (1914- ), AE/P Malaysia 1969
*Lynch, Andrew Green (1902-1966), Chd'Aff ad interim Libya 1951; Chd'Aff ad interim Somalia 1960; AE/P Somalia 1960
*Lyon, Cecil Burton (1903- ), AE/P Chile 1956; AE/P Ceylon 1964 (see Sri Lanka); AE/P Maldives 1965
Lyon, Ernest (1860-1938), MR/CG Liberia 1903

*MacArthur, Douglas, II (1909- ), Counselor 1953; AE/P Japan 1956; AE/P Belgium 1961; Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1965; AE/P Austria 1967; AE/P Iran 1969
MacChesney, Nathan William (1878-1954), [EE/MP Canada 1932]
*Mace, Howard Perry (1916- ), [AE/P Sierra Leone 1971]
Mackenzie, Harold Orville (1886- ), EE/MP Siam 1927 (see Thailand)
*MacKnight, Jesse MacKenzie (1910- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Togo 1960
MacLeish, Archibald (1892- ), Asst SecState (Public & Cultural Relations) 1944
*MacMurray, John Van Antwerp (1881-1960), Asst SecState 1924; EE/MP China 1925; EE/MP Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania 1933; AE/P Turkey 1936
MacNider, Hanford (1889-1968), EE/MP Canada 1930
Macomber, William Butts, Jr. (1921- ), Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1957; AE/P Jordan 1961; Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1967; Deputy Under SecState (Administration) 1969; Deputy Under SecState (Management) 1971; AE/P Turkey 1973
MacVeagh, Charles (1860-1931), AE/P Japan 1925
MacVeagh, Isaac Wayne (1833-1917), MR Turkey 1870; AE/P Italy 1893
MacVeagh, Lincoln (1890-1972), EE/MP Greece 1933; EE/MP Iceland 1941; EE/MP South Africa 1942; AE/P Greece & Yugoslavia 1943; AE/P Portugal 1948; AE/P Spain 1952
Madison, James (1751-1836), SecState 1801
Magee, Rufus (1845-1929), MR Sweden & Norway 1885; EE/MP Sweden & Norway 1888
Maginnis, Samuel Abbot (1885-1941), EE/MP Bolivia 1919
Magoon, Charles Edward (1861-1920), EE/MP Panama 1905
*Magruder, Alexander Richardson (1883- ), Chd'Aff pro tempore Finland 1920
Mahany, Rowland Blennerhassett (1864-1937), EE/MP Ecuador 1892
Mahoney, William Patrick, Jr. (1916- ), AE/P Ghana 1962
*Mak, Dayton Seymour (1917- ), Chd'Aff Kuwait 1961
*Mallory, Lester De Witt (1904- ), AE/P Jordan 1953; AE/P Guatemala 1958
Malone, Dudley Field (1882-1950), 3d Asst SecState 1913
*Manbey, David John Stanger (1919- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Rwanda 1962
Maney, George Earl (1826-1901), [MR Ecuador 1875;] MR Colombia 1881; MR/CG Bolivia 1882; MR Paraguay & Uruguay 1889; EE/MP Paraguay & Uruguay 1890
*Manfull, Melvin Lawrence (1919- ), AE/P Central African Republic 1970; AE/P Liberia 1972
Mann, Ambrose Dudley (1801-1889), Asst SecState 1853
Mann, Fredric Rand (1903- ), AE/P Barbados 1967
*Mann, Thomas Clifton (1912- ), AE/P El Salvador 1955; Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1957; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1960; AE/P Mexico 1961; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1963; Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1965
Manning, Robert Joseph (1919- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1962
Manning, Thomas Courtland (1825-1887), EE/MP Mexico 1886
Marburg, Theodore (1862-1946), EE/MP Belgium 1912
Marcy, William Learned (1786-1857), SecState 1853
Markbreit, Leopold (1842-1909), MR Bolivia 1869
Marling, John Leake (1825-1856), MR Guatemala 1854; [EE/MP Guatemala 1856]
Marsh, George Perkins (1801-1882), MR Turkey 1849; EE/MP Italy 1861
Marshall, Anthony Dryden (1924- ), AE/P Malagasy Republic 1969 (see Madagascar); AE/P Trinidad & Tobago 1972
Marshall, George Catlett (1880-1959), SecState 1947
Marshall, Humphrey (1812-1872), Comm China 1852
Marshall, John (1755-1835), SecState 1800; SecState ad interim 1801
*Martin, Edwin McCammon (1908- ), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1960; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1962; AE/P Argentina 1964
*Martin, Edwin Webb (1917- ), AE/P Burma 1971
*Martin, Graham Anderson (1912- ), Rep UN European Office 1960; AE/P Thailand 1963; AE/P Italy 1969; AE/P Viet-Nam 1973
Martin, Jacob L. (?-1848), SecState ad interim 1841; Chd'Aff Papal States 1848 (see Vatican City)
Martin, John Bartlow (1915- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1962
*Martin, John Funk, Jr. (1889-?), Chd'Aff ad interim Costa Rica 1920
Marvel, Josiah, Jr. (1904-1955), EE/MP Denmark 1946; AE/P Denmark 1947
Marye, George Thomas (1857-1933), AE/P Russia 1914 (see Soviet Union)
Mason, James W., [MR/CG Liberia 1870]
Mason, John Young (1799-1859), EE/MP France 1853
*Mathews, Elbert George (1910- ), AE/P Liberia 1959; AE/P Nigeria 1964
Matson, Roderick Nathaniel (1871-1933), [EE/MP Greece 1933]
Matthews, Francis Patrick (1887-1952), AE/P Ireland 1951
*Matthews, Harrison Freeman (1899- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Spain 1939; [EE/MP Sweden 1947;] AE/P Sweden 1947; Asst SecState (Deputy Under SecState) 1950; SecState ad interim 1953; AE/P Netherlands 1953; AE/P Austria 1957
Maury, Dabney Herndon (1822-1900), EE/MP Colombia 1886
Maxcy, Virgil (1785-1844), Chd'Aff Belgium 1837
*Mayer, Ernest de Wael (1903-1968), Chd'Aff ad interim Belgium 1944
*Mayer, Ferdinand Lathrop (1887- ), EE/MP Haiti 1937
Maynard, Horace (1814-1882), MR Turkey 1875
McAfee, Robert Breckinridge (1784-1849), Chd'Aff New Granada 1833 (see Colombia)
McBride, James (1802-1875), MR Hawaii 1863
*McBride, Robert Henry (1918- ), AE/P Congo 1967 (see Zaire); AE/P Mexico 1969
McCardle, Carl Wesley (1904-1972), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1953
McCarthy, Frank (1912- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1945
McCauley, Daniel Smith (?-1852), Agt/CG Egypt 1848

McClellan, George Brinton (1826-1885), [EE/MP England 1868 (see United Kingdom)]
*McClelland, Roswell Dunlop (1914- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Senegal 1960; AE/P Niger 1970
McClernand, John Alexander (1812-1900), [EE/MP Mexico 1867; EE/MP Mexico 1868]
*McClintock, Robert Mills (1909- ), AE/P Cambodia 1954 (see Khmer Republic); AE/P Lebanon 1957; AE/P Argentina 1962; AE/P Venezuela 1970
McCloskey, Matthew Henry, Jr. (1893- ), AE/P Ireland 1962
McClung, Alexander Keith (1811?-1855), Chd'Aff Bolivia 1849
*McConaughy, Walter Patrick, Jr. (1908- ), AE/P Burma 1957; AE/P Korea 1959; Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1961; AE/P Pakistan 1962; AE/P China 1966
McCook, Edward Moody (1833-1909), MR Hawaii 1866
McCormick, Robert Sanderson (1849—1919), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1901; AE/P Austria-Hungary 1902; AE/P Russia 1902 (see Soviet Union); AE/P France 1905
McCoy, William D. (1853-1893), MR/CG Liberia 1892
McCreery, Fenton Reuben (1866-1940), MR/CG Santo Domingo 1907 (see Dominican Republic); EE/MP Honduras 1909
McCurdy, Charles Johnson (1797-1891), Chd'Aff Austria 1850
McDermott, Michael James (1894-1955), AE/P El Salvador 1953
McDonald, Alexander (1827?-1897), [EE/MP Persia 1893 (see Iran);] MR/CG Persia 1893
McDonald, James Grover (1886-1964), AE/P Israel 1949
McDowell, William Wallace (1867-1934), [EE/MP Irish Free State 1933 (see Ireland);] EE/MP Irish Free State 1934
*McElhiney, Thomas Watkins (1919- ), AE/P Ghana 1968
*McFall, Jack Kirkham (1905- ), Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1949; EE/MP Finland 1952; AE/P Finland 1954
McGhee, George Crews (1912- ), Asst SecState (Near Eastern & African Affairs) 1949; Asst SecState (Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs) 1949; AE/P Turkey 1951; Counselor 1961; Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1961; AE/P Germany 1963; Amb at Large 1968
McGinnis, John, Jr., [MR Sweden & Norway 1866]
McGoodwin, Preston Buford (1880-1945), EE/MP Venezuela 1913
*McGurk, Joseph F. (1892-1962), AE/P Dominican Republic 1945; AE/P Uruguay 1946
*McIlvaine, Robinson (1913- ), AE/P Dahomey 1961; AE/P Guinea 1966; AE/P Kenya 1969
McIntosh, Dempster (1896- ), AE/P Uruguay 1953; AE/P Venezuela 1956; AE/P Colombia 1959
McKenzie, James Andrew (1840-1904), EE/MP Peru 1893
*McKesson, John Alexander, 3d (1922- ), AE/P Gabon 1970
McKinney, Frank Edward (1904- ), [AE/P Spain 1968]
McKinney, Luther Franklin (1841-1922), EE/MP Colombia 1893
McKinney, Robert Moody (1910- ), Rep IAEA 1957; AE/P Switzerland 1961
*McKinnon, Robert Allen (1924-1961), Chd'Aff ad interim Upper Volta 1960
McLane, Louis (1786-1857), EE/MP United Kingdom 1829; SecState 1833; EE/MP United Kingdom 1845
McLane, Robert Milligan (1815-1898), Comm China 1853; EE/MP Mexico 1859; EE/MP France 1885
McLeod, Robert Walter Scott (1914-1961), AE/P Ireland 1957
McMahon, Martin Thomas (1838-1906), MR Paraguay 1868
McMillin, Benton (1845-1933), EE/MP Peru 1913; EE/MP Guatemala 1919
McNutt, Paul Vories (1891-1955), AE/P Philippines 1946
McPherson, Harry Cummings, Jr. (1929- ), Asst SecState (Educational & Cultural Affairs) 1964
*McSweeney, John Morgan (1916- ), EE/MP Bulgaria 1966; AE/P Bulgaria 1967
Meade, Richard Kidder (1803-1862), [Chd'Aff Sardinia 1853 (see Italy);] EE/MP Brazil 1857
Medary, Samuel (1801-1864), [EE/MP Chile 1853]
Meeker, Leonard Carpenter (1916- ), Legal Adviser 1965; AE/P Romania 1969
*Mein, John Gordon (1913-1968), AE/P Guatemala 1965
Melady, Thomas Patrick (1927- ), AE/P Burundi 1969; AE/P Uganda 1972
Mellon, Andrew William (1855-1937), AE/P Great Britain 1932 (see United Kingdom)
*Meloy, Francis Edward, Jr. (1917- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1969
*Mendenhall, Joseph Abraham (1920- ), AE/P Malagasy Republic 1972 (see Madagascar)
*Merchant, Livingston Tallmadge (1903- ), Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1953; AE/P Canada 1956; Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1958; Deputy Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1959; Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1959; SecState ad interim 1961; AE/P Canada 1961
Merle-Smith, Van Santvoord (1889-1943), 3d Asst SecState 1920
*Merrell, George Robert, Jr. (1898-1962), Chd'Aff ad interim Haiti 1924; Chd'Aff ad interim India 1946; EE/MP Ethiopia 1947; AE/P Ethiopia 1949; AE/P Afghanistan 1951
*Merriam, Gordon Phelps (1899- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Iran 1936
Merrill, Ayres Phillips, Jr. (?-1882), MR Belgium 1876
Merrill, George W. (1837-?), MR Hawaii 1885
Merry, William Lawrence (1842-1911), EE/MP Nicaragua, Costa Rica & El Salvador 1897; EE/MP Nicaragua & Costa Rica 1907; EE/MP Costa Rica 1908
*Messersmith, George Strausser (1883-1960), [EE/MP Uruguay 1934;] EE/MP Austria 1934; Asst SecState 1937; AE/P Cuba 1940; AE/P Mexico 1941; AE/P Argentina 1946
Mesta, Perle (Skirvin) (1891- ), EE/MP Luxembourg 1949
*Meyer, Armin Henry (1914- ), AE/P Lebanon 1961; AE/P Iran 1965; AE/P Japan 1969
Meyer, Charles Appleton (1918- ), Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1969
Meyer, Francis Gerald (1913- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1969
Meyer, George von Lengerke (1858-1918), AE/P Italy 1900; AE/P Russia 1905 (see Soviet Union)
Middendorf, John William, II (1924- ), AE/P Netherlands 1969
Middleton, Henry (1770-1846), EE/MP Russia 1820 (see Soviet Union)
Millen, H. A., [MR Hawaii 1869]
Miller, Edward Godfrey, Jr. (1911-1968), Asst SecState (American Republic Affairs) 1949; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1949

Miller, Horace H., Chd'Aff Bolivia 1852
Miller, William (1770-1825), [Chd'Aff Central America 1825 (see Guatemala)]
*Mills, Sheldon Tibbetts (1904- ), AE/P Ecuador 1954; AE/P Afghanistan 1956; AE/P Jordan 1959
*Miner, Robert Graham (1911- ), AE/P Trinidad & Tobago 1962; AE/P Sierra Leone 1967
*Minor, Harold Bronk (1902- ), EE/MP Lebanon 1951; AE/P Lebanon 1952
*Minter, John Russell (1893-1970), Chd'Aff ad interim Australia 1946
Mitchell, Charles Edward (1870-?), [MR/CG Liberia 1930; EE/MP Liberia 1931]
Mizner, Lansing Bond (1825-1893), EE/MP Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, [Honduras] & Nicaragua 1889
Moffat, Douglas Maxwell (1881-1956), AE/P Australia 1956
*Moffat, Jay Pierrepont (1896-1943), EE/MP Canada 1940; EE/MP Luxembourg 1941
Moley, Raymond Charles (1886- ), Asst SecState 1933
Monroe, James (1758-1831), MP France 1794; MP Great Britain 1803 (see United Kingdom); SecState 1811; SecState ad interim 1814; SecState 1815
Montgomery, John Flournoy (1878-1954), EE/MP Hungary 1933
Mooney, Daniel Francis (1865-1930), EE/MP Paraguay 1914
Moonlight, Thomas (1833-1899), EE/MP Bolivia 1894
Moore, Alexander C., [MR/CG Siam 1890 (see Thailand)]
Moore, Alexander Pollock (1867-1930), AE/P Spain 1923; AE/P Peru 1928; [AE/P Poland 1930]
*Moore, Charles Robert (1915- ), AE/P Mali 1965; AE/P Cameroon 1972; AE/P Equatorial Guinea 1972
Moore, Frederick Randolph (1857-1943), [MR/CG Liberia 1913]
*Moore, George Curtis (1925-1973), Chd'Aff ad interim Sudan 1972
Moore, John Bassett (1860-1947), 3d Asst SecState 1886; Asst SecState 1898; Counselor 1913
Moore, John Denis Joseph (1910- ), AE/P Ireland 1969
Moore, Robert Walton (1859-1941), Asst SecState 1933; Counselor 1937
Moore, Thomas Patrick (1797-1853), EE/MP Colombia 1829
*Moose, James Sayle, Jr. (1903- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Saudi Arabia 1942; MR/C Saudi Arabia 1943; Chd'Aff ad interim Iraq 1946; EE/MP Syria 1952; AE/P Syria 1952; AE/P Sudan 1958
Morales, Franklin E. (1884-1962), EE/MP Honduras 1921
Moran, Benjamin (1820-1886), [3d Asst SecState 1874;] MR Portugal 1874; Chd'Aff Portugal 1876
*More, James Bolard (1907- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Cameroon 1960
Morehead, John Motley (1870-1965), EE/MP Sweden 1930
*Morgan, Edwin Vernon (1865-1934), EE/MP Korea 1905; EE/MP Cuba 1905; EE/MP Paraguay & Uruguay 1909; EE/MP Portugal 1911; AE/P Brazil 1912
*Morgan, George Allen (1905- ), AE/P Ivory Coast 1965
Morgan, George Washington (1820-1893), MR Portugal 1858
Morgan, Philip Hicky (1825-1900), EE/MP Mexico 1880
Morgenthau, Henry (1856-1946), AE/P Turkey 1913; [AE/P Mexico 1920]
Morley, Frederick (1821-1889), [Agt/CG Egypt 1876]
*Morris, Brewster Hillard (1909- ), AE/P Chad 1963
Morris, Dave Hennen (1872-1944), AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1933
Morris, Edward Joy (1815-1881), Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1850; MR Turkey 1861
Morris, Gouverneur (1752-1816), MP France 1792
Morris, Ira Nelson (1875-1942), EE/MP Sweden 1914
*Morris, Leland Burnette (1886-1950), Chd'Aff ad interim Germany 1940; EE/MP Iceland 1942; AE/P Iran 1944
Morris, Roland Sletor (1874-1945), AE/P Japan 1917
Morrison, deLesseps Story (1912-1964), Rep OAS 1961
Morrow, Dwight Whitney (1873-1931), AE/P Mexico 1927
Morrow, John Howard (1910- ), AE/P Guinea 1959; Rep UNESCO 1961
Morton, Levi Parsons (1824-1920), EE/MP France 1881
Morton, Oliver Hazard Perry Throck (1823-1877), [EE/MP Great Britain 1870 (see United Kingdom)]
Morton, Thruston Ballard (1907- ), Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1953
Mosbacher, Emil, Jr. (1922- ), Chief of Protocol 1969
Moscoso, Teodoro (1910- ), AE/P Venezuela 1961
Moses, George Higgins (1869-1944), EE/MP Greece & Montenegro 1909
Motley, John Lothrop (1814-1877), EE/MP Austria 1861; EE/MP England 1869 (see United Kingdom)
Mott, Thaddeus Phelps (1831-1894), [MR Costa Rica 1868]
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick (1927- ), AE/P India 1973
*Muccio, John Joseph (1900- ), AE/P Korea 1949; EE/MP Iceland 1954; AE/P Iceland 1955; AE/P Guatemala 1959
Muhlenberg, Henry Augustus Philip (1782-1844), EE/MP Austria 1838
*Mulcahy, Edward William (1921- ), AE/P Chad 1972
*Munro, Dana Gardner (1892- ), EE/MP Haiti 1930
Murphy, Henry Cruse (1810-1882), MR Netherlands 1857
*Murphy, Richard William (1929- ), AE/P Mauritania 1971
*Murphy, Robert Daniel (1894- ), AE/P Belgium 1949; AE/P Japan 1952; Asst SecState (United Nations Affairs) 1953; Asst SecState (Deputy Under SecState for Political Affairs) 1953; Deputy Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1955; Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1959
Murphy, William Sumter (1796-1844), Chd'Aff Texas 1843
*Murray, Wallace Smith (1887-1965), AE/P Iran 1945
Murray, William Vans (1760-1803), MR Batavian Republic 1797 (see Netherlands); [MP France 1799]

Nelson, Charles Joseph (1920- ), AE/P Botswana, Lesotho & Swaziland 1971
Nelson, Hugh (1768-1836), MP Spain 1823
Nelson, John (1794-1860), Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1831; SecState ad interim 1844
Nelson, Thomas Amos Rogers (1812-1873), [Comm China 1851]
Nelson, Thomas Henry (1824-1896), EE/MP Chile 1861; EE/MP Mexico 1869
*Nes, David Gulick (1917- ), Chd'Aff ad interim United Arab Republic 1967 (see Egypt)
Nesmith, James Willis (1820-1885), [EE/MP Austria 1867]
Netherland, John (1808-1887), [MR Bolivia 1867]
Neumann, Robert Gerhard (1916- ), AE/P Afghanistan 1966
*Neville, Edwin Lowe (1884-1944), EE/MP Siam 1937 (see Thailand)
*Newbegin, Robert, 2d (1905- ), AE/P Honduras 1958; AE/P Haiti 1960
Newel, Stanford (1839-1907), EE/MP Netherlands 1897; EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1903

*Newsom, David Dunlap (1918- ), AE/P Libya 1965; Asst SecState (African Affairs) 1969
Nicholson, Meredith (1866-1947), [EE/MP Portugal 1913;] EE/MP Paraguay 1933; EE/MP Venezuela 1935; EE/MP Nicaragua 1938
Niles, Nathaniel, Jr. (1791-1869), Chd'Aff Sardinia 1848 (see Italy)
*Noel, Cleo Allen, Jr. (1918-1973), AE/P Sudan 1972
Nolte, Richard Henry (1920- ), [AE/P United Arab Republic 1967 (see Egypt)]
*Nolting, Frederick Ernest, Jr. (1911- ), AE/P Viet-Nam 1961
Norem, Owen Joseph Christoffer (1902- ), EE/MP Lithuania 1937
*Norland, Donald Richard (1924- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Dahomey, Ivory Coast, Niger & Upper Volta 1960
Northcott, Elliott (1869-1946), EE/MP Colombia 1909; EE/MP Nicaragua 1911; EE/MP Venezuela 1911
Norton, Garrison (1900- ), Asst SecState (Transportation and Communications) 1947
*Norweb, Raymond Henry (1894- ), EE/MP Bolivia 1936; EE/MP Dominican Republic 1937; AE/P Peru 1940; EE/MP Portugal 1943; AE/P Portugal 1944; [AE/P Panama 1945;] AE/P Cuba 1945
Noyes, Edward Follansbee (1832-1890), EE/MP France 1877
*Nufer, Albert Frank (1894-1956), AE/P El Salvador 1947; AE/P Argentina 1952; AE/P Philippines 1956
Nunn, David Alexander (1833-1918), [MR Ecuador 1869]

O'Brien, Edward Charles (1860-1927), EE/MP Paraguay & Uruguay 1905
O'Brien, Thomas James (1842-1933), EE/MP Denmark 1905; AE/P Japan 1907; AE/P Italy 1911
O'Dwyer, William (1890-1964), AE/P Mexico 1950
Oehlert, Benjamin Hilborn, Jr. (1909- ), AE/P Pakistan 1967
Ogle, Andrew Jackson (1822-1852), [Chd'Aff Denmark 1852]
O'Laughlin, John Callan (1873-1949), Asst SecState 1909
*Olds, Herbert Vincent (1913- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Burundi 1962
Olds, Robert Edwin (1875-1932), Asst SecState 1925; Under SecState 1927
Oliver, Covey Thomas (1913- ), AE/P Colombia 1964; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1967
Olney, Richard (1835-1917), SecState 1895
*Olson, Clinton Louis (1916- ), AE/P Sierra Leone 1972
O'Neal, Emmet (1887-1967), AE/P Philippines 1947
O'Rear, John Davis (1868-1918), EE/MP Bolivia 1913
Orr, James Lawrence (1822-1873), EE/MP Russia 1872 (see Soviet Union)
Orrick, William Horsley, Jr. (1915- ), Deputy Under SecState (Administration) 1962
Orth, Godlove Stein (1817-1882), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1875
Osborn, Thomas Andrew (1836-1898), EE/MP Chile 1877; EE/MP Brazil 1881
Osborn, Thomas Ogden (1832-1904), MR Argentina 1874; MR/CG Argentina 1884
Osborne, John Eugene (1858-1943), Asst SecState 1913
*Osborne, Lithgow (1892- ), AE/P Norway 1944
*O'Shaughnessy, Elim (1907-1966), Chd'Aff ad interim Hungary 1964
O'Shaughnessy, Nelson (1876-1932), Chd'Aff ad interim Mexico 1914
O'Sullivan, John Louis (1813-1895), Chd'Aff Portugal 1854; MR Portugal 1854; [EE/MP Portugal 1856]
O'Toole, William Joseph (1894-1928), EE/MP Paraguay 1922
Otterbourg, Marcus, Chd'Aff ad interim Mexico 1866; EE/MP Mexico 1867
Owen, Robert Dale (1801-1877), Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1853; MR Two Sicilies 1854; [EE/MP Two Sicilies 1856]
Owen, Ruth (Bryan) (Ruth (Bryan) Rohde) (1885-1954), [EE/MP Denmark & Iceland 1933]; EE/MP Denmark 1933
Owsley, Alvin Mansfield (1888-1967), EE/MP Romania 1933; EE/MP Irish Free State 1935 (see Ireland); EE/MP Denmark 1937

Pacheco, Romualdo (1831-1899), EE/MP Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras & Nicaragua 1890; EE/MP Guatemala & Honduras 1891
*Packer, Earl LeNoir (1894- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Latvia 1940; Chd'Aff ad interim Burma 1947
*Page, Edward, Jr. (1905-1965), EE/MP Bulgaria 1959
Page, Thomas Nelson (1853-1922), AE/P Italy 1913
Page, Walter Hines (1855-1918), AE/P Great Britain 1913 (see United Kingdom)
*Palmer, Ely Eliot (1887- ), EE/MP Afghanistan 1945; AE/P Afghanistan 1948
*Palmer, Joseph, 2nd (1914- ), AE/P Nigeria 1960; Asst SecState (African Affairs) 1966; AE/P Libya 1969
Palmer, Robert M. (1820-1862), MR Argentina 1861
Palmer, Thomas Witherell (1830-1913), EE/MP Spain 1889
*Pappas, Christos Constantine, Jr. (1925- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Swaziland 1968
Parker, George H., [MR Ecuador 1868]
Parker, Peter (1804-1888), Chd'Aff ad interim China 1850; Comm China 1855
Parker, William Harwar (1826-1896), MR/CG Korea 1886
Parkhurst, John Gibson (1824-1906), EE/MP Belgium 1888
*Parsons, James Graham (1907- ), AE/P Laos 1956; Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1959; AE/P Sweden 1961
Partridge, Frank Charles (1861-1943), EE/MP Venezuela 1893
Partridge, James Rudolph (1823-1884), MR Honduras 1862; MR El Salvador 1863; [MR Nicaragua 1869;] MR Venezuela 1869; EE/MP Brazil 1871; [EE/MP Peru 1882]
*Patterson, Jefferson (1891- ), AE/P Uruguay 1956
Patterson, Richard Cunningham, Jr. (1896-1966), AE/P Yugoslavia 1944; AE/P Guatemala 1948; EE/MP Switzerland 1951
*Patton, Kenneth Stuart (1882-1960), EE/MP New Zealand 1944
Pawley, William Douglas (1896- ), AE/P Peru 1945; AE/P Brazil 1946
Payer, Harry Franklin (1875-1952), Asst SecState 1933
Payson, Charles (?-1913), 3d Asst SecState 1878; Chd'Aff Denmark 1881
Payton, Robert Louis (1926- ), AE/P Cameroon 1967
Peak, John Lee (1839-1911), EE/MP Switzerland 1895
Pearson, Alfred John (1869-1939), EE/MP Poland 1924; EE/MP Finland 1925
Pearson, Richmond (1852-1923), EE/MP Persia 1902 (see Iran); EE/MP Greece & Montenegro 1907
Peaslee, Amos Jenkins (II) (1887-1969), AE/P Australia 1953
Peck, Henry Everard (1821-1867), Comm/CG Haiti 1865; MR/CG Haiti 1866
*Peck, Willys Ruggles (1882-1952), EE/MP Thailand 1941
Peden, James A., [Chd'Aff Buenos Aires 1854 (see Argentina);] MR Buenos Aires 1854; [EE/MP Argentina 1856;] MR Argentina 1856

*Pedersen, Richard Foote (1925- ), Counselor 1969
Peirce, Henry Augustus (1808-1885), MR Hawaii 1869
Peirce, Herbert Henry Davis (1849-1916), 3d Asst SecState 1901; EE/MP Norway 1906
Pell, Herbert Claiborne, Jr. (1884-1961), EE/MP Portugal 1937; EE/MP Hungary 1941
Pendleton, George Hunt (1825-1889), EE/MP Germany 1885
Pendleton, John Strother (1802-1868), Chd'Aff Chile 1841; Chd'Aff Argentina 1851
Penfield, Frederic Courtland (1855-1922), Agt/CG Egypt 1893; AE/P Austria-Hungary 1913
*Penfield, James Kedzie (1908- ), AE/P Iceland 1961
Perkins, George Walbridge (1895-1960), Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1949; Rep NATO 1955
Peterson, Frederick Valdemar Erastus (1903- ), AE/P Denmark 1957; AE/P Finland 1969
Pettis, Solomon Newton (1827-1900), MR/CG Bolivia 1878
*Peurifoy, John Emil (1907-1955), Asst SecState (Administration) 1947; Asst SecState (Deputy Under SecState for Administration) 1949; AE/P Greece 1950; AE/P Guatemala 1953; AE/P Thailand 1954
Peyton, Balie (1803-1878), EE/MP Chile 1849
Pheiffer, William Townsend (1898- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1953
Phelps, Edward John (1822-1900), EE/MP Great Britain 1885 (see United Kingdom)
Phelps, Phelps (1897- ), AE/P Dominican Republic 1952
Phelps, Seth Ledyard (1824-1885), EE/MP Peru 1883
Phelps, William Walter (1839-1894), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1881; EE/MP Germany 1889
*Philip, Hoffman (1872-1951), MR/CG Abyssinia 1908 (see Ethiopia); EE/MP Colombia 1917; EE/MP Uruguay 1922; EE/MP Persia 1925 (see Iran); EE/MP Norway 1930; AE/P Chile 1935
*Phillips, William (1878-1968), 3d Asst SecState 1909; 3d Asst SecState 1914; Asst SecState 1917; EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1920; Under SecState 1922; AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1924; EE/MP Canada 1927; Under SecState 1933; AE/P Italy 1936
Phleger, Herman (1890- ), Legal Adviser 1953
*Picard, Frederick Palmer, III (1927- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Zanzibar 1963
Pickens, Francis Wilkinson (1805-1869), EE/MP Russia 1858 (see Soviet Union)
Pickering, Timothy (1745-1829), SecState ad interim 1795; SecState 1795
Pickett, James Chamberlayne (1793-1872), Chd'Aff Peru-Bolivian Confederation 1838 (see Peru)
Pierce, Gilbert Ashville (1841-1901), MR/CG Portugal 1893
Pierrepont, Edwards (1817-1892), EE/MP Great Britain 1876 (see United Kingdom)
Pike, James Shepherd (1811-1882), MR Netherlands 1861
Pile, William Anderson (1829-1889), [MR Venezuela 1869; EE/MP Brazil 1869;] MR Venezuela 1871
Piles, Samuel Henry (1858-1940), EE/MP Colombia 1922
Pinckney, Charles (1757-1824), MP Spain 1801
Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth (1746-1825), [MP France 1796]
Pinckney, Thomas (1750-1828), MP Great Britain 1792 (see United Kingdom)
Pindell, Henry Means (1860-1924), [AE/P Russia 1914 (see Soviet Union)]
*Pinkerton, Lowell Call (1894-1959), [EE/MP Iraq 1946; EE/MP Lebanon 1946;] EE/MP Lebanon 1947; AE/P Sudan 1956
Pinkney, William (1764-1822), MP Great Britain 1808 (see United Kingdom); EE/MP Russia 1816 (see Soviet Union)
Pitkin, John Robert Graham (1841-1901), EE/MP Argentina 1889
*Pletcher, Charles Hutchinson (1922- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Botswana 1966
*Plitt, Edwin August (1891- ), DiplAgt/CG Morocco 1947
Ploeser, Walter Christian (1907- ), AE/P Paraguay 1957; AE/P Costa Rica 1970
Poindexter, Miles (1868-1946), AE/P Peru 1923
Poinsett, Joel Roberts (1779-1851), EE/MP Mexico 1825
Polk, Frank Lyon (1871-1943), Counselor 1915; Under SecState 1919; SecState ad interim 1920
Polk, William Hawkins (1815-1862), Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1845
Pollard, Richard (1790-1851), [Chd'Aff Buenos Aires 1834 (see Argentina);] Chd'Aff Chile 1834
Pomeroy, George Potwin (1837-1887), Agt/CG Egypt 1882
*Popper, David Henry (1912- ), AE/P Cyprus 1969
Porter, Albert Gallatin (1824-1897), EE/MP Italy 1889
Porter, David (1780-1843), Chd'Aff Turkey 1831; MR Turkey 1839
*Porter, Dwight Johnson (1916- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1963; AE/P Lebanon 1965
Porter, Horace (1837-1921), AE/P France 1897
Porter, James Davis (1828-1912), Asst SecState 1885; EE/MP Chile 1893
*Porter, William James (1914- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Morocco 1956; Chd'Aff ad interim Algeria 1962; AE/P Algeria 1962; [AE/P Saudi Arabia 1965;] Deputy Amb Viet-Nam 1965; AE/P Korea 1967; Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1973
*Post, Richard St. Francis (1929- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Lesotho 1966
Potter, William (1852-1926), EE/MP Italy 1892
*Poullada, Leon Baqueiro (1913- ), AE/P Togo 1961
Powell, Herbert Butler (1903- ), AE/P New Zealand 1963
Powell, William Frank (1848-1920), EE/MP Haiti & Chd'Aff Santo Domingo 1897 (for Santo Domingo see Dominican Republic)
Power, James M., [ Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1849]
Pratt, E. Spencer, MR/CG Persia 1886 (see Iran)
Preble, William Pitt (1783-1857), EE/MP Netherlands 1829
Preston, William (1816-1887), EE/MP Spain 1858
Prevost, John Bartow, [Chd'Aff Peru 1823]
Price, William Jennings (1873-1952), EE/MP Panama 1913
Prince, John Dyneley (1868-1945), EE/MP Denmark 1921; EE/MP Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats & Slovenes 1926 (see Yugoslavia)
Pritzlaff, John Charles, Jr. (1925- ), AE/P Malta 1969
Prochnow, Herbert Victor (1897- ), Deputy Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1955
Proffit, George H. (1807-1847), EE/MP Brazil 1843
Pruyn, Robert Hewson (1815-1882), MR Japan 1861
*Puhan, Alfred (1913- ), AE/P Hungary 1969
Putnam, James Osborne (1818-1903), MR Belgium 1880

Quinby, William Emory (1835-1908), EE/MP Netherlands 1893
Quincy, Josiah (1859-1919), Asst SecState 1893
*Quinlan, Clifford James (1922- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Oman 1972

Raguet, Condy (1784-1842), Chd'Aff Brazil 1825
Ramer, John Edward (1870-1926), EE/MP Nicaragua 1921
Randall, Alexander Williams (1819-1872), MR Papal States 1861 (see Vatican City)
Randolph, Edmund Jennings (1753-1813), SecState 1794
Randolph, John (1773-1833), [EE/MP Russia 1830 (see Soviet Union)]
*Rankin, Karl Lott (1898- ), Chd'Aff ad interim China 1950; AE/P China 1953; AE/P Yugoslavia 1957
Ransom, Mathew Whitaker (1826-1904), EE/MP Mexico 1895; EE/MP Mexico 1895
Ratshesky (Radzkey), Abraham C. (1864-1943), EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1930
*Ravndal, Christian Magelssen (1899- ), AE/P Uruguay 1949; EE/MP Hungary 1951; AE/P Ecuador 1956; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1960
Raymond, Henry Jarvis (1820-1869), [EE/MP Austria 1867]
Re, Edward Domenic (1920- ), Asst SecState (Educational & Cultural Affairs) 1968
Read, John Meredith, Jr. (1837-1896), MR Greece 1873; Chd'Aff Greece 1876
*Reams, Robert Borden (1904- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Denmark 1941; AE/P Dahomey, Niger & Ivory Coast 1960; AE/P Upper Volta 1960
*Reed, Leslie Edgar (1890-1972), Chd'Aff ad interim Greece 1941
Reed, William Bradford (1806-1876), EE/MP China 1857
Reid, Ogden Rogers (1925- ), AE/P Israel 1959
Reid, Whitelaw (1837-1912), EE/MP France 1889; AE/P Great Britain 1905 (see United Kingdom)
*Reiner, Herbert, Jr. (1916- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Sierra Leone 1961
*Reinhardt, George Frederick (1911-1971), AE/P Viet-Nam 1955; Counselor 1957; AE/P United Arab Republic & EE/MP Yemen 1960 (for United Arab Republic see Egypt; for Yemen see Yemen Arab Republic); AE/P Italy 1961
*Reinhardt, John Edward (1920- ), AE/P Nigeria 1971
Reinsch, Paul Samuel (1869-1923), EE/MP China 1913
Reischauer, Edwin Oldfather (1910- ), AE/P Japan 1961
*Renchard, George Willmot (1907- ), AE/P Burundi 1968
Rencher, Abraham (1798-1883), Chd'Aff Portugal 1843
Replogle, Luther Irvin (1902- ), AE/P Iceland 1969
Reynolds, Robert McConnell (1826-1885), MR Bolivia 1874
Rhetts, Charles Edward (1910-1971), AE/P Liberia 1962
Rhodes, Albert (1840-?), Chd'Aff Netherlands 1866
Rice, Charles Allen Thorndike (1851-1889), [EE/MP Russia 1889 (see Soviet Union)]
Rice, John Stanley (1899- ), AE/P Netherlands 1961
Rice, Walter Lyman (1903- ), AE/P Australia 1969
*Richards, Arthur Lincoln (1907- ), AE/P Ethiopia 1960
Richardson, Elliot Lee (1920- ), Under SecState 1969
Richardson, John, Jr. (1921- ), Asst SecState (Educational & Cultural Affairs) 1969
Richmond, Lewis (1824-1894), MR/CG Portugal 1884
*Riddle, John Wallace (1864-1941), Agt/CG Egypt 1903; EE/MP Romania & Serbia 1905 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); AE/P Russia 1906 (see Soviet Union); AE/P Argentina 1921
*Riddleberger, James Williams (1904- ), AE/P Yugoslavia 1953; [Asst SecState 1956; AE/P Greece 1957;] AE/P Greece 1958; AE/P Austria 1962
*Rimestad, Idar D. (1916- ), Deputy Under SecState (Administration) 1967; Rep UN European Office 1969
*Rinden, Robert Watland (1914- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Guinea 1959
Riotte, Charles N., MR Costa Rica 1861; [MR Costa Rica 1869;] MR Nicaragua 1869
Risley, John Ewing (1840-?), EE/MP Denmark 1893
Rivero, Horacio, Jr. (1910- ), AE/P Spain 1972
Rives, George Lockhart (1849-1917), Asst SecState 1887
*Rives, Lloyd Michael (1921- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Congo 1965; Chd'Aff ad interim Cambodia 1969 (see Khmer Republic)
Rives, William Cabell (1792-1868), EE/MP France 1829; EE/MP France 1849
Rivkin, William Robert (1919-1967), AE/P Luxembourg 1962; AE/P Senegal & the Gambia 1966
Robb, Hampton (1895-1956), [EE/MP Paraguay 1935]
*Robbins, Warren Delano (1885-1935), EE/MP El Salvador 1928; EE/MP Canada 1933
Roberts, William Randall (1830-1897), EE/MP Chile 1885
Robertson, Walter Spencer (1893-1970), Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1953
Robinson, Christopher (1806-1889), EE/MP Peru 1861
Rochester, William Beatty (1789-1838), [Chd'Aff Central America 1827 (see Guatemala)]
Rockefeller, Nelson Aldrich (1908- ), Asst SecState (American Republic Affairs) 1944
Rockhill, William Woodville (1854-1914), 3d Asst SecState 1894; Asst SecState 1896; EE/MP/CG Greece, Romania & Serbia 1897 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Greece, Romania & Serbia 1898; EE/MP China 1905; AE/P Russia 1909 (see Soviet Union); AE/P Turkey 1911
*Rockwell, Stuart Wesson (1917- ), AE/P Morocco 1970
Roddan, Edward L. (1899- ), AE/P Uruguay 1951
Rodney, Caesar Augustus (1772-1824), MP Buenos Aires 1823 (see Argentina)
Rogers, Hezekiah Gold, Chd'Aff Sardinia 1840 (see Italy)
Rogers, James Grafton (1883- ), Asst SecState 1931
Rogers, William Pierce (1913- ), SecState 1969
Rolvaag, Karl Fritjof (1913- ), AE/P Iceland 1967
Roosevelt, Nicholas (1893- ), EE/MP Hungary 1930
Roosevelt, Robert Barnwell (1829-1906), MR Netherlands 1888; EE/MP Netherlands 1888
Root, Elihu (1845-1937), SecState 1905
*Root, John Frick (1918- ), AE/P Ivory Coast 1969
Root, Joseph Pomeroy (1826-1885), [MR Netherlands 1870;] EE/MP Chile 1870
Roper, Daniel Calhoun (1867-1943), EE/MP Canada 1939
Rosecrans, William Starke (1819-1898), [EE/MP Spain 1868;] EE/MP Mexico 1868
*Ross, Claude George Anthony (1917- ), AE/P Central African Republic 1963;

AE/P Haiti 1967; AE/P Tanzania 1969
Rostow, Eugene Victor Debs (1913- ), Under SecState (Political Affairs) 1966
Rostow, Walt Whitman (1916- ), Counselor 1961
*Rountree, William Manning (1917- ), Asst SecState (Near Eastern, South Asian & African Affairs) 1956; Asst SecState (Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs) 1958; AE/P Pakistan 1959; AE/P Sudan 1962; AE/P South Africa 1965; AE/P Brazil 1970
Rousseau, Richard Hilaire (1815-1872), MR Honduras 1866
Rowan, Carl Thomas (1925- ), AE/P Finland 1963
Rowan, John (1773-1853), Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1848
Rublee, Horace (1829-1896), MR Switzerland 1869; Chd'Aff Switzerland 1876
*Rubottom, Roy Richard, Jr. (1912- ), Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1957; AE/P Argentina 1960
Rumsfeld, Donald Henry (1932- ), Rep NATO 1973
Runyon, Theodore (1822-1896), EE/MP Germany 1893; AE/P Germany 1893
Rush, Kenneth (1910- ), AE/P Germany 1969; Deputy SecState 1973
Rush, Richard (1780-1859), SecState ad interim 1817; EE/MP United Kingdom 1817; EE/MP France 1847
Rusk, David Dean (1909- ), Asst SecState (United Nations Affairs) 1949; Asst SecState (Deputy Under SecState) 1949; Asst SecState (Far Eastern Affairs) 1950; SecState 1961
Rusk, Jeremiah McLain (1830-1893), [Chd'Aff Paraguay & Uruguay 1881]
Russell, Alexander L., [MR Ecuador 1869]
Russell, Charles Wells (1856-1927), EE/MP Persia 1909 (see Iran)
Russell, Donald Stuart (1906- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1945
*Russell, Francis Henry (1904- ), AE/P New Zealand 1957; AE/P Ghana 1960; AE/P Tunisia 1962
Russell, Fred Jesse (1916- ), AE/P Denmark 1971
Russell, Jonathan (1771-1832), Chd'Aff ad interim France 1810; Chd'Aff France 1810; Chd'Aff United Kingdom 1811; MP Sweden & Norway 1814
Russell, Thomas, Jr. (1825-1887), MR Venezuela 1874
*Russell, William Worthington (1859-1944), EE/MP Colombia 1904; EE/MP Venezuela 1905; MR/CG Dominican Republic 1910; EE/MP Dominican Republic 1911; EE/MP Dominican Republic 1915; EE/MP Siam 1925 (see Thailand)
*Rutter, Peter (1915- ), Chd'Aff Ghana 1957
*Ryan, Hewson Anthony (1922- ), AE/P Honduras 1969
*Ryan, Robert Joseph (1914- ), AE/P Niger 1964
Ryan, Thomas (1837-1914), EE/MP Mexico 1889

*Saccio, Leonard John (1911- ), AE/P Colombia 1970
Sack, Leo R. (1889-1956), EE/MP Costa Rica 1933
Sackett, Frederic Mosley (1868-1941), AE/P Germany 1930
Saltzman, Charles Eskridge (1903- ), Asst SecState (Occupied Areas) 1947; Under SecState (Administration) 1954
Sampson, Archibald Johnson (1839-1921), EE/MP Ecuador 1897
Samuels, Nathaniel (1908- ), Deputy Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1969
Sanchez, Phillip Victor (1929- ), AE/P Honduras 1973
Sands, William Franklin (1874-1946), EE/MP Guatemala 1909
Sanford, Henry Shelton (1823-1891), MR Belgium 1861; [EE/MP Belgium 1866; EE/MP Spain 1869; MR Belgium 1877]
Sargeant, Howland Hill (1911- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1952
Sargent, Aaron Augustus (1827-1887), EE/MP Germany 1882; [EE/MP Russia 1884 (see Soviet Union)]
*Satterthwaite, Joseph Charles (1900- ), AE/P Ceylon 1949 (see Sri Lanka); DiplAgt/CG Morocco 1953; AE/P Burma 1955; Asst SecState (African Affairs) 1958; AE/P South Africa 1961
Saunders, Romulus Mitchell (1791-1867), EE/MP Spain 1846
Sawyer, Charles (1887- ), AE/P Belgium & EE/MP Luxembourg 1944
Sayre, Francis Bowes (1885-1972), Asst SecState 1933
*Sayre, Robert Marion (1924- ), AE/P Uruguay 1968; AE/P Panama 1969
Scali, John Alfred (1918- ), Rep UN 1973
Schaetzel, John Robert (1917- ), Rep European Communities 1966
*Schaufele, William Everett, Jr. (1923- ), AE/P Upper Volta 1969
Schenck, Robert Cumming (1809-1890), EE/MP Brazil 1851; EE/MP Great Britain 1870 (see United Kingdom)
Schmedemann, Albert George (1864-1946), EE/MP Norway 1913
Schmidt, Adolph William (1904- ), AE/P Canada 1969
Schneider, George (1823-1905), [Chd'Aff Switzerland 1877]
*Schoenfeld, Hans Frederick Arthur (1889-1952), [EE/MP Bulgaria 1928; EE/MP Costa Rica 1929;] EE/MP Dominican Republic 1931; EE/MP Finland 1937; EE/MP Hungary 1945
*Schoenfeld, Rudolf Emil (1895- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Belgium, Netherlands, Norway & Poland 1940; Chd'Aff Luxembourg 1944; Chd'Aff ad interim Belgium & Yugoslavia 1944; Chd'Aff ad interim Czechoslovakia & Poland 1945; EE/MP Romania 1947; AE/P Guatemala 1951; AE/P Colombia 1953
Schroeder, Francis, Chd'Aff Sweden & Norway 1849; MR Sweden & Norway 1854
Schurman, Jacob Gould (1854-1942), EE/MP Greece & Montenegro 1912; EE/MP China 1921; AE/P Germany 1925
Schurz, Carl (1829-1906), EE/MP Spain 1861
*Schutz, Joseph Willard (1912- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Niger 1961
Schuyler, Eugene (1840-1890), [DiplAgt/CG Romania 1880;] Chd'Aff/CG Romania 1880; MR/CG Romania, Serbia & Greece 1882 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); [Asst SecState 1889;] Agt/CG Egypt 1889
*Schuyler, Montgomery, Jr. (1877-1955), EE/MP Ecuador 1913; EE/MP El Salvador 1921
Schwartz, Abba Philip (1916- ), Administrator Security & Consular Affairs 1962
Scott, Charles Lewis (1827-1899), MR/CG Venezuela 1885; EE/MP Venezuela 1888
*Scott, Walter Kenneth (1915- ), Asst SecState (Administration) 1958
*Scotten, Robert McGregor (1891-1968), EE/MP Dominican Republic 1940; EE/MP Costa Rica 1942; AE/P Ecuador 1943; EE/MP New Zealand 1947; AE/P New Zealand 1948
Scruggs, William Lindsay (1836-1912), MR Colombia 1873; MR Colombia 1882; EE/MP Colombia 1884; EE/MP Venezuela 1889
Seay, William A. (1831-?), MR/CG Bolivia 1885
*Sebald, William Joseph (1901- ), AE/P Burma 1957 AE/P Australia 1957
*Seelye, Talcott Williams (1922- ), AE/P Tunisia 1972

Seibels, John Jacob (1816-1865), Chd'Aff Belgium 1853; MR Belgium 1854; [EE/MP Belgium 1856]
Semple, James (1798-1866), Chd'Aff New Granada 1837 (see Colombia)
Sessions, Edson Oliver (1902- ), AE/P Finland 1959; AE/P Ecuador 1968
Settle, Thomas (1831-1888), EE/MP Peru 1871
Sevier, Henry Hulme (1878-1940), AE/P Chile 1933
Sewall, Harold Marsh (1860-1924), EE/MP Hawaii 1897
Seward, Frederick William (1830-1915), Asst SecState 1861; Asst SecState 1877
Seward, George Frederick (1840-1910), EE/MP China 1876
Seward, William Henry (1801-1872), SecState 1861
Seymour, Thomas Hart (1807-1868), EE/MP Russia 1853 (see Soviet Union)
Seys, John, MR/CG Liberia 1866
Shannon, James (?-1832), [Chd'Aff Central America 1832 (see Guatemala)]
Shannon, Richard Cutts (1839-1920), EE/MP Nicaragua, Costa Rica & El Salvador 1891
Shannon, Wilson (1802-1877), EE/MP Mexico 1844
*Shantz, Harold (1894-1967), EE/MP Romania 1952
Sharp, William Graves (1859-1922), AE/P France 1914
*Shaw, Gardiner Howland (1893-1965), Asst SecState 1941
*Shaw, George Price (1892-1966), AE/P Nicaragua 1948; AE/P El Salvador 1949; AE/P Paraguay 1952
*Shaw, John Putnam (1923- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Romania 1964
Shea, Joseph Hooker (1863-1928), AE/P Chile 1916
Sheffield, James Rockwell (1864-1938), AE/P Mexico 1924
Shellabarger, Samuel (1817-1896), MR Portugal 1869
*Shelton, Turner Blair (1915- ), AE/P Nicaragua 1970
*Sherer, Albert William, Jr. (1916- ), AE/P Togo 1967; AE/P Equatorial Guinea 1968; AE/P Guinea 1970; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1972
Sheridan, Leo John (1897- ), AE/P Ireland 1968
Sherman, John (1823-1900), SecState 1897
Sherrill, Charles Hitchcock (1867-1936), EE/MP Argentina 1909; AE/P Turkey 1932
Shields, Benjamin Glover (1808-?), Chd'Aff Venezuela 1845
Shoemaker, Henry Wharton (1882-1958), EE/MP Bulgaria 1930
Short, William (1759-1849), Chd'Aff France 1790; MR Netherlands 1792; MR Spain 1794; [MP Russia 1808 (see Soviet Union)]
Shriver, Robert Sargent, Jr. (1915- ), AE/P France 1968
Sickles, Daniel Edgar (1825-1914), [MR Netherlands 1866;] EE/MP Spain 1869
Sill, John Mahelm Berry (1831-1901), MR/CG Korea 1894
*Simmons, John Farr (1892-1968), AE/P El Salvador 1944; AE/P Ecuador 1947; Chief of Protocol 1950
Simonson, Joseph (1904- ), AE/P Ethiopia 1953
*Siracusa, Ernest Victor (1918- ), AE/P Bolivia 1969
*Sisco, Joseph John (1919- ), Asst SecState (International Organization Affairs) 1965; Asst SecState (Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs) 1969
*Skiff, Robert Woltz (1923- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Fiji 1971
Skinner, Elliott Percival (1924- ), AE/P Upper Volta 1966
*Skinner, Robert Peet (1866-1960), EE/MP Greece 1926; EE/MP Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania 1931; AE/P Turkey 1933
Sleeper, Jacob (1869-1930), Chd'Aff ad interim Venezuela 1908
Slidell, John (1793-1871), [EE/MP Mexico 1845; EE/MP Central America 1853 (see Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras & Nicaragua)]
*Sloan, Alexander Kilgore (1882-1944), Chd'Aff Iraq 1931
Smith, Charles Emory (1842-1908), EE/MP Russia 1890 (see Soviet Union)
Smith, Earl Edward Tailer (1903- ), AE/P Cuba 1957
Smith, Ezekiel Ezra (1852-1933), MR/CG Liberia 1888
Smith, Gerard Coad (1914- ), Asst SecState (Policy Planning) 1957
*Smith, Horace Harrison (1905- ), AE/P Laos 1958
Smith, John Cotton (II) (1810-1879), MR Bolivia 1858
Smith, Madison Roswell (1850-1919), EE/MP Haiti 1913
Smith, Nicholas, [MR Greece 1865]
Smith, Owen Lun West (1851-?), MR/CG Liberia 1898
Smith, Paul Albert (1901- ), Rep ICAO 1948
Smith, Robert (1757-1842), SecState 1809
Smith, Walter Bedell (1895-1961), AE/P Soviet Union 1946; Under SecState 1953
Smith, William Loughton (1758?-1812), MP Portugal 1797
Smyth, Henry DeWolf (1898- ), Rep IAEA 1961
Smyth, John Henry (1844-1908), MR/CG Liberia 1878; MR/CG Liberia 1882
Smythe, Henry A., [EE/MP Austria 1868; EE/MP Russia 1868 (see Soviet Union)]
Smythe, Henry Maxwell (1844-1932), MR/CG Haiti & Chd'Aff Santo Domingo 1893 (for Santo Domingo see Dominican Republic)
Smythe, Hugh Heyne (1913- ), AE/P Syria 1965; AE/P Malta 1967
*Snow, William Pennell (1907- ), AE/P Burma 1959; AE/P Paraguay 1961
Snowden, Archibald Loudon (1837-1912), MR/CG Romania, Serbia & Greece 1889 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Greece, Romania [& Serbia] 1891; EE/MP Spain 1892
Solomon, Anthony Morton (1919- ), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1965
Somerville, William Clark (1790-1826), [Chd'Aff Sweden & Norway 1825]
Sorsby, William Brooks (1858-1912), EE/MP Bolivia 1902; [EE/MP Honduras 1908]
Soulé, Pierre (1801-1870), EE/MP Spain 1853
South, John Glover (1873-1940), EE/MP Panama 1921; EE/MP Portugal 1929
*Southard, Addison E. (1884-1970), MR/CG Ethiopia 1927
*Sparks, Edward John (1897- ), AE/P Bolivia 1951; AE/P Guatemala 1955; AE/P Venezuela 1958; AE/P Uruguay 1961
Spence, Carroll (1818-1896), MR Turkey 1853; [EE/MP Turkey 1856]
Sperry, Watson Robertson (1842-1926), MR/CG Persia 1892 (see Iran)
*Spivack, Herbert Daniel (1917- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Bangladesh 1972
Sprigg, Carroll (1880- ), Agt/CG Egypt 1920
*Sprouse, Philip Dodson (1906- ), AE/P Cambodia 1962 (see Khmer Republic)
Spruance, Raymond Ames (1886-1969), AE/P Philippines 1952
Squier, Ephraim George (1821-1888), [Chd'Aff Guatemala 1849]
Squiers, Herbert Goldsmith (1859-1911), EE/MP Cuba 1902; EE/MP Panama 1906
*Stabler, Wells (1919- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Jordan 1949
Stallo, John Bernhard (1823-1900), EE/MP Italy 1885
Standley, William Harrison (1872-1963), AE/P Soviet Union 1942
*Stanton, Edwin Forward (1901-1968), EE/MP Siam 1946 (see Thailand); AE/P

Siam 1947
Starkweather, David Austin (1802-1876), EE/MP Chile 1854
*Stebbins, Henry Endicott (1905-1973), AE/P Nepal 1959; AE/P Uganda 1966
Steele, Isaac Nevitt (1809-1891), Chd'Aff Venezuela 1849
*Steeves, John Milton (1905- ), AE/P Afghanistan 1962
*Stein, Robert Andrew (1919- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Mauritania 1970; Chd'Aff ad interim Yemen Arab Republic 1972
Steinhardt, Laurence Adolph (1892-1950), EE/MP Sweden 1933; AE/P Peru 1937; AE/P Soviet Union 1939; AE/P Turkey 1942; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1944; AE/P Canada 1948
*Stephansky, Ben Solomon (1913- ), AE/P Bolivia 1961
*Sterling, Frederick Augustine (1876-1957), EE/MP Irish Free State 1927 (see Ireland); EE/MP Bulgaria 1933; [EE/MP Estonia & Latvia 1937;] EE/MP Sweden 1938
Stetson, John Batterson, Jr. (1884-1952), [EE/MP Finland 1925;] EE/MP Poland 1925
Stettinius, Edward Reilly, Jr. (1900-1949), Under SecState 1943; SecState 1944; Rep UN 1945
Stevens, John Leavitt (1820-1895), MR Uruguay 1870; MR Paraguay 1870; MR Sweden & Norway 1877; MR Hawaii 1889; EE/MP Hawaii 1890
Stevenson, Adlai Ewing (II) (1900-1965), Rep UN 1961
Stevenson, Andrew (1784-1857), [EE/MP United Kingdom 1834;] EE/MP United Kingdom 1836
Stevenson, John Reese (1921- ), Legal Adviser 1969
Stevenson, William Edwards (1900- ), AE/P Philippines 1961
*Stewart, Charles Allan (1907-1973), AE/P Venezuela 1962
*Stewart, James Bolton (1882- ), EE/MP Nicaragua 1942; AE/P Nicaragua 1943
Stewart, Joseph J., [MR Turkey 1869]
*Stibravy, William John (1916- ), Rep UNIDO 1968
Stiles, William Henry (1808-1865), Chd'Aff Austria 1845
Stilwell, Thomas Neel (1830-1874), MR Venezuela 1867
Stimpson, Harry Farnum, Jr. (1913- ), AE/P Paraguay 1959
Stimson, Frederic Jesup (1855-1943), AE/P Argentina 1914
Stimson, Henry Lewis (1867-1950), SecState 1929
Stockbridge, Francis Brown (1826-1894), [MR Netherlands 1875]
Stockdale, Edward Grant (1915-1963), AE/P Ireland 1961
Stockton, Gilchrist Baker (1890- ), EE/MP Austria 1930
Stockton, John Potter (1826-1900), MR Papal States 1858 (see Vatican City); [EE/MP Austria 1867]
*Stoessel, Walter John, Jr. (1920- ), AE/P Poland 1968; Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1972
*Stoltzfus, William Alfred, Jr. (1924- ), AE/P Kuwait, Bahrain & Qatar 1971; AE/P Oman & United Arab Emirates 1972
*Stookey, Robert Wilson (1917- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Yemen Arab Republic 1963
Storer, Bellamy (1847-1922), EE/MP Belgium 1897; EE/MP Spain 1899; AE/P Austria-Hungary 1902
Stoughton, Edwin Wallace (1818-1882), EE/MP Russia 1877 (see Soviet Union)
Stovall, Pleasant Alexander (1857-1935), EE/MP Switzerland 1913
Straus, Jesse Isidor (1872-1936), AE/P France 1933
Straus, Oscar Solomon (1850-1926), EE/MP Turkey 1887; EE/MP Turkey 1898; AE/P Turkey 1909
Strausz-Hupé, Robert (1903- ), [AE/P Morocco 1969;] AE/P Ceylon & Maldives 1970 (for Ceylon see Sri Lanka); AE/P Belgium 1972
Strobel, Edward Henry (1855-1908), 3d Asst SecState 1893; EE/MP Ecuador 1894; EE/MP Chile 1894
*Strom, Carl Walther (1899-1969), AE/P Cambodia 1956 (see Khmer Republic); AE/P Bolivia 1959
Strong, Lester Corrin (1892-1966), AE/P Norway 1953
*Strong, Robert Campbell (1915- ), AE/P Iraq 1963
Stuart, Granville (1834-1918), EE/MP Paraguay & Uruguay 1894
Stuart, John Leighton (1876-1962), AE/P China 1946
Stuart, Robert Douglas (1886- ), AE/P Canada 1953
*Stuart, Wallace Wyman (1912- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Panama 1964
Stutesman, James Flynn (1860-1917), EE/MP Bolivia 1908
Sullivan, James Mark (1873-1933), EE/MP Dominican Republic 1913
Sullivan, Peter John (1821-1883), MR Colombia 1867
*Sullivan, William Healy (1922- ), AE/P Laos 1964
*Summerlin, George Thomas (1872-1947), Chd'Aff ad interim Mexico 1919; EE/MP Honduras 1925; EE/MP Venezuela 1929; [EE/MP Panama 1934;] EE/MP Panama 1935
Summers, Allingham Burks (1898- ), AE/P Luxembourg 1960
Sumter, Thomas, Jr. (1734-1832), MP Portugal 1809
*Swank, Emory Coblentz (1922- ), AE/P Cambodia 1970 (see Khmer Republic)
Sweek, Alexander (1861-1950), [EE/MP Siam 1913 (see Thailand)]
Swenson, Laurits Selmer (1865-1947), EE/MP Denmark 1897; EE/MP Switzerland 1909; EE/MP Norway 1911; EE/MP Norway 1921; EE/MP Netherlands 1931
Swift, John Franklin (1829-1891), EE/MP Japan 1889
Symington, James Wadsworth (1927- ), Chief of Protocol 1966
Symington, John Fife, Jr. (1910- ), AE/P Trinidad & Tobago 1969
*Symmes, Harrison Matthews (1921- ), AE/P Jordan 1967

Taft, Alphonso (1810-1891), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1882; EE/MP Russia 1884 (see Soviet Union)
Taft, William Howard, III (1915- ), AE/P Ireland 1953
Talbot, Phillips (1915- ), Asst SecState (Near Eastern & South Asian Affairs) 1961; AE/P Greece 1965
Tappin, John Lindsley (1906-1964), AE/P Libya 1954
Tarr, Curtis William (1924- ), Under SecState (Coordinating Security Assistance Programs) 1972
*Tasca, Henry Joseph (1912- ), AE/P Morocco 1965; AE/P Greece 1969
Taylor, Bayard (1825-1878), EE/MP Germany 1878
Taylor, Charles Henry James (1857-1898), MR/CG Liberia 1887; [EE/MP Bolivia 1893]
Taylor, Hannis (1851-1922), EE/MP Spain 1893
Taylor, Henry Junior (1902- ), AE/P Switzerland 1957
*Taylor, Henry Landes (1918- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Panama 1964
Taylor, Maxwell Davenport (1901- ), AE/P Viet-Nam 1964
Telles, Raymond L., Jr. (1915- ), AE/P Costa Rica 1961
Terrell, Alexander Watkins (1827-1912), EE/MP Turkey 1893

Terrell, Edwin Holland (1848-1910), EE/MP Belgium 1889
*Tewksbury, Howard Hobson (1895- ), AE/P Paraguay 1950
*Thacher, Nicholas Gilman (1919- ), AE/P Saudi Arabia 1970
*Thayer, Charles Wheeler (1910-1969), Chd'Aff ad interim Afghanistan 1942
Thayer, Robert Helyer (1901- ), EE/MP Romania 1955
Thayer, Samuel Richard (1837-1909), EE/MP Netherlands 1889
Thayer, William Sydney (1830-1864), CG Egypt 1861
Thomas, Allen (1830-1907), EE/MP Venezuela 1895
Thomas, Francis (1799-1876), EE/MP Peru 1872
Thomas, John Addison (1811-1858), Asst SecState 1855
Thomas, William Widgery, Jr. (1839-1927), MR Sweden & Norway 1883; EE/MP Sweden & Norway 1889; EE/MP Sweden & Norway 1897
Thompson, David Eugene (1854-1942), EE/MP Brazil 1902; AE/P Brazil 1905; AE/P Mexico 1906
Thompson, David Preston (1834-1901), EE/MP Turkey 1892
Thompson, John E. W. (1855-?), MR/CG Haiti & Chd'Aff Santo Domingo 1885 (for Santo Domingo see Dominican Republic)
*Thompson, Llewellyn E., Jr. (1904-1972), AE/P Austria 1952; AE/P Soviet Union 1957; Amb at Large 1962; AE/P Soviet Union 1966
Thompson, Thomas Larkin (1838-1898), EE/MP Brazil 1893
*Thompson, Tyler (1907- ), AE/P Iceland 1960; AE/P Finland 1964
Thompson, Waddy, Jr. (1798-1868), EE/MP Mexico 1842
Thomson, Thaddeus Austin (1853-1927), EE/MP Colombia 1913
Thornton, James B. (1801-1838), Chd'Aff Peru 1836
Thorp, Willard Long (1899- ), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1946
Throop, Enos Thompson (1784-1874), Chd'Aff Two Sicilies 1838
*Thurston, Raymond LeRoy (1913- ), AE/P Haiti 1961; AE/P Somalia 1965
*Thurston, Walter Clarence (1894- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Costa Rica 1921; EE/MP El Salvador 1942; AE/P El Salvador 1943; AE/P Bolivia 1944; AE/P Mexico 1946
*Tibbetts, Margaret Joy (1919- ), AE/P Norway 1964
Tillman, James Davidson (1841-?), EE/MP Ecuador 1895
*Timberlake, Clare Hayes (1907- ), AE/P Congo 1960 (see Zaire)
*Timmons, Benson Ellison Lane, III (1916- ), AE/P Haiti 1963
*Tims, Richard Womser (1912- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Hungary 1966
*Tittmann, Harold Hilgard, Jr. (1893- ), Chd'Aff Holy See 1941 (see Vatican City); AE/P Haiti 1946; AE/P Peru 1948
Tobin, Richard Montgomery (1866-1952), [EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1923;] EE/MP Netherlands 1923
Tobriner, Walter Nathan (1902- ), AE/P Jamaica 1967
Tod, David (1805-1868), EE/MP Brazil 1847
Todd, Charles Stewart (1791-1871), EE/MP Russia 1841 (see Soviet Union)
*Todman, Terence Alphonso (1926- ), AE/P Chad 1969; AE/P Guinea 1972
*Tomlinson, John Doren (1903- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Congo 1960 (see Zaire)
*Toon, Malcolm (1916- ), AE/P Czechoslovakia 1969; AE/P Yugoslavia 1971
Torbert, Alfred Thomas Archimedes (1833-1880), MR El Salvador 1869
*Torbert, Horace Gates, Jr. (1911- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Hungary 1961; AE/P Somalia 1962; AE/P Bulgaria 1970
*Totten, Ralph James (1877-1949), MR/CG South Africa 1929; EE/MP South Africa 1930
Tower, Charlemagne (1848-1923), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1897; AE/P Russia 1899 (see Soviet Union); AE/P Germany 1902
Townsend, Lawrence (1860-1954), EE/MP Portugal 1897; EE/MP Belgium 1899
*Travers, Howard Karl (1893- ), AE/P Haiti 1951
Tree, Lambert (1832-1910), MR Belgium 1885; EE/MP Belgium 1888; EE/MP Russia 1888 (see Soviet Union)
Trescot, William Henry (1822-1898), Asst SecState 1860
*Trezise, Philip Harold (1912- ), Rep OECD 1965; Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1969
*Trimble, William Cattell (1907- ), AE/P Cambodia 1959 (see Khmer Republic)
Tripp, Bartlett (1842-1911), EE/MP Austria-Hungary 1893
Trousdale, William (1790-1872), EE/MP Brazil 1853
*Troxel, Oliver Leonard, Jr. (1919- ), AE/P Zambia 1969
*Trueheart, William Clyde (1918- ), AE/P Nigeria 1969
Tubby, Roger Wellington (1910- ), Asst SecState (Public Affairs) 1961; Rep UN European Office 1962
*Tuck, Somerville Pinkney, Jr. (1891-1967), Chd'Aff ad interim France 1942; EE/MP Egypt 1944; AE/P Egypt 1946
Tuckerman, Charles Keating (1827-1896), [MR Greece 1867;] MR Greece 1868
Tudor, William (1779-1830), Chd'Aff Brazil 1827
Turner, James Milton (1840-1915), MR/CG Liberia 1871
Turpin, Edward A., MR Venezuela 1858
*Tuthill, John Wills (1910- ), Rep OECD 1961; Rep European Communities 1962; AE/P Brazil 1966
*Tyler, William Royall (1910- ), Asst SecState (European Affairs) 1962; AE/P Netherlands 1965

Uhl, Edwin Fuller (1841-1901), Asst SecState 1893; SecState ad interim 1895; AE/P Germany 1896
*Unger, Leonard Seidman (1917- ), AE/P Laos 1962; AE/P Thailand 1967
Upshur, Abel Parker (1791-1844), SecState ad interim 1843; SecState 1843

Vail, Aaron (1796-1878), Chd'Aff ad interim United Kingdom 1832; Chd'Aff United Kingdom 1832; Chd'Aff Spain 1840
*Vaky, Viron Peter (1925- ), AE/P Costa Rica 1972
Van Alen, James J. (1846?-1923), [AE/P Italy 1893]
Van Alen, John Trumbull, Chd'Aff Ecuador 1849
Van Buren, Martin (1782-1862), SecState 1829; EE/MP United Kingdom 1831
*Vance, Sheldon Baird (1917- ), AE/P Chad 1967; AE/P Congo 1969 (see Zaire)
van Dyke, Henry (1852-1933), EE/MP Netherlands & Luxembourg 1913
*Van Hollen, Christopher (1922- ), AE/P Sri Lanka & Maldives 1972
Van Ness, Cornelius Peter (1782-1852), EE/MP Spain 1829
Van Valkenburgh, Robert Bruce (1821-1888), MR Japan 1866
*Vass, Laurence Coolidge (1909- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Kenya 1963
Vaughn, Jack Hood (1920- ), AE/P Panama 1964; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1965; AE/P Colombia 1969
Venable, William Edward (1804-1857), [MR Guatemala 1857]
*Villard, Henry Serrano (1900- ), EE/MP Libya 1952; Rep UN European Office

1958; [AE/P Federation of Mali 1960;] AE/P Senegal 1960; AE/P Mauritania 1960

*Vincent, John Carter (1900-1972), EE/MP Switzerland 1947; DiplAgt/C Morocco 1951

Volpe, John Anthony (1908- ), AE/P Italy 1973

Vopicka, Charles Joseph (1857-1935), EE/MP Romania, Serbia & Bulgaria 1913 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia)

Vroom, Peter Dumont (1791-1873), EE/MP Prussia 1853 (see Germany)

Wade, Robert Hirsch Beard (1916- ), Rep UNESCO 1964

*Wadsworth, George, 2d (1893-1958), Chd'Aff ad interim Italy 1941; DiplAgt/CG Lebanon & Syria 1942; EE/MP Lebanon & Syria 1944; [AE/P Iraq 1946;] AE/P Iraq 1947; AE/P Turkey 1948; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1952; AE/P Saudi Arabia & EE/MP Yemen 1953 (for Yemen see Yemen Arab Republic)

Wadsworth, James Jeremiah (1905- ), Rep UN 1960

Wagner, Robert Ferdinand, Jr. (1910- ), AE/P Spain 1968

*Wailes, Edward Thompson (1903-1969), Asst SecState (Administration) 1953; Asst SecState (Personnel & Administration) 1954; AE/P South Africa 1954; [EE/MP Hungary 1956;] AE/P Iran 1958; AE/P Czechoslovakia 1961

Walker, Robert James (1801-1869), [Comm China 1853]

Wallace, Hugh Campbell (1863-1931), AE/P France 1919

Wallace, Lewis (1827-1905), [Chd'Aff Paraguay & Uruguay 1881;] MR Turkey 1881; EE/MP Turkey 1882

*Waller, George Platt (1889-1962), Chd'Aff ad interim Luxembourg 1931, 1940

*Walmsley, Walter Newbold, Jr. (1904- ), AE/P Tunisia 1959

*Walsh, John Patrick (1918- ), AE/P Kuwait 1969

Walton, Lester Aglar (1882-1965), EE/MP Liberia 1935

*Ward, Angus Ivan (1893-1969), AE/P Afghanistan 1952

Ward, John Elliott (1814-1902), EE/MP China 1858

*Warren, Avra Milvin (1893-1957), EE/MP Dominican Republic 1942; AE/P Dominican Republic 1943; AE/P Panama 1944; EE/MP New Zealand 1945; EE/MP Finland 1947; [AE/P Pakistan 1949;] AE/P Pakistan 1950; AE/P Turkey 1953

Warren, Charles Beecher (1870-1936), AE/P Japan 1921; AE/P Mexico 1924

Warren, Fitz Henry (1816-1878), MR Guatemala 1865

*Warren, William Fletcher (1896- ), AE/P Nicaragua 1945; AE/P Paraguay 1947; AE/P Venezuela 1951; AE/P Turkey 1956

Washburn, Albert Henry (1866-1930), EE/MP Austria 1922

Washburn, Charles Ames (1822-1889), Comm Paraguay 1861; MR Paraguay 1863

Washburn, John Davis (1833-1903), MR/CG Switzerland 1889; EE/MP Switzerland 1890

Washburne, Elihu Benjamin (1816-1887), SecState 1869; EE/MP France 1869

Waters, Shelah, [MR Ecuador 1869]

Watson, Arthur Kittredge (1919- ), AE/P France 1970

Watson, Barbara Mae (1918- ), Administrator Security & Consular Affairs 1968

Watterson, Harvey Magee (1811-1891), [Chd'Aff Buenos Aires 1844 (see Argentina)]

Watts, Beaufort T., Chd'Aff ad interim Colombia 1826; Chd'Aff Colombia 1827

Watts, Henry Miller (1805-1890), EE/MP Austria 1868

Waugh, Samuel Clark (1890-1970), Asst SecState (Economic Affairs) 1953; Deputy Under SecState (Economic Affairs) 1955

Waynick, Capus Miller (1889- ), AE/P Nicaragua 1949; AE/P Colombia 1951

*Weathersby, William Henry (1914- ), AE/P Sudan 1965

Webb, James Edwin (1906- ), Under SecState 1949

Webb, James Watson (1802-1884), Chd'Aff Austria 1849; [MR Turkey 1861;] EE/MP Brazil 1861

Webster, Daniel (1782-1852), SecState 1841; SecState 1850

*Weddell, Alexander Wilbourne (1876-1948), AE/P Argentina 1933; AE/P Spain 1939

Weitzel, George Thomas (1873-1936), EE/MP Nicaragua 1911

Weller, John B. (1812-1875), EE/MP Mexico 1860

*Welles, Benjamin Sumner (1892-1961), Asst SecState 1933; AE/P Cuba 1933; Asst SecState 1933; Under SecState 1937

Wells, Hezekiah G. (1812-1885), [MR Honduras 1861]

Welsh, John (1805-1886), EE/MP Great Britain 1877 (see United Kingdom)

West, Emanuel J. (?-1830), [Chd'Aff Peru 1829]

*Westerfield, Samuel Zazachilds, Jr. (1919-1972), AE/P Liberia 1969

*Wharton, Clifton Reginald (1899- ), EE/MP Romania 1958; AE/P Norway 1961

Wharton, William Fisher (1847-1919), Asst SecState 1889; SecState ad interim 1892; SecState ad interim 1893

Wheaton, Henry (1785-1848), Chd'Aff Denmark 1827; Chd'Aff Prussia 1835 (see Germany); EE/MP Prussia 1837

*Wheeler, George Post (1869-1956), EE/MP Paraguay 1929; EE/MP Albania 1933

Wheeler, John Hill (1806-1882), MR Nicaragua 1854

*Wheelock, John Topping (1925- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Qatar 1973

Whelan, Thomas Edward (1895- ), AE/P Nicaragua 1951

Whidden, Benjamin F., Comm/CG Haiti 1862

White, Andrew Dickson (1832-1918), EE/MP Germany 1879; EE/MP Russia 1892 (see Soviet Union); AE/P Germany 1897

White, Charles Dunning (1868-1954), EE/MP Honduras 1911

*White, Francis (1892-1961), Asst SecState 1927; EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1933; AE/P Mexico 1953; AE/P Sweden 1957

White, Henry (1850-1927), AE/P Italy 1905; AE/P France 1906

*White, John Campbell (1884-1967), DiplAgt/CG Morocco 1940; EE/MP Haiti 1940; AE/P Haiti 1943; AE/P Peru 1944

White, Julius (1816-1890), MR Argentina 1872

White, Katharine (Elkus) (1906- ), AE/P Denmark 1964

White, Philo, Jr. (1796-1874), Chd'Aff Ecuador 1853; MR Ecuador 1854; [EE/MP Ecuador 1856]

*Whitehouse, Charles Sheldon (1921- ), Deputy Amb Viet-Nam 1972

*Whitehouse, Sheldon (1883-1965), EE/MP Guatemala 1929; EE/MP Colombia 1933

Whitlock, Brand (1869-1934), EE/MP Belgium 1913; AE/P Belgium 1919

Whitney, John Hay (1904- ), AE/P Great Britain 1957 (see United Kingdom)

Wickersham, James Pyle (1825-1891), Chd'Aff Denmark 1882; MR/CG Denmark 1882

Wickliffe, Robert, Jr. (?-1850), Chd'Aff Sardinia 1843 (see Italy)

Wiggins, James Russell (1903- ), Rep UN 1968

Wigglesworth, Richard Bowditch (1891-1960), AE/P Canada 1958
Wilcox, Francis Orlando (1908- ), Asst SecState (International Organization Affairs) 1955
*Wiley, John Cooper (1893-1967), Chd'Aff ad interim Austria 1938; EE/MP Latvia & Estonia 1938; AE/P Colombia 1944; AE/P Portugal 1947; AE/P Iran 1948; AE/P Panama 1951
*Wilkins, Fraser (1908- ), AE/P Cyprus 1960
Wilkins, William (1779-1865), EE/MP Russia 1834 (see Soviet Union)
*Wilkowski, Jean Mary (1919- ), EE/MP Zambia 1972
Willard, Joseph Edward (1865-1924), [EE/MP Spain 1913;] AE/P Spain 1913
Willauer, Whiting (1906-1962), AE/P Honduras 1954; AE/P Costa Rica 1958
*Williams, Albert Norman (1935- ), Chd'Aff ad interim Equatorial Guinea 1969
Williams, Alpheus Starkey (1810-1878), MR El Salvador 1866
Williams, Franklin Hall (1917- ), AE/P Ghana 1965
Williams, George Fred (1852-1932), EE/MP Greece & Montenegro 1913
Williams, George Washington (1849-1891), [MR/CG Haiti 1885]
Williams, Gerhard Mennen (1911- ), Asst SecState (African Affairs) 1961; AE/P Philippines 1968
Williams, James (1796-1869), MR Turkey 1858
Williams, John (1778-1837), Chd'Aff Central America 1825 (see Guatemala)
*Williams, Murat Willis (1914- ), AE/P El Salvador 1961
Williams, William (1821-1896), Chd'Aff Paraguay & Uruguay 1882
Williamson, George McWillie (1829-?), MR Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras & Nicaragua 1873
Williamson, John Gustavus Adolphus (1793-1840), Chd'Aff Venezuela 1835
Willis, Albert Shelby (1843-1897), EE/MP Hawaii 1893
*Willis, Frances Elizabeth (1899- ), AE/P Switzerland 1953; AE/P Norway 1957; AE/P Ceylon 1961 (see Sri Lanka)
Willys, John North (1873-1935), AE/P Poland 1930
*Wilson, Charles Stetson (1873-1947), Chd'Aff ad interim Bulgaria 1919; EE/MP Bulgaria 1921; EE/MP Romania 1928; EE/MP Yugoslavia 1933
*Wilson, Edwin Carleton (1893-1972), EE/MP Uruguay 1939; AE/P Panama 1941; AE/P Turkey 1945
Wilson, Henry Lane (1856-1932), EE/MP Chile 1897; [EE/MP Greece, Romania & Serbia 1902 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia);] EE/MP Belgium 1905; AE/P Mexico 1909
*Wilson, Hugh Robert (1885-1946), EE/MP Switzerland 1927; Asst SecState 1937; AE/P Germany 1938
Wilson, Huntington (Francis Mairs Huntington-Wilson) (1875-1946), 3d Asst SecState 1906; [EE/MP Romania & Serbia & DiplAgt Bulgaria 1908 (for Serbia see Yugoslavia); EE/MP Argentina 1909;] Asst SecState 1909
Wilson, James (1825-1867), MR Venezuela 1866
*Wilson, Orme, Jr. (1885-1966), AE/P Haiti 1944
*Wilson, Thomas Murray (1881-1967), MR/CG Iraq 1942
Winant, John Gilbert (1889-1947), AE/P Great Britain 1941 (see United Kingdom)
Winchester, Boyd (1836-1923), MR/CG Switzerland 1885
Wine, James Wilmer (1918- ), AE/P Luxembourg 1961; AE/P Ivory Coast 1962
Wing, Edward Rumsey (1845-1874), MR Ecuador 1869
*Winship, North (1885-1968), EE/MP South Africa 1948; AE/P South Africa 1949
Winston, Frederick Hampden (1830-1904), MR/CG Persia 1885 (see Iran)
Winton, David Judson (1897- ), [EE/MP New Zealand 1941]
Wise, Henry Alexander (1806-1876), [EE/MP France 1843;] EE/MP Brazil 1844
*Withers, Charles Dudley (1916- ), AE/P Rwanda 1963
*Witman, William, II (1914- ), AE/P Togo 1964
Wolcott, Roger (1847-1900), [AE/P Italy 1900]
Wolf, Simon (1836-1923), Agt/CG Egypt 1881
Wood, Bradford Ripley (1800-1889), MR Denmark 1861
Woodbury, Charles Levi (1820-1898), [Chd'Aff Bolivia 1853]
Woodford, Stewart Lyndon (1835-1913), EE/MP Spain 1897
Woods, Cyrus E. (1861-1938), EE/MP Portugal 1912; AE/P Spain 1921; AE/P Japan 1923
Woodside, Jonathan F. (1799-1845), Chd'Aff Denmark 1835
*Woodward, Robert Forbes (1908- ), AE/P Costa Rica 1954; AE/P Uruguay 1958; AE/P Chile 1961; Asst SecState (Inter-American Affairs) 1961; AE/P Spain 1962
*Woodward, Stanley (1899- ), Chief of Protocol 1946; AE/P Canada 1950
Worthington, Henry Gaither (1828-1909), MR Argentina 1868; MR Uruguay 1868
Wright, Jerauld (1898- ), AE/P China 1963
Wright, Joseph Albert (1810-1867), EE/MP Prussia 1857 (see Germany); EE/MP Prussia 1865
*Wright, Joshua Butler (1877-1939), 3d Asst SecState 1923; Asst SecState 1924; EE/MP Hungary 1927; EE/MP Uruguay 1930; EE/MP Czechoslovakia 1934; AE/P Cuba 1937
Wright, Luke Edward (1846-1922), AE/P Japan 1906
*Wright, Thomas Kenneth (1908- ), Chd'Aff Malaya 1957 (see Malaysia); AE/P Mali 1960
*Wright, William Marshall (1926- ), Asst SecState (Congressional Relations) 1973
Wullweber, Christian Friedrich Wilhelm Jurgen (1833-1877), MR Ecuador 1875

Yancey, Benjamin Cudworth (1817-1891), MR Argentina 1858
Yeaman, George Helm (1829-1908), MR Denmark 1865
*Ylitalo, John Raymond (1916- ), AE/P Paraguay 1969
*Yost, Charles Woodruff (1907- ), Chd'Aff Siam 1945 (see Thailand); EE/MP Laos 1954; AE/P Laos 1955; AE/P Syria 1957; AE/P Morocco 1958; Rep UN 1969
*Yost, Robert Lloyd (1922- ), AE/P Burundi 1972
*Young, Evan Erastus (1878-1946), EE/MP Ecuador 1911; EE/MP Dominican Republic 1925; [EE/MP Bolivia 1929]
Young, John Russell (1840-1899), EE/MP China 1882
Young, Kenneth Todd, Jr. (1916-1972), AE/P Thailand 1961
Young, Philip (1910- ), AE/P Netherlands 1957
Young, Pierce Manning Butler (1836-1896), EE/MP Guatemala & Honduras 1893

Zellerbach, James David (1892-1963), AE/P Italy 1956

## Appendix F

## ABBREVIATIONS USED FOR DIPLOMATIC TITLES

| | |
|---|---|
| AE/P | Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary |
| Agt | Agent |
| Agt/CG | Agent and Consul General |
| Amb | Ambassador |
| Chd'Aff | Chargé d'Affaires |
| Chd'Aff/CG | Chargé d'Affaires and Consul General |
| Chd'Aff pro tem | Chargé d'Affaires pro tempore |
| Comm | Commissioner |
| Comm/CG | Commissioner and Consul General |
| DiplAgt | Diplomatic Agent |
| DiplAgt/C | Diplomatic Agent and Consul |
| DiplAgt/CG | Diplomatic Agent and Consul General |
| EE/MP | Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary |
| EE/MP/CG | Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary and Consul General |
| Min | Minister |
| MP | Minister Plenipotentiary |
| MR | Minister Resident |
| MR/C | Minister Resident and Consul |
| MR/CG | Minister Resident and Consul General |
| MR/E | Minister Resident and Extraordinary |
| Rep | Representative |

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1973 O - 508-378

DEPARTMENT OF STATE PUBLICATION 8738
DEPARTMENT AND FOREIGN SERVICE SERIES 147

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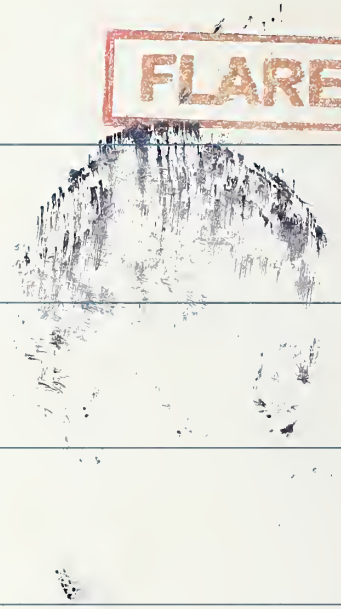
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